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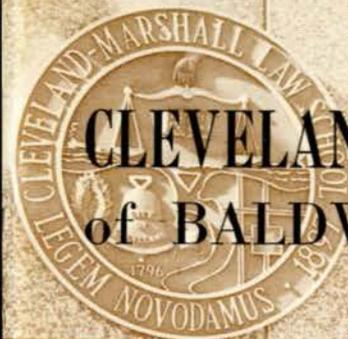
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CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL
of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE

1965-6 BULLETIN



CLEVELAND-MARSHALL
LAW SCHOOL
of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE

1965-66
BULLETIN

[Second Printing • February 1965]



Law School Address:

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CLEVELAND, OHIO: 44113

TELEPHONE: 781-6612

College Address: 66 Seminary Street, Berea, Ohio: 44017

Telephone: 234-5474

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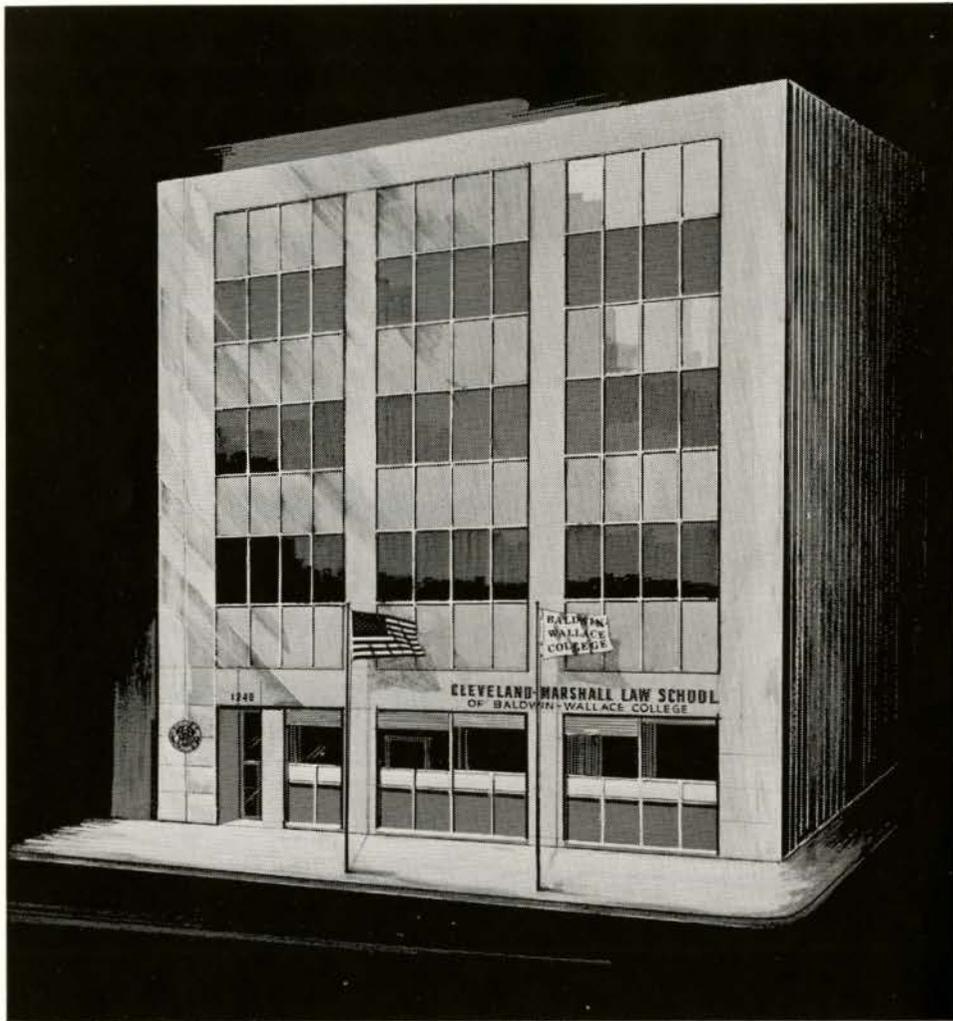
ACADEMIC CALENDAR 1965-66

1965:

<i>April 16</i>	Good Friday—No classes
<i>June (date to be announced)</i> ..	Commencement
<i>June 15—6:00 P.M.</i>	Summer session begins
<i>July 4</i>	Independence Day—No classes
<i>July 15—9:00 P.M.</i>	Summer session ends
<i>July 17—A.M.</i>	L.S.A.T. test
<i>September 7</i>	Registration Completion Day
<i>September 8</i>	Third and fourth year classes begin
<i>September 9</i>	First and second year classes begin
<i>October 5</i>	Yom Kippur Eve—No classes
<i>November 24—9:10 P.M.</i>	Thanksgiving vacation begins
<i>November 29—6:10 P.M.</i>	Thanksgiving vacation ends
<i>December 23—9:10 P.M.</i>	Christmas vacation begins

1966:

<i>January 3—6:10 P.M.</i>	Christmas vacation ends
<i>April 8</i>	Good Friday—No classes
<i>May 30</i>	Memorial Day—No classes
<i>June (date to be announced)</i> ..	Commencement



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Staff*

FACULTY

JAMES T. BRENNAN, *Asst. Prof. of Law.*

B.A. 1958, Yale Univ.; LL.B. 1963, Harvard Univ.; Yale-Heidelberg (Germany) Exchange Fellowship 1956-7; Fulbright Fellow, Univ. of Vienna 1959-60. Instructor at Boston Univ. 1961-3. Admitted to Conn. bar and U. S. Distr. Ct., 1963. Clerk, New Haven, Conn. courts, 1963-4. Asst. Prof., Univ. of North Dakota Law School 1964-5. Asst. Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School since Sept. 1965. Articles in law reviews. Member: Conn. Bar Assn.

THEODORE DYKE, *Instructor.*

B.S. 1941, Fordham Univ.; LL.B. 1947, Fordham Law School; attended Columbia Univ., 1947-8; LL.M., in Labor Law, 1963, New York Univ. Admitted to practice N. Y. Bar 1947. Instructor, Fordham Univ. 1948-50. Instructor, Cleveland-Marshall Law School since 1964. Ford Fellow (1963, 1963-4, 1964). Member: Queens County (N. Y.) Bar Assoc.

WILLIAM K. GARDNER, *Prof. of Law.*

Admitted to Ohio Bar 1914 following law firm clerkship. Practice in Cleveland 1914-56. Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School since 1943. Hon. LL.M. 1950, LL.D., 1959, both from Cleveland-Marshall Law School. Author: Gardner's Ohio Civil Code; Gardner's Bates, Ohio Civil Procedure (6 vol.); Supplement to Reid's Branson, Instructions to Juries. Editor: Page's Ohio Revised Code, Vol. 23, Ohio Procedural Forms. Articles in law reviews. Member: Cleveland Bar Assoc., Cuyahoga County Bar Assoc., Ohio Bar Assoc., American Bar Assoc.

RUDOLPH H. HEIMANSON, *Prof. and Law Librarian.*

Referendar (LL.B.) 1928, Assessor (LL.M.) 1932, Univ. of Berlin; J.U.D. 1933, Univ. of Wuerzburg; M.L.S. 1953, Pratt Institute. Admitted to practice, Berlin, 1933; Asst. Librarian, Columbia Univ., 1951-53; Assoc. Prof. and Law Librarian, New York Law School, 1953-61; Prof. and Librarian, Cleveland-Marshall Law School since 1961. Author: The Indictment (Under the German Rules of Criminal Procedure), 1932; Dictionary of Lego-Political Science, 1964. Articles in the Library Journal and law reviews. Member, Special Libraries Assoc., Amer. Assoc. of Law Libraries.

LEROY L. MURAD, *Prof. of Law.*

Intermed. B.A. 1935, London Univ.; Rhodes Scholar B.A. 1940; B.C.L. 1942; M.A. 1944, Oxford Univ. of Gray's Inn, England. Barrister-At-Law. Admitted to practice, S.E. Circuit, England, 1942. Crown Counsel and Magistrate, British Colonial Legal Service, 1947-57. Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School since 1957.

