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1964-1965 Cleveland-Marshall Law School

Cleveland-Marshall Law School

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CLEVELAND-MARSHALL
LAW SCHOOL

of
BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE

1964-1965 *Bulletin*

CLEVELAND-MARSHALL
LAW SCHOOL
of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE

1964-65
BULLETIN



Law School Address:
1240 ONTARIO STREET
CLEVELAND, OHIO: 44113
TELEPHONE: 781-6113

College Address: 66 Seminary Street, Berea, Ohio: 44017
Telephone: 234-5474

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ACADEMIC CALENDAR 1964-65

1964:

March 27	Good Friday—No classes
March 28	Passover—No classes
June 12	Commencement
June 16—6:00 P.M.	Summer session begins
July 4	Independence Day—No classes
July 16—9:00 P.M.	Summer session ends
September 8	Registration Completion Day
September 9	Third and fourth year classes begin
September 10	First and second year classes begin
November 25—9:10 P.M.	Thanksgiving vacation begins
November 30—6:10 P.M.	Thanksgiving vacation ends
December 23—9:10 P.M.	Christmas vacation begins

1965:

January 4—6:10 P.M.	Christmas vacation ends
April 16	Good Friday—No classes
April 17	Passover—No classes
May 30	Memorial Day—No classes
June (date to be announced) -	Commencement

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HAZEL C. THORKELSON	
WILHELMINA McEWEN	

LAW SCHOOL FACULTY

CHARLES A. AUERBACH, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., *Asst. Professor of Law*

CHARLES CAVANO, LL.B., *Instructor*

JUDGE J. J. P. CORRIGAN, A.B., LL.B., *Instructor*

ANTHONY R. FIORETTE, B.S., LL.B., LL.M., *Asst. Professor of Law*

WILLIAM K. GARDNER, LL.M., LL.D., *Professor of Law*

RUDOLF H. HEIMANSON, M.L.S., LL.B., LL.M., J.U.D., *Professor of Law*

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LEONARD LANE, A.B., LL.B., *Instructor*

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IRWIN N. PERR, B.S., M.D., LL.B., *Instructor*

MORTIMER RIEMER, B.S., J.D., *Instructor*

ELLIS V. RIPPNER, LL.B., *Asst. Professor of Law*

MARCUS SCHOENFELD, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., *Instructor*

KEVIN SHEARD, A.B., M.S., M.B.A., J.D., *Asst. Professor of Law*

JACK F. SMITH, B.B.A., J.D., LL.M., *Professor of Law*

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Dean & Professor of Law

ROBERT A. STURGES, B.S., LL.B., *Instructor*

CARL E. WASMUTH, M.S., M.D., LL.B., *Asst. Professor of Law*

MILTON E. WILSON, A.B., J.D., *Professor of Law*

HISTORY

In 1845 Baldwin-Wallace College was founded, its name being Baldwin University until changed in 1913.

In 1897 the Baldwin University Law School was organized, and in 1899 its name was changed to the Cleveland Law School. It continued under this name, as the law department of Baldwin-Wallace College, and then independently for a time. It was the first evening law school in Ohio and the first law school in Ohio to admit women.

In 1916 the John Marshall School of Law was established in Cleveland. It was an affiliate of Ohio Northern University for some years, and then became independent for a time.

In 1946 the two law schools were consolidated under the name of the Cleveland-Marshall Law School, an independent, nonsectarian, nonprofit educational institution, duly chartered by the State of Ohio as a degree granting college of law.

In 1963 the Cleveland-Marshall Law School re-affiliated with Baldwin-Wallace College, under the name of the Cleveland-Marshall Law School of Baldwin-Wallace College.

The Law School retains its own Board of Trustees, with autonomous control of its endowment and internal administration, but otherwise is an integral part of Baldwin-Wallace in the pattern of a university composed of various colleges and departments.

The Law School continues its tradition of welcome to all qualified persons of good character, of all races, religions, and nationalities.

ACCREDITATION

The Law School is fully approved by the American Bar Association, is a charter member of the League of Ohio Law Schools, and is approved and registered by the New York State Education Department.

Students who are graduated from the School with the first degree in law are eligible to apply to take the bar examinations of any jurisdiction of the United States. But all students, upon being admitted to the School, should *immediately ascertain the requirements to qualify to take the bar examinations* of any jurisdiction in which they may be interested, because the bar examiners of some jurisdictions require registration or application with them at the time of or soon after entering law school.

OBJECTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

The purpose of the School primarily is to prepare qualified men and women for the active practice of law in any common-law jurisdiction, and also to provide legal training for qualified persons who may plan to enter public service or business. It seeks to further the inculcation of the spirit, the ideals and the ethical standards of the common legal heritage of English-speaking peoples. Only those persons who are qualified by prior train-

ing and who are seriously determined to complete the entire four-year course with creditable scholastic records are desired as students.

LOCATION

The Law School occupies commodious quarters in its own, extensively modernized building at 1240 Ontario Street, Cleveland, Ohio. The School is located near Public Square in the heart of the city and is readily accessible by automobile and public transportation. There are ample automobile parking facilities adjoining the School building, available at nominal fee to students. Within a few minutes walking distance of the School are one of the District Courts of the United States, the largest Appellate Court of Ohio, the Common Pleas Court of Cuyahoga County, the Probate Court of Cuyahoga County, the Juvenile Court of Cuyahoga County and the Cleveland Municipal Court, as well as federal, state and municipal administrative buildings. The School's building faces the new County Administration Building and is adjacent to the County Courthouse.

The Baldwin-Wallace College campus of over 200 acres and over 40 buildings is located in Berea, Ohio, a suburb of Cleveland, within 30 minute commuting distance.

STUDENT BODY

The student body at this Law School is more mature and experienced than at most law schools. Almost all the students are employed, many in responsible positions. A typical entering class will contain engineers, school teachers, insurance and banking junior executives, journalists, physicians, research scientists, public officials and civil service people, and so on, as well as young college graduates. Almost every state, and many foreign countries, are represented—a natural result of the cosmopolitan quality of Cleveland and the surrounding area and the nature of this law school.

Taking as a sample the Cleveland area, though many alumni live and practice all across the country, it is usual to find that about 30 out of the county's 40 or more judges are Cleveland-Marshall alumni, as are about a dozen members of the City Council, a dozen mayors of surrounding cities, very many executives in important positions, and so on. The alumni include past and present national figures such as senators, congressmen, governors, distinguished judges, and of course very many important members of the Bar.

The students and alumni of this Law School are characterized, generally, by a mature, cosmopolitan, practical, and energetic approach to the law and to anything to which they turn their attention. They are, almost without exception, highly motivated to improve themselves, the law, and their communities.

The trustees, faculty, administration, alumni, and students of the Law School are dedicated to the finest American tradition

of earning self-improvement by merit and work, and to the American ideal of a system of law that is of, by, and for, the people.

LIBRARY

The law library is open to enrolled students and to members, in good standing, of the alumni association. It contains 45,000 volumes, is steadily growing, and is kept up to date. The collection includes the complete reports of the State of Ohio, its session laws and codes, the complete National Reporter System, reports of the United States courts, English reports, the American Digest System, the Northeastern Digest, West's and Page's Ohio Digest, federal and state statutes, encyclopedias, annotated and subject reports, treatises, case and form books, law reviews and other periodicals, federal agency reports, the Code of Federal Regulations, and many other types of legal and allied materials.