HOWARD L. OLECK, *Associate Dean and Prof. of Law.*

A.B., Univ. of Iowa, 1933; LL.B., New York Law School, 1938; LL.D., CMLS of Baldwin-Wallace, 1964. Admitted to N. Y. bar 1938. Ohio bar 1957, also U. S. Dist. Cts. Instr., Asst. Prof. & Assoc. Prof., N. Y. Law School, 1947-56; Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School, since 1956; Asst. Dean, 1957-61; Assoc. Dean since 1962. Author: Creditors' Rights and Remedies, 1949; Debtor-Creditor Law, 1953; Negligence Investigation Manual, 1953; Negligence Forms of Pleading, 1954; New York Corporations (2 Vols.) 1954; Damages to Persons and Property, 1955; Non-Profit Corporations and Associations, 1956; Modern Corporation Law (6 Vols.), 1960; Cases on Damages, 1962; Non-Profit Corporations and Organizations (2d ed.), 1965; Editor: Negligence and Compensation Service (since 1955); Directors and Officers Encey. Manual (1955); National Insurance Laws Service (since 1961); Asst. to Editor, N. Y. Law Journal (1946-53); Advisory Editor, Encyclopedia of Negligence (1962). Stories. Articles in magazines and legal journals. President, League of Ohio Law Schools, 1963-64; Consultant to Congressional (Patman Committee) Study of Foundations, 1962; Law Columnist of Cleveland Plain Dealer since 1959; Referee, U. S. Dist. Ct., N. D. Ohio, since 1961; Spec. Asst. Atty-Genl. of N. Y. (1948, 50). Member: Cleveland Bar Assn., Ohio State Bar Assn., Association of the Bar of the City of New York, American Judicature Society, American Bar Assn., Law-Science Academy of America, Scribes.

MARCUS SCHOENFELD, *Asst. Prof. of Law.*

A.B., 1954, Harvard; LL.B., 1957, Harvard; LL.M., in Taxation, 1962, New York Univ. Admitted to practice, New York, 1957; Supr. Ct. of U. S., 1964. Instructor, Cleveland-Marshall Law School (1963-4); Asst. Prof. since 1964. Tax Editor, Prentice-Hall, 1959. Ford Fellow (1963). Articles in law reviews. Member: American Bar Assoc., New York County Lawyers Assoc., New York State Bar Assoc.

KEVIN SHEARD, *Prof. of Law.*

B.A., 1947, Williams; M.S., 1949, Wisconsin; M.B.A., 1955, Xavier (Ohio); J.D., 1959, Loyola (Chicago). Admitted to practice, Michigan, 1960, Ohio, 1964; also U. S. Dist. Cts. Instr.-Assoc. Prof., Williams (1947-8). Baldwin-Wallace (1955-8), Illinois (1958-9), Northern Michigan (1959-63), Assoc. Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School (1963-4); Prof. since 1964. Author: Academic Heraldry in America. Editor, Upper Peninsula Series, Peninsula Press. Member: Michigan State Bar, Cleveland Bar Assoc.

JACK F. SMITH, *Prof. of Law.*

B.B.A., 1957, Fenn College; J.D., 1954, LL.M., 1955, Cleveland-Marshall Law School. Admitted to practice, Ohio, 1954. Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School since 1956. Associate Editor: Ky. Rev. Statutes, 1962; Merrick-Rippner Probate Manual, 1960; Skeel's Appellate Manual; Baldwin's Criminal Manual; Baldwin's Civil Manual. Editor: Baldwin's Compar. Sec. Tables Ohio Commercial Code. Articles in law reviews. Member: Cleveland Bar Assoc., Ohio Bar Assoc.

WILSON G. STAPLETON, *Dean and Prof. of Law.*

B.S. 1928, Boston Univ.; M.A. 1941, Western Reserve Univ.; LL.B. 1934, Cleveland-Marshall Law School; LL.D., 1954, Atlanta Law School; HH.D., 1963, Wilberforce Univ. Admitted to practice, Ohio, 1935; U. S. Dist. Court (N. D. Ohio), 1947. Associate Editor: Title 3, Baldwin's Ohio Legal Forms. Title Officer, Cuyahoga Abstract Title and Trust Co., 1939-44. OPA Regional Information Executive, 1942-44. Shaker Heights City Council, 1940-44, 1952-56. Mayor, Shaker Heights, 1952-62. Instructor, Western Reserve Univ., 1946-55. Lecturer and Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School since 1935; Dean, since 1944. Member: American Arbitration Assoc., Cleveland Bar Assoc., Cuyahoga Bar Assoc., Ohio State Bar Assoc., American Bar Assoc., American Judicature Soc., former president, League of Ohio Law Schools.

GEORGE B. TRUBOW, *Asst. Prof. of Law.*

A.B. 1955, LL.B. 1958, Univ. of Michigan; graduate study at Univ. of Chicago, 1962-3. Admitted to practice in Kansas, Missouri and Illinois. Practiced in Topeka, Kansas, 2 yrs.; Kansas City, Mo., 1 yr. Asst. Prof. and Assoc. Prof. of Law at The John Marshall Law School (Chicago), 1961-5; Director of Legal Methods Program there, 1963-5. Articles in legal journals. Asst. Prof., Cleveland-Marshall Law School since Sept. 1965. Member: Chicago Bar Assn., Amer. Bar Assn.

MILTON E. WILSON, *Prof. of Law.*

B.A., 1946, Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., 1953, Cleveland-Marshall Law School. Admitted to practice in Ohio, 1953; U. S. Dist. Ct. (N. Ohio) 1954; U. S. Supreme Court, 1963. Instructor, Cleveland-Marshall Law School (1958-9); Prof. since 1960. Investigator, House Committee on Small Business (1962). Author: Wilson's Ohio Procedural Forms (6 vols.) 1963-4. Member: Cuyahoga Bar Assoc., Ohio State Bar Assoc., American Bar Assoc., American Arbitration Assoc., American Judicature Society.

ASSOCIATE FACULTY

CHARLES A. AUERBACH, *Asst. Prof.*

A.B., LL.B., Western Reserve; LL.M., Cleveland-Marshall. Subject: Negotiable Instruments.

CHARLES A. CAVANO, *Instructor.*

LL.B., Cleveland-Marshall. Subject: Workmen's Compensation.

JUDGE J. J. P. CORRIGAN, *Instructor.*

A.B., John Carroll; LL.B., Georgetown. Subject: Trial Practice.

ANTHONY R. FIORETTE, *Asst. Prof.*

B.S., Ohio State; LL.B., LL.M., Cleveland Marshall. Subject: Domestic Relations.

EDWARD M. GREENWALD, *Lecturer.*

B.S., Ohio State; LL.B. Cleveland-Marshall. Subject: Estate Planning.

LEONARD LANE, *Instructor.*

A.B., LL.B., Western Reserve. Subject: Corporate Finance.

RICHARD M. MARKUS, *Asst. Prof.*

B.S., Northwestern; LL.B., Harvard. Subject: Medico-Legal Prep. & Trial.

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A.B., Oberlin; LL.B., Western Reserve; LL.M., Cleveland-Marshall. Subject: Evidence. Editor: Ohio Trial Evidence.

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B.B.A., Fenn; LL.B., Western Reserve. Subject: Estate Planning.

JOSEPH PATCHAN, *Instructor.*

B.S., Miami (Ohio); LL.B., Western Reserve. Subject: Debtor-Creditor.

IRWIN N. PERR, *Instructor.*

B.S., Franklin & Marshall; M.D., Jefferson Medical; LL.B., Cleveland-Marshall. Subject: Psychiatry and Law.

MORTIMER RIEMER, *Instructor.*

B.S., Syracuse; J.D., New York U. Subject: Labor Law.