While many materials are easily accessible on open shelves, textbooks, form books, unbound periodicals and advance sheets of reports are charged out from the Reserve Room. To obtain reserve room materials, the student activity, or alumni membership card must be deposited at the desk. Books, unless marked "Room copy," may be borrowed for one week.

RESIDENCE FACILITIES

While most of the Law School's students have, or make, their own residence arrangements in the Cleveland area, the College has on its campus four residence halls for men and six for women, as well as fraternity houses and other facilities. Inquiries as to residence facilities should be addressed to the College at the Berea campus. Commuting time to the Law School, from there, is about 30 minutes.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The case method of instruction, as developed by the majority of law schools in the United States, is the fundamental but not the exclusive method of instruction. Each method is designed not only to train the student in the science and art of solving complex legal and other problems, and to fix in the student's memory the great principles of law, but also to trace the reasoning behind the development of such principles, to stimulate provocative thinking, and to develop the power of legal analysis.

While particular trends and characteristics of Ohio law may be noted, the courses for the most part are designed to train students in the principles of common law and equity, and to furnish them with a background for the practice of law, not only in Ohio but in any common-law jurisdiction.

The full-time faculty is supplemented by judges and seasoned lawyers who have had extended teaching experience. Hence, the faculty brings to the student body not only the theory of the law but also its practice and everyday application.

RESEARCH TRAINING

Much of the work done by a law student is in the nature of legal research, of course. Specifically, training in legal research is given in courses such as Legal Bibliography, Legal Drafting, Legal Writing, Moot Court, and the Seminars. The Continuing Legal Education and graduate programs involve much research work.

In addition, students interested in research will find opportunities to assist various members of the faculty in specific research and writing projects. Students are selected by faculty members to serve as *Research Assistants*, and receive academic credit as for elective courses for such work.

For example, Research Assistants currently are engaged in research projects ranging from the selection and preparation and editing of original materials for legal periodicals used by practicing lawyers, to assistance with manuscripts of law books, and articles in various legal fields. Recently, some thirty students and recent graduates, under the direction of faculty participants, conducted an original-materials study for a congressional committee.

Moot Appellate Court and Law Review are two major areas of research work available to qualified students.

The Law School Library offers good research sources. Diagonally across the street, in the County Courthouse, the Cuyahoga Law Library has one of the largest and finest collections in the nation. The Cleveland Public Library, some three city blocks away, is one of the three or four greatest general libraries in the country. The various libraries on the College campus, the largest of which is the fine new Ritter Library, are open to students of the Law School.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

The School is open to men and women of good moral character.

Regular Students:

Applicants for admission as candidates for the first professional degree in law must have been awarded a bachelor's or higher degree from a college approved by one of the regional accrediting associations or by the American Association of Collegiate Registrars. In all instances, the applicant shall have earned at least a "C" average.

Applications must include a transcript of college record, certificate of graduation, and matriculation fee.

All applicants for admission must take a legal aptitude test and be approved by the Faculty Committee on Admissions.

The Law School Admission Test, an aptitude test administered by the Educational Testing Service, 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, N. J., will be given at the School on August 1 (Saturday), 1964. Registration for the August examination should be completed as early as possible. This examination also is

given on February 8 and April 18 at other centers. Bulletins of Information and applications are available at the School or may be obtained by writing to the Educational Testing Service.

If the taking of the aptitude examination is delayed for good reason, the otherwise qualified applicant who is admitted without presenting an aptitude score is admitted conditionally, subject to being dismissed if, in the opinion of the Committee on Admissions and Scholarships, his score, taken in conjunction with other considerations for admission, is not satisfactory. He must take an aptitude test as soon as is practicable; failure to do so promptly is cause for dismissal.

Personal interviews with the Dean, Associate Dean, or Registrar are most helpful and desirable, and are urged except where circumstances make them difficult to arrange. Address inquiries as to personal interviews to the Registrar.

While the pre-law subjects are not confined to any prescribed list, not more than ten per cent of the undergraduate credits shall be in non-theory courses in military science, hygiene, domestic or industrial arts, physical education, music, or courses without intellectual content of substantial value.

The applicant should have had intensive study in broad phases of English literature and of the English language, developing competence to read and write it with an extensive vocabulary; also thorough studies in economics, history, philosophy, political science, psychology and semantics. Accounting and elements of business operations also will be helpful.

In passing on an application for admission, the Faculty Committee on Admissions will weigh individually each applicant's college record and the indications of probability of success or failure in the highly competitive law school course and legal profession. Consideration will be given to the college record, the completed application form, personal qualifications, the legal aptitude test, and all other available facts.

Advanced Standing:

Students in good standing from law schools approved by the American Bar Association or the League of Ohio Law Schools may be admitted to advanced standing upon evidence that they have satisfactorily pursued a course of legal study equivalent to that required in this School for the period preceding the date when such students are admitted. At least one full academic residence year will be required in residence at this Law School to entitle any such student to a degree.

The Graduate Division (Continuing Legal Education):

The Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) Division of the Law School offers courses which may be taken individually or as part of a program leading to the degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.) The degree of Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.) is not being offered at present. A candidate for a graduate law degree must have earned the first degree in law, with credit-

able grades, from an approved law school, and be accepted by the Committee on Graduate Studies. (For details, see Requirements for Degrees.)

The LL.M. program at this Law School emphasizes, but is not confined to, courses in the fields of trial practice and advocacy. A wide range of courses of the nature of Continuing Legal Education is available. Qualified candidates for the LL.M. degree will be accepted in 1964-65, but no candidates for the S.J.D. degree will be accepted.

Special Students:

Certain courses, both in the undergraduate and continuing legal education (graduate) divisions of the School, are available on a non-degree basis for lawyers and other acceptable special students within the discretion of the Committee on Admissions. Any student who has not been registered as a law student with the Supreme Court of Ohio is classified as a special student. A special student who completes the full course will be entitled to a Certificate of Law Study. The number of special students admitted is limited to a few.

A special student is not a candidate for a degree, nor will he be admitted to the Ohio bar examination on the basis of studies completed while a special student.

REGISTRATION

Prescribed forms for use in applying for admission may be procured from the Registrar. Applications of candidates for the first professional degree in law must be accompanied by one copy of the undergraduate college transcript of record and one certificate of graduation. No application will be acted upon by the Committee on Admissions unless accompanied by the matriculation fee.

No beginning student will be permitted to register after the first two weeks in which classes are held. Students admitted with advanced standing may be permitted to register at other times during the academic year, with the permission of the Dean.

Applications for admission to the Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) Division must be accompanied by a certificate of graduation and grade transcript from an approved law school.

REGISTRATION WITH THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO

Candidates for the first professional degree in law who contemplate the practice of law in Ohio must, at the commencement of their legal studies, file with the Supreme Court of Ohio a formal declaration of their intention to begin the study of law, together with a fully executed questionnaire as required by the Court, a certified check, bank draft, or money order in the amount of \$20.00, made payable to the order of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, and fingerprint identification card as required by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. For the convenience of students, appropriate forms are available at the Registrar's office.

Students are required to complete their registration with the Supreme Court of Ohio through the school office.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

For the First Professional Degree in Law:

The first professional degree in law at this Law School is the *J.D. (Juris Doctor)* for graduates who entered the School with a Bachelor's or higher degree, and the *LL.B. (Bachelor of Laws)* for those who entered without a Bachelor's or higher degree.

This policy was adopted in the light of (a) a recommendation to this effect by the Adviser to the Section of Legal Education of the American Bar Association (referring to votes by the A. B. A. Committee on Legal Education as early as 1906 and 1907 that for holders of prior Bachelors' degrees the *J.D.* should be the first professional degree in law); (b) the adoption of a similar policy by several law schools in this and other States; (c) the requirement in recent years of a Bachelor's degree before admission to law school for admission to the Ohio Bar under the Rules of the Supreme Court of Ohio; (d) the arduousness of approved law schools' requirements for graduation; (e) the anomaly of awarding merely another Bachelor's degree for successful completion of a post-Bachelor's professional course; (f) the self-downgrading implicit in awarding a Bachelor's degree for work that is recognized as entitled to a Doctor's degree in other professions; and (g) the fact that continuation of use of the *LL.B.* as the first professional degree in law in many law schools is attributed chiefly to mere custom that originated when a Bachelor's degree was not a prerequisite for admission to law school.

The course of study for the first professional degree in law is of four academic residence years duration.

For several years now, at this School, students must have been admitted on the basis of a bachelors or higher degree from an accredited college, and all must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 84 semester hours of good academic work and 168 credit points to be eligible for graduation.

All candidates for law degrees must have a weighted grade average of at least 2 points (see below: "Attendance, Examinations, Grades, etc.") and be recommended for graduation by the Faculty Committee on Scholarship.

For the degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.):

Candidates for the degree of Master of Laws must successfully complete:

A. 21 semester hours with better than average grades in courses approved by the Committee on Graduate Studies; and

B. A legal essay in publishable form, based on original and academic research, of the nature of a Law Review article, approved by such committee.

For the degree of Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.):

(NOTE: While graduate students desiring to pursue courses in the nature of Continuing Legal Education, or for the *LL.M.* degree, will be accepted in 1964-65, no new candidates for the *S.J.D.* degree will be accepted during this period.)

ATTENDANCE, EXAMINATIONS, GRADES AND DISMISSAL

Classes meet according to the following schedule:

First and Second Year Classes: Tuesdays and Thursdays

—6:10 to 9:10 P. M.

Mondays or Fridays—6:10 to 9:10 P. M.

Third and Fourth Year Classes: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays

—6:10 to 9:10 P.M.

Graduate courses: Scheduled once or twice a week, either

6:10 to 9:10 P.M., or in some cases 4:00 to 6:00

P.M., or Saturday—10:00 A.M. to 12:00 M. Some

graduate courses are scheduled on week days

9 A.M. to 12 M.

Summer Seminars: Tuesdays and Thursdays

—6:00 to 9:00 P.M.

Students are required to attend classes with substantial regularity. Attendance upon less than 80% of the total sessions of any course may be deemed cause for withholding credit for that course, except by special permission of the instructor in charge.

Whether or not daily class recitations are to be credited towards the final grade is left to the individual instructor. Students who exhibit a tendency to be unprepared in class may be summarily dropped from that class's roll in the discretion of the instructor.

The following system of grading is used: A, excellent; B, good; C+, better than fair; C, fair; D, poor, but passing; F, failure; I (Incomplete).

Credit points will be awarded to each student as follows: For each hour of work in which the student receives a grade of A, 4 points; for each hour of B, 3 points; for each hour of C+, 2.5 points; for each hour of C, 2 points; for each hour of D, 1 point; for each hour of F or Incomplete, no points.

A student's weighted average is determined by dividing the total number of credit points awarded to him by the number of hours of work taken.

A four-year weighted average of 2 credit points is required for graduation.

Any student who is admitted with a low legal aptitude examination percentile, receiving an F or D in a three-hours first-year course, may, in the discretion of the Faculty Committee on Scholarship, be separated from the School.

A student who secures a weighted average at the end of any academic year of 1.5 credit points or less shall be separated from the School. A student who secures a weighted average below 2 credit points, but more than 1.5 credit points, shall be on probation during the following year. A student who fails to secure a cumulative weighted average of 2 credit points at the

end of the year he is on probation shall be separated from the School.

Examinations customarily are given at the last session of the particular course. A student who fails to appear for examination will receive a grade of "F" unless he obtains permission from the instructor to take a special examination (\$20 fee) at another time, usually within two weeks thereafter. Seminars and writing courses are graded on term papers and classroom performance in some cases.

The School reserves the power to change the published curriculum, schedules, grading system, tuition, rules, and degree requirements without notice.

RULES OF DISCIPLINE

The Law School expects of its students loyal cooperation in the development and maintenance of the highest standards of ethics and conduct as well as of scholarship. The School, therefore, reserves the power to compel the withdrawal of any student whose conduct at any time is not deemed satisfactory. Entrance by the student is deemed to be acknowledgment of this power.

REQUIRED SUBJECTS

(All schedules are subject to change without notice.)

	Semester Hours
FIRST YEAR	
Introduction to Law	1
Contracts I	3
Contracts II	3
Torts I	2½
Torts II	2½
Legal Accounting*	2
Agency	3
Personal Property	3
Legal Bibliography	1
SECOND YEAR	
Legal Drafting	1
Real Property	4
Business Organizations	4
Domestic Relations	2
Criminal Law	3
Sales	2
Wills	3
Jurisprudence, or, Municipal Corporations	2
THIRD YEAR	
Legal Writing,** or, Moot Court	2
Equity	3
Negotiable Instruments	3
Trusts	3
Constitutional Law	5
Pleading & Practice	5
FOURTH YEAR	
Evidence	5
Taxation	3
Legal Ethics	1
Conflict of Laws	3
Damages	2
Appellate Practice	1
Electives*** (See Graduate and Elective Courses)	
(Enough to complete the 84 Semester Hours requirement).	

* Not required of C. P. A.'s or students who majored in accounting in college; they take the course in Literature and Law instead.

** Not required of Law Review Board Members.

*** Must include one seminar.

GRADUATE (Continuing Legal Education) AND ELECTIVE COURSES

See the *Description of Courses*, pp. 25-32.

As to admission to the Graduate Division, see page 10, the *Requirements For Admission*.

Some courses listed as Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) and Elective are open to undergraduate students, with the permission of the Dean. Graduate and elective courses are given, in any particular semester, subject to such considerations as adequate enrollment and the decision of the Dean.