ELLIS V. RIPPER, *Asst. Prof.*

LL.B., Cleveland-Marshall; LL.D., Wilberforce. Subject: Wills. Co-author: Merrick-Rippner Ohio Probate Law.

WILTON S. SOGG, *Instructor.*

A.B., Dartmouth; LL.B., Harvard; Post-Graduate, University of London. Subject: Conflict of Laws.

RICHARD W. SCHWARTZ, *Lecturer.*

B.A., Michigan; LL.B., Western Reserve. Subject: Estate Planning.

DONALD A. TEARE, *Instructor.*

B.A., LL.B., Yale. Subject: Patent Law.

CARL E. WASMUTH, *Asst. Prof.*

B.S., M.D., Pittsburgh; LL.B., Cleveland-Marshall. Subject: Medicine for Lawyers. Author: Law of Anesthesia.

HISTORY

In 1845 Baldwin-Wallace College was founded, its name being Baldwin University until changed in 1913.

In 1897 the Baldwin University Law School was organized, and in 1899 its name was changed to the Cleveland Law School. It continued under this name, as the law department of Baldwin-Wallace College, and then independently for a time. It was the first evening law school in Ohio and the first law school in Ohio to admit women.

In 1916 the John Marshall School of Law was established in Cleveland. It was an affiliate of Ohio Northern University for some years, and then became independent for a time.

In 1946 the two law schools were consolidated under the name of the Cleveland-Marshall Law School, an independent, nonsectarian, nonprofit educational institution, duly chartered by the State of Ohio as a degree granting college of law.

In 1963 the Cleveland-Marshall Law School re-affiliated with Baldwin-Wallace College, under the name of the Cleveland-Marshall Law School of Baldwin-Wallace College.

The Law School retains its own Board of Trustees, with autonomous control of its endowment and internal administration, but otherwise is an integral part of Baldwin-Wallace in the pattern of a university composed of various colleges and departments.

The Law School continues its tradition of welcome to all qualified persons of good character, of all races, religions, and nationalities.

ACCREDITATION

The Law School is fully approved by the American Bar Association, is a charter member of the League of Ohio Law Schools, and is approved and registered by the New York State Education Department.

Students who are graduated from the School with the first degree in law are eligible to apply to take the bar examinations of any jurisdiction of the United States. But all students, upon being admitted to the School, should *immediately ascertain the requirements to qualify to take the bar examinations* of any jurisdiction in which they may be interested, because the bar examiners of some jurisdictions require registration or application with them at the time of or soon after entering law school.

OBJECTIVES OF THE SCHOOL

The purpose of the School primarily is to prepare qualified men and women for the active practice of law in any common-law jurisdiction, and also to provide legal training for qualified persons who may plan to enter public service or business. It seeks to further the inculcation of the spirit, the ideals and the ethical standards of the common legal heritage of English-speaking peoples. Only those persons who are qualified by prior train-

ing and who are seriously determined to complete the entire four-year course with creditable scholastic records are desired as students.

LOCATION

The Law School occupies commodious quarters in its own, extensively modernized, air conditioned building at 1240 Ontario Street, Cleveland, Ohio. The School is located near Public Square in the heart of the city and is readily accessible by automobile and public transportation. There are ample automobile parking facilities adjoining the School building, available at nominal fee to students. Within a few minutes walking distance of the School are one of the District Courts of the United States, the largest Appellate Court of Ohio, the Common Pleas Court of Cuyahoga County, the Probate Court of Cuyahoga County, the Juvenile Court of Cuyahoga County and the Cleveland Municipal Court, as well as federal, state and municipal administrative buildings. The School's building faces the new County Administration Building and is adjacent to the County Courthouse.

The Baldwin-Wallace College campus of 204 acres and over 30 buildings is located in Berea, Ohio, a suburb of Cleveland, within 30 minute commuting distance.

STUDENT BODY

The student body at this Law School is more mature and experienced than at most law schools. Almost all the students are employed, many in responsible positions. A typical entering class will contain engineers, school teachers, insurance and banking junior executives, journalists, physicians, research scientists, public officials and civil service people, and so on, as well as young college graduates. Almost every state, and many foreign countries, are represented—a natural result of the cosmopolitan quality of Cleveland and the surrounding area and the nature of this law school.

Taking as a sample the Cleveland area, though many alumni live and practice all across the country, it is usual to find that about 30 out of the county's 40 or more judges are Cleveland-Marshall alumni, as are about a dozen members of the City Council, a dozen mayors of surrounding cities, very many executives in important positions, and so on. The alumni include past and present national figures such as senators, congressmen, governors, distinguished judges, and of course very many important members of the Bar.

The students and alumni of this Law School are characterized, generally, by a mature, cosmopolitan, practical, and energetic approach to the law and to anything to which they turn their attention. They are, almost without exception, highly motivated to improve themselves, the law, and their communities.

The trustees, faculty, administration, alumni, and students of the Law School are dedicated to the finest American tradition of earning self-improvement by merit and work, and to the American ideal of a system of law that is of, by, and for, the people.

LIBRARY

The law library serves students, faculty, and members in good standing of the alumni association. It is open weekdays from 9:00 AM to 11:00 PM; Saturdays from 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM; Sundays from 12:00 noon to 5:00 PM. It contains 50,000 volumes, is steadily growing and kept up to date. The collection includes the complete reports of all Ohio courts, the reports of all other States up to the National Reporter System, the complete National Reporter System, all federal court reports, the American Digest System, Northeastern, West's and Page's Ohio Digests, session laws and codes of Ohio, federal statutes and the statutes of all other states, annotated and subject reports, encyclopedias, dictionaries, text books, case books, form books and manuals. It carries more than 200 titles of law reviews and other periodicals, the reports of federal and Ohio administrative agencies, of the U. S. and Ohio Attorneys General, the Federal Register and Code of Federal Regulations.

English reports and statutes and also a variety of other foreign publications are received. Subjects which are allied to the law—such as medical jurisprudence, accounting, economics, et cetera, are well represented.

While many books are easily accessible on open shelves, text and form books, unbound periodicals and advance sheets will be charged out, against the deposit of the student's or alumni card, from the Reserve Room. Photostating facilities are provided. A microfilm and record collection also are provided.

RESIDENCE FACILITIES

While most of the Law School's students have, or make, their own residence arrangements in the Cleveland area, the College has on its campus four residence halls for men and six for women, as well as fraternity houses and other facilities. Inquiries as to residence facilities should be addressed to the College at the Berea campus. Commuting time to the Law School, from there, is about 30 minutes.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The Case Method of instruction, as developed by the majority of law schools in the United States, is the fundamental but not the exclusive method of instruction. Some faculty members use such variations as the Adversary Method, Socratic Dialogue, the Problem Method, and others. Each method is designed not only to train the student in the science and art of solving complex legal and other problems, and to fix in the student's memory the great principles of law, but also to trace the reasoning behind

the development of such principles, to stimulate provocative thinking, and to develop the power of legal analysis.

While particular trends and characteristics of Ohio law may be noted, the courses for the most part are designed to train students in the principles of common law and equity, and to furnish them with a background for the practice of law, not only in Ohio but in any common-law jurisdiction.

The full-time faculty is supplemented by judges and seasoned lawyers who have had extended teaching experience. Hence, the faculty brings to the student body not only the theory of the law but also its practice and everyday application.

RESEARCH TRAINING

Much of the work done by a law student is in the nature of legal research, of course. Specifically, training in legal research is given in courses such as Legal Bibliography, Legal Writing, Moot Court, and the Seminars. The Continuing Legal Education and graduate programs involve much research work.

In addition, students interested in research will find opportunities to assist various members of the faculty in specific research and writing projects. Students are selected by faculty members to serve as *Research Assistants*, and receive academic credit as for elective courses for such work.

For example, Research Assistants currently are engaged in research projects ranging from the selection and preparation and editing of original materials for legal periodicals used by practicing lawyers, to assistance with manuscripts of law books, and articles in various legal fields. Recently, some thirty students and recent graduates, under the direction of faculty participants, conducted an original-materials study for a congressional committee.