Among the courses contemplated for 1964-65 are the following:

Administrative Law	Literature and Law
Appellate Practice	Medicolegal I
Bankruptcy	Medicolegal II
Constitutional Law Seminar	Motion Practice
Corporate Finance	Municipal Corporations
Corporate Reorganization	Non-Profit Organizations
Corporate Taxation	Patents, Copyrights, etc.
Criminal Law Seminar	Probate Practice
Debtor-Creditor Law	Psychiatry and Law
Engineering Law Seminar	Public Utilities
Estate & Gift Taxation	Real Estate Practice
Estate Planning	State and Local Taxes
Federal Practice	Torts Seminar
Immigration Law Seminar	Trade Regulation
Insurance Law	Trial Practice
International Law	Trial Preparation
Jurisprudence	Uniform Commercial Code
Labor Law	Workmen's Compensation
Legislation	

The final List of Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) Courses to be offered in the 1964-65 academic year is published in the summer before the beginning of the academic year.

SEMINARS

In recent years the Law School has regularly conducted several series of seminars, such as those for Municipal Court Judges, open without charge to all members of the legal profession. Other seminars, on the Uniform Commercial Code, Immigration Law, Recent Developments in Torts, Criminal Law, Engineering Law, etc., also are given as regularly scheduled courses.

Fourth-year students are required to elect one of the alternative seminars offered, in choosing their elective courses, unless they already have had a seminar.

Summer Seminars: In the summer of 1964 a group of five week, two sessions per week, seminars are planned on Non-Profit Organizations, Criminal Law, and/or other subjects. These seminars are open as regularly scheduled courses, for credit, to students and graduates of this and other approved law schools. Announcement of seminars to be offered is made in early spring.

FEES AND TUITION CHARGES

Aptitude Test	\$ 5.00
Matriculation Fee: (Payable only on first registration)	10.00
Registration Fee: (Payable thereafter each year in advance)	5.00
Law Student Activities Fee (Payable each year in advance)	2.00
College Fee: (Payable each year in advance)	2.00
Graduation Fee: (Payable after qualifying for degree)	25.00
Special Examination Fee: (Payable for each course examination taken other than those regularly scheduled)	20.00
Library Fee: (Payable each year in advance)	20.00
Tuition per semester hour	32.00

CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION (GRADUATE) FEES AND TUITION

Tuition per semester hour	32.00
Master's essay	100.00
Graduation fee	25.00

Tuition is due and payable in advance of each course. In the event the tuition is not paid within three days after each course begins, there will be a bookkeeping charge of \$1.00 per semester hour. In computing the 3-day grace periods, only Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays are excluded. Failure to pay a course fee within two weeks after the beginning of a course will result in the student's being dropped from the rolls, unless he or she obtains from the Dean written permission for a further extension of time in which to pay the fee; the fee then will include carrying charges as above described. Written time extensions obtained from the Dean must be filed with the Registrar.

All tuition, fees and penalties must be paid before a student will be admitted to the examination in any course.

All students are required to inform themselves when tuition is due. The school will not assume the responsibility for further notification.

Written notice of withdrawal must be given to the Registrar. Tuition will be prorated only as of the date of such notice. Fees are not refundable, nor subject to proration.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOAN FUNDS

Only regularly enrolled students are eligible for scholarships, prizes and awards.

Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Association Scholarships:

Two scholarships, each in the amount of \$150, are awarded to students on the following basis:

1. To the student with the highest average at the completion of his first-year courses, upon re-enrollment for the second year.
2. To the student with the highest cumulative average at the completion of his third year, upon re-enrollment for the fourth year.

Judge Willis Vickery Memorial Scholarships:

The Judge Willis Vickery Memorial Scholarships are awarded annually as follows:

1. \$100 to the enrolled student who has attained the highest grade in the course in Contracts.
2. \$50 to the enrolled student who has attained the second highest grade in the course in Contracts.

Judge David C. Meck, Sr., Memorial Scholarships:

The Judge David C. Meck, Sr. Memorial Scholarships are awarded annually as follows:

1. \$100 to the enrolled student with the highest cumulative average at the completion of his second year.

2. \$50 to the enrolled student with the second highest cumulative average at the completion of his second year.

Duffner-Kauffman Loan Fund:

A fund made available by the class of 1952 in memory of Clifford G. Duffner and Edna G. Kauffman to be used to provide loan aid for worthy students.

The A. H. Dudnik Fund:

A permanent fund in the initial sum of \$2500, first established by Abe H. Dudnik, class of 1927, in memory of his mother, Githa Dudnik, which Fund has been augmented from time to time by individual contributions. The income, and in some cases the principal, may, at the discretion of the Law School administration, be granted outright to any worthy student in need of funds to continue his legal education.

The Judge David C. Meck, Jr., Assistance Fund:

The Class of 1955, to commemorate its esteem and affection for the school, its faculty and its administrative members, gave the sum of \$500 to the School, to be known as "The Judge David C. Meck, Jr., Assistance Fund." The income, as well as the principal thereof, is to be used for the purpose of making loans to worthy students in good standing on the basis of need, regardless of scholarship. Said fund, together with future contributions thereto from later classes and other sources, is to be made available to such students as may be selected by trustees of the fund.

Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Student Aid Fund:

This fund is available to students of the Cleveland-Marshall Law School to be used in the furtherance of their legal education at the school. For further particulars regarding this fund, address inquiries to the Alumni Secretary at the School.

Nancy Jane Shepler Memorial Fund:

This fund, established by the family and friends of Nancy Jane Shepler of the class of 1957, is for the financial assistance of women students to be selected by the Dean and the Faculty.

Phi Alpha Delta Endowment Fund:

Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity offers loans from its Endowment Fund, up to \$500, to worthy student members of the fraternity who are in need of such funds to complete their law school education. The terms of the loans are prescribed by the fraternity's national governing board.

Suggs Garber Scholarship Fund:

Suggs Garber, class of 1921, has established a fund from which two outright awards (one of \$200, and one of \$100) may be given to students in good academic standing, each year. Inquiries should be addressed to the Dean.

OUTSIDE STUDENT LOAN FUNDS

Various student loan funds are available from Federal, State, and private banking offices. These vary in interest rates and other requirements, and students who are interested in them are urged to consult the Law School Office before applying for any such loan. In some cases the School will advise in favor of application or point out disadvantages of certain types of available loans.

National Defense Student Loans:

The student must establish need, be taking a full program, and be in good scholastic standing. Payments start a year after graduation, over a period of 10 years, at 3% interest. Applications may be obtained at the School, and must be approved by the Dean. As is the case in all schools, this Law School never has enough allotment to cover all desired fees, tuition, and books, but tries to distribute it to help as many students as possible. Application should be made after the student receives his schedule in order to figure how much help he will need.

Sun Finance Fund for Adult Education:

This fund provides interest-free loans to students who are employed full-time, who are 21 years of age or over, who are Ohio residents, in part-time schooling at accredited schools in the vicinity of Sun Finance & Loan Co. offices. Loans are up to \$300, with no fees, assessments or interest to pay. Repayment period is up to 15 months maximum.

United Student Aid Funds:

U. S. A. Funds is a private, non-profit corporation which endorses loans made by local banks to needy students. These loans bear interest, and repayment must begin five months after graduation or within 30 days after leaving school before graduation. For details inquire at the Law School administration office.

Ohio Education Assistance Commission (OHEAC) Loans:

An OHEAC loan requires that the borrower be: An Ohio resident, a full-time student, enrolled at or admitted to an approved school, and in good standing at his school. Repayment is made after completion of the school program. Application is made to a bank that handles this Plan. Interest charged can vary, but by law cannot be more than 5½% simple interest per year.