Moot Appellate Court and Law Review are two major areas of research work available to qualified students.

The Law School Library offers good research sources. Diagonally across the street, in the County Courthouse, the Cuyahoga Law Library has one of the largest and finest collections in the nation. The Cleveland Public Library, some three city blocks away, is one of the three or four greatest general libraries in the country. The various libraries on the College campus, the largest of which is the fine new Ritter Library, are open to students of the Law School.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

The School is open to men and women of good moral character.

Regular Students:

Applicants for admission as candidates for the first degree in law must have been awarded a bachelor's or higher degree

from a college approved by the Supreme Court of Ohio or by one of the regional accrediting associations. Foreign credentials will be evaluated by the Supreme Court. In all instances the applicant must have earned better than the minimum "C" average required for graduation.

Applications must include a transcript of college record, certificate of graduation, and matriculation fee.

All applicants for admission must take the Law School Admission Test, an aptitude test administered by the Educational Testing Service, 20 Nassau Street, Princeton, N. J. This test will be given at the School and elsewhere on July 17, 1965. On February 13, 1965 and April 10, 1965 it will be given at other sites, addresses of which may be obtained from the Educational Testing Service. Registration for the examination should be completed as early as possible. Bulletins of information and applications are available at the School or may be obtained by writing to the Educational Testing Service.

In special situations, an otherwise qualified applicant who for good cause has not taken the Law School Admission Test may be admitted conditionally. Such applicant shall petition the Faculty Committee on Admission, stating completely the reasons for such omission, and asking for conditional admission. If this petition is granted, the student will be required to take the Law School Admission Test at the first opportunity; failure to do so will result in termination of the conditional admission, and the student will be dismissed.

Personal interviews with the Dean, Associate Dean, or Registrar are most helpful and desirable, and are urged except where circumstances make them difficult to arrange. Address inquiries as to personal interviews to the Registrar.

While the pre-law subjects are not confined to any prescribed list, not more than ten per cent of the undergraduate credits shall be in non-theory courses in military science, hygiene, domestic or industrial arts, physical education, music, or courses without intellectual content of substantial value.

The applicant should have had intensive study in broad phases of English literature and of the English language, developing competence to read and write it with an extensive vocabulary; also thorough studies in economics, history, philosophy, political science, psychology and semantics. Accounting and elements of business operations also will be helpful.

In passing on an application for admission, the Faculty Committee on Admissions will weigh individually each applicant's college record and the indications of probability of success or failure in the highly competitive law school course and legal profession. Consideration will be given to the college record, the completed application form, personal qualifications, the legal aptitude test, and all other available facts.

Advanced Standing:

Students in good standing from law schools approved by the American Bar Association or the League of Ohio Law Schools may be admitted to advanced standing upon evidence that they have satisfactorily pursued a course of legal study equivalent to that required in this School for the period preceding the date when such students are admitted. At least one full academic residence year will be required in residence at this Law School to entitle any such student to a degree.

The Graduate Division (Continuing Legal Education):

The Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) Division of the Law School offers courses which may be taken individually or as part of a program leading to the degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.) The degree of Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.) is not being offered at present. A candidate for a graduate law degree must have earned the first degree in law, with creditable grades, from an approved law school, and be accepted by the Committee on Graduate Studies. (For details, see Requirements for Degrees.)

The LL.M. program at this Law School emphasizes, but is not confined to, courses in the fields of trial practice and advocacy. A wide range of courses of the nature of Continuing Legal Education is available. Qualified candidates for the LL.M. degree will be accepted in 1965-66, but no candidates for the S.J.D. degree will be accepted.

Special Students:

Certain courses, both in the undergraduate and continuing legal education (graduate) divisions of the School, are available on a non-degree basis for lawyers and other acceptable special students within the discretion of the Committee on Admissions. Any student who has not been registered as a law student with the Supreme Court of Ohio is classified as a special student. A special student who completes the full course will be entitled to a Certificate of Law Study. The number of special students admitted is limited to a few.

A special student is not a candidate for a degree, nor will he be admitted to the Ohio bar examination on the basis of studies completed while a special student.

REGISTRATION

Prescribed forms for use in applying for admission may be procured from the Registrar. Applications of candidates for the first professional degree in law must be accompanied by one copy of the undergraduate college transcript of record and one certificate of graduation. No application will be acted upon by the Committee on Admissions unless accompanied by the matriculation fee.

No beginning student ordinarily will be permitted to register after the first two weeks in which classes are held. Students ad-

mitted with advanced standing may be permitted to register at other times during the academic year, with the permission of the Dean.

Applications for admission to the Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) Division must be accompanied by a certificate of graduation and grade transcript from an approved law school.

REGISTRATION WITH THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO

Candidates for the first professional degree in law who contemplate the practice of law in Ohio must, at the commencement of their legal studies, file with the Supreme Court of Ohio a formal declaration of their intention to begin the study of law, together with a fully executed questionnaire as required by the Court, a certified check, bank draft, or money order in the amount of \$20.00, made payable to the order of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, and fingerprint identification card as required by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. For the convenience of students, appropriate forms are available at the Registrar's office. Students are required to complete their registration with the Supreme Court of Ohio through the school office.

REQUIREMENTS FOR DEGREES

For the First Professional Degree in Law:

The first professional degree in law at this Law School is the *J.D. (Juris Doctor)* for graduates who entered the School with a Bachelor's or higher degree, and the *LL.B. (Bachelor of Laws)* for those who entered without a Bachelor's or higher degree.

The course of study for the first professional degree in law is of four academic residence years duration. No credits earned more than eight years prior to graduation may be counted for the degree.

For several years now, at this School, students must have been admitted on the basis of a Bachelor's or higher degree from an accredited college, and all must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 84 semester hours of good academic work and 168 credit points to be eligible for graduation.

All candidates for law degrees must have a weighted grade average of at least 2 points (see below: "Attendance, Examinations, Grades, etc.") and be recommended for graduation by the Faculty Committee on Scholarship.

For the degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.):

Candidates for the degree of Master of Laws must successfully complete:

A. 21 semester hours with better than average grades in courses approved by the Committee on Graduate Studies; and

B. A legal essay in publishable form, based on original and academic research, of the nature of a Law Review article, approved by such committee.

This record must reflect a substantial degree of scholarship and research.

No credits earned more than four years prior to graduation may be counted for this degree.

For the degree of Doctor of Juridical Science (S.J.D.):

(NOTE: While graduate students desiring to pursue courses in the nature of Continuing Legal Education, or for the LL.M. degree, will be accepted in 1965-66, no new candidates for the S.J.D. degree will be accepted during this period.)

SEMESTER SYSTEM

A modified semester system, consisting of a 15 week Fall Semester, a 15 week Winter Semester, and an 8 week Spring Semester, is followed at this Law School, with occasional deviations from this system.

ATTENDANCE, EXAMINATIONS, GRADES AND DISMISSAL

Classes ordinarily meet according to the following schedule (all 6:10 to 9:10 P.M.):

First Year Classes: Either Mondays, Tuesdays and Thursdays; or Mondays, Wednesdays and Thursdays; or Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

Second Year Classes: Tuesdays and Thursdays, and either Mondays or Fridays.

Third Year Classes: Wednesdays and Fridays, and either Mondays or Tuesdays.

Fourth Year Classes: Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Graduate courses: Scheduled once or twice a week, either 6:10 to 9:10 P.M., or in some cases 4:00 to 6:00 P.M., or Saturday—10:00 A.M. to 12:00 M. Some graduate courses may be scheduled on week days 9 A.M. to 12 M.

Summer Seminars: Tuesdays and Thursdays
—6:00 to 9:00 P.M.

Students are required to attend classes with substantial regularity. Attendance upon less than 80% of the total sessions of any course may be deemed cause for withholding credit for that course, except by special permission of the instructor in charge.

Whether or not daily class recitations are to be credited towards the final grade is left to the individual instructor. Students who exhibit a tendency to be unprepared in class may be summarily dropped from that class's roll in the discretion of the instructor.

The following system of grading is used: A, excellent; B, good; C+, better than fair; C, fair; D, poor, but passing; F, failure; I (Incomplete).

Credit points will be awarded to each student as follows: For each hour of work in which the student receives a grade of A, 4 points; for each hour of B, 3 points; for each hour of C+, 2.5 points; for each hour of C, 2 points; for each hour of D, 1 point; for each hour of F or Incomplete, no points.

A student's weighted average is determined by dividing the total number of credit points awarded to him by the total number of hours of work attempted, including repeat hours.

A four-year weighted average of 2 credit points is required for graduation.

Any student who is admitted with a low legal aptitude examination percentile, receiving an F or D in any first-year course, may in the discretion of the Faculty Committee on Scholarship, be separated from the School.

Any student whose cumulative weighted average at the end of any academic year is less than 2 credit points shall be separated from the School. Any student whose cumulative weighted average is at least 1.8 credit points but less than 2 credit points may petition the Faculty Committee on Scholarship for readmission; if, in the discretion of the Committee the student is readmitted, he shall be on probation. Any petition for readmission from any student whose cumulative weighted average is less than 1.8 credit points must be presented to the entire Faculty; while such student will rarely be readmitted, upon a showing of sufficient cause he may be readmitted on probation. A student who has been readmitted on probation must raise his cumulative weighted average to 2 credit points (or better) by the end of the first academic year after such readmission, and must maintain a cumulative weighted average of 2 credit points (or better) at all times thereafter; failure to do so will result in termination of probation and separation from the School.

Examinations customarily are given at the last session of the particular course. Examination numbers must be picked up at least one week before the date scheduled for the examination. A student who fails to appear for examination will receive a grade of "F" unless he obtains permission from the instructor to take a special examination (\$20 fee) at another time, usually within two weeks thereafter. Seminars and writing courses are graded on term papers and classroom performance in some cases.

The School reserves the power to change the published curriculum, schedules, grading system, tuition, rules, and degree requirements without notice.

RULES OF DISCIPLINE

The Law School expects of its students loyal cooperation in the development and maintenance of the highest standards of ethics and conduct as well as of scholarship. The School, therefore, reserves the power to compel the withdrawal of any student whose conduct at any time is not deemed satisfactory. Entrance by the student is deemed to be acknowledgment of this power.

REQUIRED SUBJECTS (for class entering September 1965) (All schedules are subject to change without notice.)

	Semester Hours
FIRST YEAR	
Contracts I	3
Contracts II	3
Torts I	3
Torts II	2
Procedure	2
Legal Bibliography	1
Criminal Law	3
Sales	2
Domestic Relations	2
<i>NOTE as to Accounting: Students who have not had a course in this will be expected to acquaint themselves with it. A Baldwin-Wallace College instructor will offer a short course at the Law School (no credit) for students needing it.</i>	
SECOND YEAR	
Business Associations	3
Corporations	3
Property I	3
Property II	3
Negotiable Instruments	3
Constitutional Law I	3
Constitutional Law II	2
Equitable Remedies	2
THIRD YEAR	
Trusts	3
Taxation I	3
Federal System	3
Wills	3
Pleading & Practice I	3
Pleading & Practice II	2
Taxation II, or, Administrative Law	3
Legal Writing*, or, Moot Court*	2
FOURTH YEAR	
Evidence I	3
Evidence II	2
Conflict of Laws	3
Damages	2
Seminar** (subject to be announced)	2
Corporate Finance, or, Debtor-Creditor	2
Estate Planning, or, Business Planning, or, Labor Law	2
Jurisprudence, or, Literature & Law	2
Municipal Corporations, or, Real Estate Practice	2

* Not required of Law Review Board members.

** If a Summer Seminar has not been taken.

GRADUATE (Continuing Legal Education) AND ELECTIVE COURSES

See the *Description of Courses*, pp. 28-35.

As to admission to the Graduate Division, see page 13, the *Requirements For Admission*.

Some courses listed as Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) and Elective are open to undergraduate students, with the permission of the Dean. Graduate and elective courses are given,

in any particular semester, subject to such considerations as adequate enrollment and the decision of the Dean.

Among the courses contemplated for 1965-66 are the following:

Appellate Practice	Motion Practice
Bankruptcy	Non-Profit Organizations
Constitutional Law Seminar	Patents, Copyrights, etc.
Corporate Reorganization	Probate Practice
Criminal Law Seminar	Psychiatry and Law
Engineering Law Seminar	Public Utilities
Estate & Gift Taxation	State and Local Taxes
Federal Practice	Torts Seminar
Immigration Law Seminar	Trade Regulation
Insurance Law	Trial Practice
International Law	Trial Preparation
Legislation	Uniform Commercial Code
Medicine for Lawyers	Workmen's Compensation
Medicolegal Preparation & Trial	

The final List of Continuing Legal Education (Graduate) Courses to be offered in the 1965-66 academic year is published in the summer before the beginning of the academic year.

SEMINARS

In recent years the Law School has regularly conducted several series of seminars, such as those for Municipal Court Judges, open without charge to all members of the legal profession. Other seminars, on the Uniform Commercial Code, Immigration Law, Recent Developments in Torts, Criminal Law, Engineering Law, etc., also are given as regularly scheduled courses.

Fourth-year students are required to elect one of the alternative seminars offered, in choosing their elective courses, unless they already have had a seminar.

Summer Seminars: In the summer of 1965 a group of five week, two sessions per week, seminars are planned on Non-Profit Organizations, Current Constitutional Law Problems, Current Criminal Procedure Problems, and/or other subjects. These seminars are open as regularly scheduled courses, for credit, to students and graduates of this and other approved law schools. Announcement of seminars to be offered is made in early spring.

FEES AND TUITION CHARGES

Aptitude Test	\$ 12.00
Matriculation Fee*: (Payable with application)	50.00
<small>* This consists of \$10 (non-refundable) for application processing; and \$40 refundable if the application is denied, but applied to tuition (and non-refundable) if the application is accepted.</small>	
Registration Fee: (Payable thereafter each year in advance)	5.00
Law Student Activities Fee (Payable each year in advance)	2.00
College Fee: (Payable each year in advance)	2.00
Graduation Fee: (Payable after qualifying for degree)	25.00
Special Examination Fee: (Payable for each course examination taken other than those regularly scheduled)	20.00
Library Fee: (Payable each year in advance)	20.00
Tuition per semester hour	32.00

CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION (GRADUATE) FEES AND TUITION

Tuition per semester hour	32.00
Master's essay	100.00
Graduation fee	25.00

Tuition is due and payable in advance of each course. In the event the tuition is not paid within three days after each course begins, there will be a bookkeeping charge of \$1.00 per semester hour. In computing the 3-day grace periods, only Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays are excluded. Failure to pay a course fee within two weeks after the beginning of a course will result in the student's being dropped from the rolls, unless he or she obtains from the Dean written permission for a further extension of time in which to pay the fee; the fee then will include carrying charges as above described. Written time extensions obtained from the Dean must be filed with the Registrar.

All tuition, fees and penalties must be paid before a student will be admitted to the examination in any course.

All students are required to inform themselves when tuition is due. The school will not assume the responsibility for further notification.

Written notice of withdrawal must be given to the Registrar. Tuition will be prorated only as of the date of such notice. Fees are not refundable, nor subject to proration.

SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOAN FUNDS

Only regularly enrolled students are eligible for scholarships, fellowships, prizes and awards.

Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Association Scholarships:

Two scholarships, each in the amount of \$150, are awarded to students on the following basis:

1. To the student with the highest average at the completion of his first-year courses, upon re-enrollment for the second year.
2. To the student with the highest cumulative average at the completion of his third year, upon re-enrollment for the fourth year.

Judge Willis Vickery Memorial Scholarships:

The Judge Willis Vickery Memorial Scholarships are awarded annually as follows:

1. \$100 to the enrolled student who has attained the highest grade in the course in Contracts.
2. \$50 to the enrolled student who has attained the second highest grade in the course in Contracts.