AWARDS

Graduation Honors:

Graduates with the highest scholastic grade averages are awarded their degrees *cum laude*, *magna cum laude*, or *summa cum laude*. To be eligible for these honors a graduating student must have completed his entire law course at this Law School.

Faculty Award:

Baldwin's *Ohio Revised Code*, with current *Service*, is awarded annually to the graduating student who has achieved the highest cumulative weighted average.

Banks-Baldwin Company Award:

Baldwin's *Criminal Practice Manual*, *Skeel's Revision*, or *Merrick-Rippner Probate Manual* is awarded annually by the Banks-Baldwin Company to the enrolled student achieving the second highest cumulative weighted average.

W. E. Baldwin Award:

Baldwin's *Ohio Revised Code Annotated* (Remov-A-Lex Edition), with the current year's *Service*, is awarded annually by W. E. Baldwin of the Banks-Baldwin Company to the most deserving graduating student, as determined by the Dean and the President of the School. This set has a value of \$230.

Ohio State Bar Association Foundation Award:

\$100 award to the student having the highest academic record over the first one-third of the number of semester hours of credit required for a degree. Transfer students are not eligible for this first award.

\$100 award to the student having the highest academic record for the second one-third group of semester hours of credit required for a degree, without considering academic record for prior hours of credit.

Student Bar Association Award:

A plaque to be displayed bearing the name of the graduating student who has achieved the highest cumulative weighted average.

Land Title Guarantee and Trust Company Awards:

Two annual awards of \$50 are given to enrolled students who achieve the highest grades in Real Property.

Judge Lee E. Skeel Award:

An award of \$50, made possible by an original endowment created by Banks-Baldwin Company and augmented by other friends of Judge Skeel, is given annually to the enrolled student who attains the highest grade in Personal Property.

Lawyer's Title Insurance Corporation's Award:

An award in the sum of \$100 is given annually to the enrolled student who attains the highest average in the courses in Trusts, Wills and Real Property.

American Jurisprudence Awards:

American Jurisprudence prizes, joint gifts of the Bancroft-Whitney Company, San Francisco, California, and The Lawyers

Co-operative Publishing Company, Rochester, New York, consisting of specially bound titles from American Jurisprudence to the students receiving the highest grade in the various subjects.

West Publishing Award:

The West Publishing Company awards an annual prize to the first-year student who has achieved the highest average of scholarship. This award consists of a two-year subscription to the advance sheets of its *Northeastern Reporter*.

Sindell Tort Competition Prize:

Two annual prizes of \$50 and \$25 to be awarded to the students writing the best papers on a subject related to Torts or Evidence as more definitely set up in the rules for the competition.

Spangenberg Trial Practice Prize:

An annual prize to be awarded to the student who, in the judgment of the Faculty Committee on Awards, has achieved the highest average of scholarship in the course in Trial Practice together with the greatest comprehension of trial practice and procedures. The prize consists of a three-volume set of Harper & James on Torts.

War Veterans Bar Association Award:

An annual award of \$100 is given by the War Veterans Bar Association to the war veteran student who achieves the highest scholastic grade average.

Central National Bank Award:

Volume 4 of *Baldwin's Ohio Legal Forms* is awarded annually by the Central National Bank of Cleveland, Ohio, to the student who receives the highest grade in the Negotiable Instruments course.

LAW REVIEW AWARDS

Students who serve on the Law Review Board receive academic credit of 3 semester hours, or 4 hours for exceptional service. Contributors of accepted articles, not Board members, receive one semester hour of academic credit. (See Description of Courses.)

Ohio Title Corporation Award:

This award is in the amount of \$100, and is given annually to the student who, in the opinion of the members of the faculty, has had published in the *Cleveland-Marshall Law Review* the best article relative to the law of Real Property.

Chief Justice Emeritus Samuel H. Silbert Award:

Chief Justice Emeritus Samuel H. Silbert, of the Ohio Common Pleas Court, an alumnus and trustee of Cleveland-Marshall

and a former faculty member, has established a fund from which an annual cash award of \$50 is made to the student who, in the judgment of the faculty has, by his writing, contributed most to the quality of the Law Review.

Delta Theta Phi Award:

Delta Theta Phi Fraternity has established an annual award consisting of an individual plaque, suitably inscribed, awarded to the student who contributes an article to the Law Review which, in the opinion of the President and of the Dean, is most directly useful to practicing lawyers; in addition a large plaque has been donated by the Fraternity to the Law School; this plaque is exhibited in the corridor of the school, and has inscribed on it annually the name of the winner of the individual plaque as above described.

W. H. Anderson Co. Award:

A copy of *Richards & Knepper, Judicial Conveyances & Eminent Domain* is awarded annually to the fourth-year student, who, in the judgment of the Faculty Committee on Awards, has contributed the most meritorious article to the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review.

Law Review Board Awards:

Law Review gold keys are awarded each year to the new members of the Law Review Board of the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review. These customarily are awarded at a reception for board members and their wives or escorts, held in the spring.

One member of the Law Review Board is sent each year, with all expenses paid by the School, to attend the annual National Conference of Law Reviews; the Conference is to be held at the University of Nebraska in April, 1964.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Law Review Board: The Law Review Board is composed of students of superior academic standing. The Board publishes the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review, three times each year, which has been recognized as a scholarly contribution to legal literature and which has an international circulation. The Law Review is a Member of the National Conference of Law Reviews.

Moot Court Board: Moot Court Board is composed of selected students, in their final year, who have distinguished themselves in their participation in Moot Appellate Court and, in the judgment of the Faculty Advisor, have demonstrated ability in legal research as well as oral argument and have maintained overall scholastic excellence.

Student Bar Association: All students in attendance at the Law School are members of the Student Bar Association, which is an affiliate of the American Law Student Association. The

Association is administered by the Student Congress, members of which are elected annually by the students. Its objectives are:

To promote the interests of the Law School and its students; to cultivate social acquaintance and cooperation among the students, faculty and alumni; to encourage high scholastic achievement within the student body; to coordinate the activities of the Law School community; to secure the association and good will of the members of the Bar; and to foster among the student body the high standards of integrity and honor of the legal profession.

Student Directory: Each year the Student Congress publishes an annual directory setting forth the names, home and business addresses, and telephone numbers, of all students. Free distribution is made to students, faculty and staff.

Student Open House: Each fall the student body, as its principal social event of the year, conducts an Open House for the introduction of new students (and their wives or escorts) to the rest of the students. This event usually is conducted at the law school. Other informal and formal social events are sponsored by various private student groups.

The Gavel: This is a newspaper published by the students, containing news of the School and of members of the School community.

Fraternities and Sororities: The following professional legal fraternities and sororities are represented by chapters which are active at the School: Meck Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta national fraternity; Kappa Beta Pi, International Legal; Phi Delta Delta; and Ranney Senate of Delta Theta Phi national fraternity.

Law Wives Club: The wives of students at the School have formed a social club that carries on a program of social and legal-cultural activities both at the Law School and at other sites in the community. Wives of all students are invited to join.