Judge David C. Meck, Sr., Memorial Scholarships:

The Judge David C. Meck, Sr. Memorial Scholarships are awarded annually as follows:

1. \$100 to the enrolled student with the highest cumulative average at the completion of his second year.

2. \$50 to the enrolled student with the second highest cumulative average at the completion of his second year.

Duffner-Kauffman Loan Fund:

A fund made available by the class of 1952 in memory of Clifford G. Duffner and Edna G. Kauffman to be used to provide loan aid for worthy students.

The A. H. Dudnik Fund:

A permanent fund in the initial sum of \$2500, first established by Abe H. Dudnik, class of 1927, in memory of his mother, Githa Dudnik, which Fund has been augmented from time to time by individual contributions. The income, and in some cases the principal, may, at the discretion of the Law School administration, be granted outright to any worthy student in need of funds to continue his legal education.

The Judge David C. Meck, Jr., Assistance Fund:

The Class of 1955, to commemorate its esteem and affection for the school, its faculty and its administrative members, gave the sum of \$500 to the School, to be known as "The Judge David C. Meck, Jr., Assistance Fund." The income, as well as the principal thereof, is to be used for the purpose of making loans to worthy students in good standing on the basis of need, regardless of scholarship. Said fund, together with future contributions thereto from later classes and other sources, is to be made available to such students as may be selected by trustees of the fund.

Cleveland-Marshall Alumni Student Aid Fund:

This fund is available to students of the Cleveland-Marshall Law School to be used in the furtherance of their legal education at the school. For further particulars regarding this fund, address inquiries to the Alumni Secretary at the School.

Nancy Jane Shepler Memorial Fund:

This fund, established by the family and friends of Nancy Jane Shepler of the class of 1957, is for the financial assistance of women students to be selected by the Dean and the Faculty.

Phi Alpha Delta Endowment Fund:

Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity offers loans from its Endowment Fund, up to \$500, to worthy student members of the fraternity who are in need of such funds to complete their law school education. The terms of the loans are prescribed by the fraternity's national governing board.

Suggs I. Garber Award:

An annual award, established by Suggs I. Garber of the Class of 1921 with an initial gift of \$1500, to be granted in the fields of Business Organizations and Taxation. The awards, in the amounts of \$200 and \$100 annually, are outright gifts, and

Mr. Garber expects to implement the fund from time to time. Awards are based on the highest and second highest grade averages in the subjects designated.

Cleveland Clinic Fellowship:

A full-tuition fellowship is offered each year to a physician who is a full-time resident staff member at the Cleveland Clinic, and who will pursue a medicolegal specialty and serve (beginning in his second year at this Law School) on the Board of the Law Review. Address inquiries to the Faculty Advisor of the Law Review.

Orville J. Weaver Fund:

Friends of the late Orville J. Weaver, cum laude of the Class of 1958, have established a fund for an award in memory of him. Details of the award are soon to be established.

OUTSIDE STUDENT LOAN FUNDS

Various student loan funds are available from Federal, State, and private banking offices. These vary in interest rates and other requirements, and students who are interested in them are urged to consult the Law School Office before applying for any such loan. In some cases the School will advise in favor of application or point out disadvantages of certain types of available loans.

National Defense Student Loans:

The student must establish need, be taking a full program, and be in good scholastic standing. Payments start a year after graduation, over a period of 10 years, at 3% interest. Applications may be obtained at the School, and must be approved by the Dean. As is the case in all schools, this Law School never has enough allotment to cover all desired fees, tuition, and books, but tries to distribute it to help as many students as possible. Application should be made after the student receives his schedule in order to figure how much help he will need.

Sun Finance Fund for Adult Education:

This fund provides interest-free loans to students who are employed full-time, who are 21 years of age or over, who are Ohio residents, in part-time schooling at accredited schools in the vicinity of Sun Finance & Loan Co. offices. Loans are up to \$300, with no fees, assessments or interest to pay. Repayment period is up to 15 months maximum.

United Student Aid Funds:

U. S. A. Funds is a private, non-profit corporation which endorses loans made by local banks to needy students. These loans bear interest, and repayment must begin five months after graduation or within 30 days after leaving school before graduation. For details inquire at the Law School administration office.

Ohio Education Assistance Commission (OHEAC) Loans:

An OHEAC loan requires that the borrower be: An Ohio resident, a full-time student, enrolled at or admitted to an approved school, and in good standing at his school. Repayment is made after completion of the school program. Application is made to a bank that handles this Plan. Interest charged can vary, but by law cannot be more than 5½% simple interest per year.

American Bar Association Fund:

The American Bar Association has set up "The Fund For Legal Education," a student loan fund. Loans are \$400 minimum and \$1500 maximum, per year; not available to First Year students. For details inquire at the Law School administration office.

AWARDS

Graduation Honors:

Graduates with the highest scholastic grade averages are awarded their degrees *cum laude*, *magna cum laude*, or *summa cum laude*. To be eligible for these honors a graduating student must have completed his entire law course at this Law School.

Faculty Award:

Baldwin's Ohio Revised Code, with current *Service*, is awarded annually to the graduating student who has achieved the highest cumulative weighted average.

Banks-Baldwin Company Award:

Baldwin's Criminal Practice Manual, *Skeel's Revision*, or *Merrick-Rippner Probate Manual* is awarded annually by the Banks-Baldwin Company to the enrolled student achieving the second highest cumulative weighted average.

W. E. Baldwin Award:

Baldwin's Ohio Revised Code Annotated (Remov-A-Lex Edition), with the current year's *Service*, is awarded annually by W. E. Baldwin of the Banks-Baldwin Company to the most deserving graduating student, as determined by the Dean and the President of the School. This set has a value of \$230.

Ohio State Bar Association Foundation Award:

\$100 award to the student having the highest academic record over the first one-third of the number of semester hours of credit required for a degree. Transfer students are not eligible for this first award.

\$100 award to the student having the highest academic record for the second one-third group of semester hours of credit required for a degree, without considering academic record for prior hours of credit.

Student Bar Association Award:

A plaque to be displayed bearing the name of the graduating student who has achieved the highest cumulative weighted average.

Land Title Guarantee and Trust Company Awards:

Two annual awards of \$50 are given to enrolled students who achieve the highest grades in Real Property.

Judge Lee E. Skeel Award:

An award of \$50, made possible by an original endowment created by Banks-Baldwin Company and augmented by other friends of Judge Skeel, is given annually to the enrolled student who attains the highest grade in Personal Property.

Lawyer's Title Insurance Corporation's Award:

An award in the sum of \$100 is given annually to the enrolled student who attains the highest average in the courses in Trusts, Wills and Real Property.

American Jurisprudence Awards:

American Jurisprudence prizes, joint gifts of the Bancroft-Whitney Company, San Francisco, California, and The Lawyers Co-operative Publishing Company, Rochester, New York, consisting of specially bound titles from American Jurisprudence to the students receiving the highest grade in the various subjects.

West Publishing Award:

The West Publishing Company awards an annual prize to the first-year student who has achieved the highest average of scholarship. This award consists of a two-year subscription to the advance sheets of its Northeastern Reporter.

Sindell Tort Competition Prize:

Two annual prizes of \$50 and \$25 to be awarded to the students writing the best papers on a subject related to Torts or Evidence as more definitely set up in the rules for the competition.

Spangenberg Trial Practice Prize:

An annual prize to be awarded to the student who, in the judgment of the Faculty Committee on Awards, has achieved the highest average of scholarship in the course in Trial Practice together with the greatest comprehension of trial practice and procedures. The prize consists of a three-volume set of Harper & James on Torts.

War Veterans Bar Association Award:

An annual award of \$100 is given by the War Veterans Bar Association to the war veteran student who achieves the highest scholastic grade average.