College Campus Organizations and Activities: (See below).

PLACEMENT BUREAU

Arrangements can be made through the Placement Bureau of the School for consideration for employment in various law offices and other employment, when positions are available. The Law School makes every effort to place its students and graduates in good positions. Through this Placement Bureau arrangements may be made for listings or for interviews for available situations. The Employment Director's office maintains lists of openings available and applicants for positions. Interested students and alumni are invited to register.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Graduates of the Law School have formed an alumni association which takes an active part in the academic and social activities of the School. It publishes the *Alumni News*, a periodical distributed free to all alumni.

An *Open House* is held in June of each year, shortly before Commencement, at the School. All alumni receive notice in advance of this activity. An *Alumni Luncheon*, featuring a distinguished speaker, and honoring some distinguished alumnus or alumni, is held annually in Cleveland.

The *Alumni Secretary's* office at the law school is available for information and assistance to alumni, including an *employment and placement* service, and an *alumni directory* in card file form that is kept as nearly current as is possible.

Law School alumni affairs are coordinated with affairs of the general alumni organization of Baldwin-Wallace College.

COLLEGE CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

As members of the student body of Baldwin-Wallace College, students at the Law School are entitled to, and welcome to, participate in the active College cultural, sports, and other programs, and to utilize campus facilities. Undergraduates, of course, are also welcome at the Law School for appropriate purposes.

Student activities such as the Lecturers and Artist Series, the celebrated annual Bach Festival, Summer Theatre, student publications, intercollegiate sports, and many other activities are available to students registered in the Law School.

For details and programs, reference should be made to the general Baldwin-Wallace College Bulletin and various descriptive literature issued by the College administration office.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

ADMINISTRATIVE HEARING PRACTICE 2 Semester Hours
A seminar and clinic in the preparation and conduct of hearings before administrative agency hearing officers, boards or commissions.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW 2 Semester Hours
Function and procedure of administrative agencies; constitutional and statutory limitations; judicial review and relief of their orders and decisions.

AGENCY 3 Semester Hours
Nature of agency relationship in general; creation of the relationship; undisclosed principal; contractual and tortious liability of principal to third persons; liability of agent to third persons; liability of principal to agent and duties of agent to principal; ratification; termination of relationship.

APPELLATE PROCEDURE 2 Semester Hours
State appellate court organization and rules of practice and procedure, with emphasis on the Ohio inferior and appellate courts and procedure; preparation and practice in appeal work, both theoretical and practical.

BANKRUPTCY 2 Semester Hours
Bankruptcy, its nature, origin and jurisdiction, the acts of bankruptcy, procedure, persons and pleadings, arrangement and composition, debtor relief without liquidation, wage-earners, farmers, railroads and other special groups, proof of claims, assets, distribution, and finally, in outline, corporate recognition.

BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS 4 Semester Hours
Organization, management, reorganization, merger, consolidation, insolvency and dissolution of unincorporated and of incorporated business associations; financing, powers, limitations, liabilities, and regulation as entities and with respect to the legal positions of individual members and officers, and with respect to third parties and public authorities. State, Federal, and comparative statutory, administrative and common law aspects are treated, as well as such non-profit organizations as foundations engaged in business operations.

CONFLICT OF LAWS 3 Semester Hours
The law relating to actions having elements in more than one state; choice of law; enforcement of foreign judgments; jurisdiction of courts in such cases; constitutional questions involved; application to contracts, torts, marriage and divorce, family relations, property, and procedure.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 5 Semester Hours
The general principles of constitutional law; judicial function in constitutional cases; due process; equal protection; interstate and foreign commerce clause; separation of powers between state and Federal governments and between the executive, legislative and judicial branches of the Federal Government; power of taxation; police power.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEMINAR

2 Semester Hours

A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems on advanced aspects of constitutional law.

CONTRACTS I AND II

6 Semester Hours

Formation and discharge; performance; breach and damages; third party beneficiaries; assignment; Statute of Frauds; illegal contracts.

CORPORATE FINANCE

2 Semester Hours

Methods of corporate financing; original and subsequent capitalization and financing; sources and procedures; state and federal regulation; securities and markets.

CORPORATE REORGANIZATION

2 Semester Hours

State and federal procedures and law, including the practice and procedural aspects of reorganization and the rights of trustees, creditors and corporations. The basis of reorganization, jurisdiction of the courts, and fair and feasible plans are thoroughly analyzed.

CORPORATE TAXATION

See Taxation—Corporate

CRIMINAL LAW

3 Semester Hours

Study of criminal administration. Besides the general principles of liability to punishment, special reference is made to the distinguishing elements of particular crimes; the required procedure for criminal defense or prosecution.

CRIMINAL LAW SEMINAR

2 Semester Hours

A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems on advanced aspects of criminal law.

DAMAGES

3 Semester Hours

Nature of; *damnum absque injuria*; nominal damages; compensatory damages; punitive damages; aggravation and mitigation of; interest and cost; liquidated damages; measure of damages; inadequate and excessive damages; damages in specific actions, contract and tort.

DEBTOR-CREDITOR LAW

2 Semester Hours

State and federal law of insolvency and debtor-creditor rights and remedies; general assignment; composition; receivership; bankruptcy; reorganization; debtor relief without liquidation; common law and statutory rights and remedies.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

2 Semester Hours

History and development of law of marriage and divorce; rights and duties arising out of relations of husband and wife, parent and child, guardian and ward; law of alien and insane persons.

ESTATE & GIFT TAXATION

See Taxation—Estate and Gift

ESTATE PLANNING

2 Semester Hours

Principles of the law of wills, trusts and estates basic to sound planning are reviewed and the fundamentals of federal estate and gift taxes

analyzed, with emphasis on their effect upon the available methods of arranging and disposing of property during lifetime and by will. Effective use of life insurance, powers of appointment and the marital deduction and problems of valuation, draftsmanship, and administration.

ENGINEERING LAW SEMINAR

2 Semester Hours

Workshop for individual and small group research in engineering law.

EQUITY

3 Semester Hours

Historical introduction; equitable principles; rescission; specific performance; subrogation; cancellation of instruments; injunction; partition of realty, and other matters.

EVIDENCE

5 Semester Hours

Competency of witnesses; relevancy; direct questions; cross-examination; opinion rule; privilege against self-incrimination; parol evidence rule; best evidence rule; hearsay rule and its exceptions; inferences; presumptions; burden of proof; judicial notice; *res ipsa loquitur*.

FEDERAL PRACTICE

2 Semester Hours

"Judicial Power" and "Cases and Controversies"; cases arising under the Constitution and laws of the United States; diversity of citizenship; jurisdictional amount; removal jurisdiction and procedure; conclusiveness of determination of jurisdiction; conflicts between state and national judicial systems; substantive law applied in the federal courts; procedure in the district court; appellate jurisdiction and procedure; original jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

IMMIGRATION LAW

2 Semester Hours

A seminar course in the law and procedure of immigration and naturalization.

INSURANCE LAW

2 Semester Hours

Principles of the insurance contract, nature and form, parties, insurable interests, consideration, representations and warranties, construction, rights and obligations of the parties, waiver and estoppel, subrogation, agents, brokers and remedies; special emphasis on life, fire, casualty and marine insurance.

INTERNATIONAL LAW

2 Semester Hours

Principles of international law and their application to internal law, chiefly as applied in international adjudication and arbitration and in the Anglo-American system. Attention is given to recognition, succession, territorial questions, jurisdiction, diplomatic relations, immunity, international agreements, extradition, regulation of international commerce and industry.

INTRODUCTION TO LAW

2 Semester Hours

To familiarize the first-year student with the legal system as a whole; legal concepts; sources of law; the judicial process; historical background.

INVESTIGATION AND PREPARATION FOR TRIAL

2 Semester Hours

Techniques, procedures and law of prime importance in preliminary handling of a case and its preparation for trial or settlement.

JURISPRUDENCE

2 Semester Hours

Introduction to legal philosophy, semantics, analyses, purposes, morality, history and development.

JURISPRUDENCE SEMINAR

2 Semester Hours

A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems and special aspects of jurisprudence.

LABOR LAW

2 Semester Hours

Analysis of the law of trade unionism and collective bargaining; particular emphasis on the rights and obligations of employers, unions, and employees under Federal legislation, survey of various important non-legal aspects of collective bargaining and dispute settlement (mediation, arbitration, etc.).

LAW REVIEW

3 Semester Hours

Students in the second and third year classes, who are qualified with a weighted average of 2.5 or better, are eligible to write an article or note for the Law Review. Acceptance results in election to the Board and, on further satisfactory work, credit as for an elective. Board members who render specially meritorious service may receive 4 instead of 3 semester hours of credit. An article may be submitted by any student for one point of credit. Subsequent attainment of a 2.5 average may result in election to the Board.

LEGAL ACCOUNTING

2 Semester Hours

To acquaint the student with the importance of accounting to law; elementary bookkeeping; financial analysis; receipts, costs, profits, reserves, capital and surplus.

LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

1 Semester Hour

A study of use of legal materials; designed to aid in legal research.

LEGAL ETHICS

1 Semester Hour

Ethical standards of the lawyer to the public, the courts, his clients, and other lawyers; disciplinary measures and disbarment.

LEGAL HISTORY SEMINAR

2 Semester Hours

A reading and discussion seminar on legal history, with emphasis on Anglo-American, and especially on American, developments.

LEGAL DRAFTING

1 Semester Hour

Research, preparation and writing of legal memoranda, contracts, pleadings, case notes, and so forth. Instruction in style, grammar, and clarity of presentation.

LEGAL WRITING

2 Semester Hours

Advanced research, preparation and writing of a legal article on an assigned subject; a conference course. High quality articles are submitted for consideration by the Law Review Board.

LEGISLATION

2 Semester Hours

The process of legislation is compared with that of the courts; nature and extent of legislative power; formulation of legislative policy; legislative organization and procedure; sources and forms of written law; modes of enactment; validity of statutes; analytical studies of the problem of legislative intent.

LITERATURE AND LAW

2 Semester Hours

A reading and discussion course, in seminar style, on the Law in literature, and the Law as literature.

MEDICOLEGAL I

2 Semester Hours

Medical fundamentals for lawyers, given with the assistance of a distinguished roster of specialist guest lecturers who will treat the various specialties, in addition to the general course direction and teaching by a member of the faculty who has law and medical degrees and experience.

MEDICOLEGAL II

2 Semester Hours

Preparation of the medicolegal aspects of a case involving personal injuries, or criminal matters involving medical evidence or considerations, insanity, or the like; also using distinguished guest lecturers for various special aspects.

MILITARY LAW

2 Semester Hours

The legal status of personnel in the armed forces is treated, with particular attention to the Uniform Code of Military Justice. The procedures applicable to courts-martial and military discipline and regulation.

MOOT APPELLATE COURT

2 Semester Hours

Moot Appellate Court is conducted on the appellate level with special emphasis on the skills, techniques and format of brief preparation, procedure in reviewing courts, oral presentation of facts and law, and persuasive argument.

MORTGAGES

2 Semester Hours

As distinguished from other security devices; creation; rights and obligations of mortgagor and mortgagee; foreclosure; priorities; redemption; assignment.

MOTION PRACTICE

2 Semester Hours

The chief types of motions, ranging from pretrial motions to appellate proceedings; their natures, requisites and characteristics both as matters of law and of tactical procedure and advocacy.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

2 Semester Hours

Definition and nature; devolution of public powers in local units; nature of the municipal corporation in relation to the state and other local units; internal organization and structure; legislative and administrative process; powers, nature and construction; the police power; liability in contract and quasi-contract; municipal finance; property rights of municipal corporations; municipal liability for injuries to persons and property; federal-city relations.

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

3 Semester Hours

Thorough analysis of vital sections of the Negotiable Instruments Law and the Uniform Commercial Code sections that apply; concept of negotiability; types of negotiable instruments; requirements of negotiability; holders in due course; shelter doctrine of endorsement; warranties of endorsers; discharge.

NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS

2 Semester Hours

Organization, management and dissolution of non-profit corporations and associations, including foundations, and other special types of non-profit organizations.

PATENTS, COPYRIGHTS, TRADEMARKS AND TRADENAMES

2 Semester Hours

Common law and statutory law and practice in the chief areas of intellectual property rights.

PERSONAL PROPERTY

3 Semester Hours

Concept of property; distinction between real and personal property; possession; finding; bailments; liens; gifts; bona fide purchasers.

PLEADING and PRACTICE

5 Semester Hours

Jurisdiction of courts; venue; parties; commencement of actions, including process; limitation of actions; pleadings, including petitions, demurrers, answers, replies, counterclaims, joinder and motions; issues; trial by jury; by court; judgments, new trial; exceptions; proceedings after judgment, and appeal.

PROBATE PRACTICE

2 Semester Hours

Current practices and procedures in the handling of wills and other matters in probate courts, and allied problems and procedures.

PSYCHIATRY AND LAW

2 Semester Hours

The elements of psychiatry and the law applicable to cases and situations involving psychiatry, such as insanity, incompetency, expert witnesses and other special problems.

PUBLIC UTILITIES

2 Semester Hours

History and development of the public utility; rights and duties of the interested parties; present program, and future trends of rate-making and regulation, both federal and state; the important constitutional problems; particular commissions.

REAL ESTATE PRACTICE

2 Semester Hours

Practice and procedure, emphasizing actual current practices in purchase or sale or encumbrance, in real estate transactions, vis-a-vis parties, financing institutions, title companies, brokers, and public authorities.

REAL PROPERTY

4 Semester Hours

Brief study of the feudal system as the source of the modern system of land holdings; real estate contracts, leases, searching titles; easement and profits; licenses, covenants of title and equitable servitudes, adverse possession, zoning and other aspects of rights and duties pertaining to real property.

RESTITUTION

2 Semester Hours

Quasi-contract; with specific attention to situations involving benefits tortiously acquired, benefits conferred under mistake, conditions of recovery and defenses thereto, benefits conferred under compulsion and benefits voluntarily conferred.