Central National Bank Award:

Volume 4 of *Baldwin's Ohio Legal Forms* is awarded annually by the Central National Bank of Cleveland, Ohio, to the student who receives the highest grade in the Negotiable Instruments course.

LAW REVIEW AWARDS

Students who serve on the Law Review Board receive academic credit of 3 semester hours, or 4 hours for exceptional service. Contributors of accepted articles, not Board members, receive one semester hour of academic credit. (See Description of Courses.)

Ohio Title Corporation Award:

This award is in the amount of \$100, and is given annually to the student who, in the opinion of the members of the faculty, has had published in the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review the best article relative to the law of Real Property.

Chief Justice Emeritus Samuel H. Silbert Award:

Chief Justice Emeritus Samuel H. Silbert, of the Ohio Common Pleas Court, an alumnus and trustee of Cleveland-Marshall and a former faculty member, has established a fund from which an annual cash award of \$50 is made to the student who, in the judgment of the faculty has, by his writing, contributed most to the quality of the Law Review.

Delta Theta Phi Award:

Delta Theta Phi Fraternity has established an annual award consisting of an individual plaque, suitably inscribed, awarded to the student who contributes an article to the Law Review which, in the opinion of the President and of the Dean, is most directly useful to practicing lawyers; in addition a large plaque has been donated by the Fraternity to the Law School; this plaque is exhibited in the corridor of the school, and has inscribed on it annually the name of the winner of the individual plaque as above described.

W. H. Anderson Co. Award:

A copy of *Richards & Knepper, Judicial Conveyances & Eminent Domain* is awarded annually to the fourth-year student, who, in the judgment of the Faculty Committee on Awards, has contributed the most meritorious article to the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review.

Law Review Board Awards:

Law Review gold keys are awarded each year to the new members of the Law Review Board of the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review. These customarily are awarded at a reception for board members and their wives or escorts, held in the spring.

One member of the Law Review Board is sent each year, to attend the annual National Conference of Law Reviews.

MOOT COURT BOARD AWARDS

Members of the Moot Court teams which compete in regional or national moot court competitions receive academic credit of 3 semester hours, or 4 semester hours to members of teams which win such regional or national competitions.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Law Review Board: The Law Review Board is composed of students of superior academic standing. The Board publishes the Cleveland-Marshall Law Review, three times each year, which has been recognized as a scholarly contribution to legal literature and which has an international circulation. The Law Review is a Member of the National Conference of Law Reviews.

Moot Court Board: Moot Court Board is composed of selected competition team member students, in their final year, who have distinguished themselves in their participation in Moot Appellate Court and, in the judgment of the Faculty Advisor, have demonstrated ability in legal research as well as oral argument and have maintained overall scholastic excellence.

Student Bar Association: All students in attendance at the Law School are members of the Student Bar Association, which is an affiliate of the American Law Student Association. The Association is administered by the Student Congress, members of which are elected annually by the students. Its objectives are:

To promote the interests of the Law School and its students; to cultivate social acquaintance and cooperation among the students, faculty and alumni; to encourage high scholastic achievement within the student body; to coordinate the activities of the Law School community; to secure the association and good will of the members of the Bar; and to foster among the student body the high standards of integrity and honor of the legal profession.

Student Directory: Each year the Student Congress publishes an annual directory setting forth the names, home and business addresses, and telephone numbers, of all students. Free distribution is made to students, faculty and staff.

Student Open House: Each fall the student body, as its principal social event of the year, conducts an Open House, or Ball, for the introduction of new students (and their wives or escorts) to the rest of the students. This event is conducted at the law school or at a city hotel ballroom. Other informal and formal social events are sponsored by various private student groups.

The Gavel: This is a newspaper published by the students, containing news of the School and of members of the School community. In 1964 it won third prize in the national competition conducted by the American Law Student Association.

Fraternities and Sororities: The following professional legal fraternities and sororities are represented by chapters which are active at the School: Meck Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta national fraternity; Kappa Beta Pi, International Legal; Phi Delta Delta; and Ranney Senate of Delta Theta Phi national fraternity.

Law Wives Club: The wives of students at the School have formed a social club that carries on a program of social and legal-cultural activities both at the Law School and at other sites in the community. Wives of all students are invited to join.

Cricket Club: During the season, students meet weekly for informal matches of the British sport of cricket. All are invited to participate.

College Campus Organizations and Activities: (See below).

PLACEMENT BUREAU

Arrangements can be made through the Placement Bureau of the School for consideration for employment in various law offices and other employment, when positions are available. The Law School makes every effort to place its students and graduates in good positions. Through this Placement Bureau arrangements may be made for listings or for interviews for available situations. The Employment Director's office maintains lists of openings available and applicants for positions. Interested students and alumni are invited to register.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Graduates of the Law School have formed an alumni association which takes an active part in the academic and social activities of the School. It publishes the *Alumni News*, a periodical distributed free to all alumni.

An *Open House* is held in June of each year, shortly before Commencement. All alumni receive notice in advance of this activity. An *Alumni Luncheon*, featuring a distinguished speaker, and honoring some distinguished alumnus or alumni, is held annually in Cleveland.

The *Alumni Secretary's* office at the law school is available for information and assistance to alumni, including an *employment and placement* service, and an *alumni directory* in card file form that is kept as nearly current as is possible.

Law School alumni affairs are coordinated with affairs of the general alumni organization of Baldwin-Wallace College.

COLLEGE CAMPUS ACTIVITIES

As members of the student body of Baldwin-Wallace College, students at the Law School are entitled to, and welcome to, participate in the active College cultural, sports, and other programs,

and to utilize campus facilities. Undergraduates, of course, are also welcome at the Law School for appropriate purposes.

Student activities such as the Lecturers and Artist Series, the celebrated annual Bach Festival, Summer Theatre, student publications, intercollegiate sports, and many other activities are available to students registered in the Law School.

For details and programs, reference should be made to the general Baldwin-Wallace College Bulletin and various descriptive literature issued by the College administration office.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

- ADMINISTRATIVE LAW** 3 Semester Hours
Function and procedure of administrative agencies; constitutional and statutory limitations; judicial review and relief of their orders and decisions.
- APPELLATE PROCEDURE** 2 Semester Hours
State appellate court organization and rules of practice and procedure, with emphasis on the Ohio inferior and appellate courts and procedure; preparation and practice in appeal work, both theoretical and practical.
- BANKRUPTCY** 2 Semester Hours
Bankruptcy, its nature, origin and jurisdiction, the acts of bankruptcy, procedure, persons and pleadings, arrangement and composition, debtor relief without liquidation, wage-earners, farmers, railroads and other special groups, proof of claims, assets, distribution, and finally, in outline, corporate recognition.
- BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS** 3 Semester Hours
Principal and agent relationship; creation, maintenance, dissolution; powers and liabilities. Partnerships and other unincorporated associations; creation, maintenance and dissolution; powers and liabilities.
- BUSINESS PLANNING** 3 Semester Hours
This problem-method course applies basic corporate law and basic tax law to selected fact situations. Some of the topics which may be covered are: organizing a close corporation; organizing a public corporation; corporate distributions; corporate liquidations; corporate combinations; and corporate divisions. [Tax II or the equivalent is prerequisite for this course.]
- CONFLICT OF LAWS** 3 Semester Hours
The law relating to actions having elements in more than one state; choice of law; enforcement of foreign judgments; jurisdiction of courts in such cases; constitutional questions involved; application to contracts, torts, marriage and divorce, family relations, property, and procedure.
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I and II** 5 Semester Hours
The general principles of constitutional law; judicial function in constitutional cases; due process; equal protection; interstate and foreign commerce clause; separation of powers between state and Federal governments and between the executive, legislative and judicial branches of the Federal Government; power of taxation; police power.
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEMINAR** 2 Semester Hours
A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems on advanced aspects of constitutional law.
- CONTRACTS I AND II** 6 Semester Hours
Formation and discharge; performance; breach and damages; third party beneficiaries; assignment; Statute of Frauds; illegal contracts.