SALES

2 Semester Hours

Study of the Uniform Sales Act and the Uniform Commercial Code; transfer of ownership of chattels by sale; rights and duties of buyer and seller; warranties; conditional sales; remedies; Statute of Frauds; risk of loss; documents of title.

TAXATION

3 Semester Hours

Introduction to federal taxation of individuals and corporations; what is income; what is deductible; timing problems; capital gains and losses; choice of taxable person; tax procedures; use of statute, Regulations, decisions and other materials.

TAXATION—CORPORATE

2 Semester Hours

Federal income tax aspects of corporate formation, operation, transfers, reorganizations, and liquidations; subchapter S; "collapsible corporations"; tax treatment of both corporation and shareholders.

TAXATION—ESTATE AND GIFT

2 Semester Hours

Federal transfer taxes; gross estate, transfers during life, powers of appointment, exemptions and deductions, the marital deduction.

TAXATION—PROCEDURES, PENALTIES AND PROSECUTIONS

2 Semester Hours

Ninety day letters; Tax Court petitions; refund claims; refund suits; statutes of limitations; civil penalties; criminal prosecutions.

TAXATION—STATE AND LOCAL

2 Semester Hours

Fundamentals of state and local taxation, with emphasis on corporate franchise, gross receipts, real and personal property, income, sales, use, and death taxes; with special attention to tax problems of business enterprises.

TORTS I AND II

5 Semester Hours

Injuries to persons or property, including medico-legal aspects of personal injuries; intentional wrongs such as assault, battery, false imprisonment, defamation, fraud, nuisance, malicious prosecution, and the like; unintentional injuries, with emphasis on the law of negligence and of absolute liability; defenses, privileges, and special aspects of the subject.

TORTS SEMINAR

2 Semester Hours

A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems on advanced aspects of the law of torts.

TRADE REGULATION

2 Semester Hours

Law and practice of and before regulatory authorities, such as state authorities, the S.E.C., F.C.C., and the like.

TRIAL PRACTICE

2 Semester Hours

Conduct of a trial of a civil or criminal case, and step-by-step practice and procedure during the course of a trial.

TRIAL PREPARATION

2 Semester Hours

Preparation of a case for trial, from original interviews to the trial brief, and settlement negotiations, with emphasis on personal injury cases, conducted in seminar style.

TRIAL PROCEDURE CLINIC

2 Semester Hours

A learning-by-doing clinic in trial practice and procedure, which will provide actual experience in conducting trials.

TRUSTS

3 Semester Hours

Planning and creation of a trust; administration of trusts; obligations of trustee to beneficiaries and third persons; rights and remedies of beneficiaries; resulting and constructive trusts; termination and modification of trusts.

UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES

2 Semester Hours

Various forms of unfair trade practices in violation of government and private regulations. Federal Acts, such as the Clayton Act, the Robinson-Patman Act, the Miller-Tydings Act, Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and others, are examined to determine what constitutes an unfair trade practice and the procedure involved in remedying such a practice. Some of the unfair trade practices studied are misbranding, disparagement, commercial espionage, simulating trade-names, false and misleading advertising, and discrimination.

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

2 Semester Hours

A comparative study of the Uniform Commercial Code as adopted and interpreted in various states, with emphasis on the statutory version adopted by Ohio.

WILLS

3 Semester Hours

Testate and intestate succession; testamentary capacity; execution, revocation and construction of wills; administration of decedent's estates; lapse, redemption, and satisfaction; incorporation by reference; will contests; probate laws.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

2 Semester Hours

The procedural and substantive problems arising in the practice under Workmen's Compensation statutes with special emphasis on the Ohio statutes.

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED IN THE LAW SCHOOL STUDENT BODY (1963-4)

Alabama State	Kalamazoo	Tufts
Albion	Kent State	U. of Akron
Albright	Lehigh	U. of California
Amherst	Leiden Rijksuniversiteit	U. of Connecticut
Amsterdam (Holland)	(Holland)	U. of Dayton
Ashland	Lincoln	U. of Denver
Baldwin-Wallace	Litzmann School	U. of Florida
Borromeo	(Poland)	U. of Hartford
Bowling Green	Loyola (Chicago)	U. of Idaho
Bradley	Lvov (Poland)	U. of Illinois
Brooklyn	Marietta	U. of Kentucky
Bryn Mawr	Marquette	U. of Maryland
Bucharest (Roumania)	Miami (Ohio)	U. of Massachusetts
Budapest (Hungary)	Michigan State	U. of Miami
Carnegie Tech.	Morris Harvey	U. of Michigan
Case Tech.	Mt. St. Mary's	U. of Minnesota
Central	Mt. Union	U. of North Carolina
Citadel	Munich (Germany)	U. of Pennsylvania
Clarion State	Muskegon	U. of Pittsburgh
Colgate	Nederlandsch Lyceum	U. of South Carolina
Columbia	(Holland)	U. of Toledo
Copenhagen (Denmark)	New Mexico State	U. of Vermont
Cornell	Niagara	U. of Virginia
Dartmouth	North Carolina A. & T.	U. of Wisconsin
Dayton	Northwestern	Villanova
Denison	Notre Dame	Virginia Poly.
Drexel	Oberlin	Virginia State
Duke	Ohio Northern	Wake Forest
Duquesne	Ohio State	Wayne State
Eastern Michigan	Ohio U.	Washington
Fenn	Ohio Wesleyan	Washington & Jefferson
Florida State	Paris School of	Washington & Lee
Fordham	Medicine (France)	West Liberty State
Friedr. Wilhelm Univ.	Penn State	West Virginia State
(Berlin)	Princeton	West Virginia
Gannon	Purdue	Western Michigan
General Motors Inst.	Rutgers	Western Reserve
Gothenburg (Sweden)	St. Bonaventure	Wheeling
Harvard	St. Jerome	Wilberforce
Heidelberg	St. Joseph	William & Mary
Hiram	St. Louis	Williams
Holy Cross	St. Thomas	Wilson
Hope	St. Vincent	Wittenberg
Howard	Siena	Wooster
Illinois Tech.	Stetson	Xavier (Ohio)
Indiana	Syracuse	Yale
John Carroll	Temple	Youngstown
Johns Hopkins	Thiel	

**GIFTS AND ENDOWMENTS TO
CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL
of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE**

SUGGESTED FORMS

Communications regarding bequests or other gifts to the Law School should be addressed to the Chief Administrative Officer of the Law School, 1240 Ontario St., Cleveland 13, Ohio.

GENERAL

I give and bequeath to The Board of Trustees of the CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE, a non-profit corporation existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars to be used for the general purposes of The Law School, at the discretion of The Board of Trustees.

SPECIFIC

I give and bequeath to The Board of Trustees of the CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE, a non-profit corporation existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars and direct that the income therefrom shall be used only for the following purpose or purposes:
(Here specify in detail the purpose or purposes.)

GENERAL

I give and bequeath to (Trust or Fund) _____, a _____ or corporation existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars to be used for general purposes of (Trust or Fund) _____

SPECIFIC

I give and bequeath to (Trust or Fund) _____, a _____ or corporation existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars and direct that the income therefrom shall be used only for the following purpose or purposes:
(Here specify in detail the purpose or purposes.)