- CORPORATE FINANCE** 2 Semester Hours
Methods of corporate financing; original and subsequent capitalization and financing; sources and procedures; state and federal regulation; securities and markets.
- CORPORATE REORGANIZATION** 2 Semester Hours
State and federal procedures and law, including the practice and procedural aspects of reorganization and the rights of trustees, creditors and corporations. The basis of reorganization, jurisdiction of the courts, and fair and feasible plans are thoroughly analyzed.
- CORPORATE TAXATION** See Taxation II
- CORPORATIONS** 3 Semester Hours
Organization, operation, and dissolution of corporations. Financing, powers, limitations, liabilities, and regulation of the corporate entity and its officers and directors.
- CRIMINAL LAW** 3 Semester Hours
Study of criminal administration. Besides the general principles of liability to punishment, special reference is made to the distinguishing elements of particular crimes; the required procedure for criminal defense or prosecution.
- CRIMINAL LAW SEMINAR** 2 Semester Hours
A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems on advanced aspects of criminal law.
- DAMAGES** 2 Semester Hours
Nature of; *damnum absque injuria*; nominal damages; compensatory damages; punitive damages; aggravation and mitigation of; interest and cost; liquidated damages; measure of damages; inadequate and excessive damages; damages in specific actions, contract and tort.
- DEBTOR-CREDITOR LAW** 2 Semester Hours
State and federal law of insolvency and debtor-creditor rights and remedies; general assignment; composition; receivership; bankruptcy; reorganization; debtor relief without liquidation; common law and statutory rights and remedies.
- DOMESTIC RELATIONS** 2 Semester Hours
History and development of law of marriage and divorce; rights and duties arising out of relations of husband and wife, parent and child, guardian and ward; law of alien and insane persons.
- ENGINEERING LAW SEMINAR** 2 Semester Hours
Workshop for individual and small group research in engineering law.
- EQUITABLE REMEDIES** 2 Semester Hours
Historical introduction; equitable principles; rescission; specific performance; subrogation; cancellation of instruments; injunction; partition of realty, and other matters.
- ESTATE & GIFT TAXATION** See Taxation II

ESTATE PLANNING 3 Semester Hours
Principles of the law of wills, trusts and estates basic to sound planning are reviewed and the fundamentals of federal estate and gift taxes analyzed, with emphasis on their effect upon the available methods of arranging and disposing of property during lifetime and by will. Effective use of life insurance, powers of appointment and the marital deduction and problems of valuation, draftsmanship, and administration. [Taxation II or the equivalent is prerequisite for this course.]

EVIDENCE 5 Semester Hours
Competency of witnesses; relevancy; direct questions; cross-examination; opinion rule; privilege against self-incrimination; parol evidence rule; best evidence rule; hearsay rule and its exceptions; inferences; presumptions; burden of proof; judicial notice; *res ipsa loquitur*.

FEDERAL SYSTEM 3 Semester Hours
"Judicial Power" and "Cases and Controversies"; cases arising under the Constitution and laws of the United States; diversity of citizenship; jurisdictional amount; removal jurisdiction; conclusiveness of determination of jurisdiction; conflicts between state and national judicial systems; substantive law applied in the federal courts; procedure in the district court; appellate jurisdiction and procedure; original jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

IMMIGRATION LAW 2 Semester Hours
A seminar course in the law and procedure of immigration and naturalization.

INSURANCE LAW 2 Semester Hours
Principles of the insurance contract, nature and form, parties, insurable interests, consideration, representations and warranties, construction, rights and obligations of the parties, waiver and estoppel, subrogation, agents, brokers and remedies; special emphasis on life, fire, casualty and marine insurance.

INTERNATIONAL LAW 2 Semester Hours
Principles of international law and their application to internal law, chiefly as applied in international adjudication and arbitration and in the Anglo-American system. Attention is given to recognition, succession, territorial questions, jurisdiction, diplomatic relations, immunity, international agreements, extradition, regulation of international commerce and industry.

INVESTIGATION AND PREPARATION FOR TRIAL 2 Semester Hours
Techniques, procedures and law of prime importance in preliminary handling of a case and its preparation for trial or settlement.

JURISPRUDENCE 2 Semester Hours
Legal philosophy, semantics, analyses, purposes, morality, history and development.

JURISPRUDENCE SEMINAR 2 Semester Hours
A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems and special aspects of jurisprudence.

LABOR LAW 3 Semester Hours
Analysis of the law of trade unionism and collective bargaining; particular emphasis on the rights and obligations of employers, unions, and employees under Federal legislation, survey of various important non-legal aspects of collective bargaining and dispute settlement (mediation, arbitration, etc.).

LAW REVIEW 3 Semester Hours
Students in the second and third year classes, who are qualified with a weighted average of 2.5 or better, are eligible to write an article or note for the Law Review. Acceptance results in election to the Board and, on further satisfactory work, credit as for an elective. Board members who render specially meritorious service may receive 4 instead of 3 semester hours of credit. An article may be submitted by any student for one point of credit. Subsequent attainment of a 2.5 average may result in election to the Board.

LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY 1 Semester Hour
A study of use of legal materials; designed to aid in legal research.

LEGAL ETHICS 1 Semester Hour
Ethical standards of the lawyer to the public, the courts, his clients, and other lawyers; disciplinary measures and disbarment.

LEGAL HISTORY SEMINAR 2 Semester Hours
A reading and discussion seminar on legal history, with emphasis on Anglo-American, and especially on American, developments.

LEGAL DRAFTING 1 Semester Hour
Research, preparation and writing of legal memoranda, contracts, pleadings, case notes, and so forth. Instruction in style, grammar, and clarity of presentation.

LEGAL WRITING 2 Semester Hours
Research, preparation and writing of a legal article on an assigned subject; a conference course. High quality articles are submitted for consideration by the Law Review Board.

LEGISLATION 2 Semester Hours
The process of legislation is compared with that of the courts; nature and extent of legislative power; formulation of legislative policy; legislative organization and procedure; sources and forms of written law; modes of enactment; validity of statutes; analytical studies of the problem of legislative intent.

LITERATURE AND LAW 2 Semester Hours
A reading and discussion course on the Law in literature, and the Law as literature.

MEDICINE FOR LAWYERS 2 Semester Hours
Medical fundamentals for lawyers, given with the assistance of a distinguished roster of specialist guest lecturers who will treat the various specialties, in addition to the general course direction and teaching by a member of the faculty who has law and medical degrees and experience.

MEDICOLEGAL PREPARATION & TRIAL 2 Semester Hours
Preparation of the medicolegal aspects of a case involving personal injuries, or criminal matters involving medical evidence or considerations, insanity, or the like. Distinguished guest lecturers are used for various special aspects.

MILITARY LAW 2 Semester Hours
The legal status of personnel in the armed forces is treated, with particular attention to the Uniform Code of Military Justice. The procedures applicable to courts-martial and military discipline and regulation.

MOOT COURT 2 Semester Hours
Moot Appellate Court is conducted on the appellate level with special emphasis on the skills, techniques and format of brief preparation, procedure in reviewing courts, oral presentation of facts and law, and persuasive argument.

MORTGAGES 2 Semester Hours
As distinguished from other security devices; creation; rights and obligations of mortgagor and mortgagee; foreclosure; priorities; redemption; assignment.

MOTION PRACTICE 2 Semester Hours
The chief types of motions, ranging from pretrial motions to appellate proceedings; their natures, requisites and characteristics both as matters of law and of tactical procedure and advocacy.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS 2 Semester Hours
Definition and nature; devolution of public powers in local units; nature of the municipal corporation in relation to the state and other local units; internal organization and structure; legislative and administrative process; powers, nature and construction; the police power; liability in contract and quasi-contract; municipal finance; property rights of municipal corporations; municipal liability for injuries to persons and property; federal-city relations.

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS 3 Semester Hours
Thorough analysis of vital sections of the Negotiable Instruments Law and the Uniform Commercial Code sections that apply; concept of negotiability; types of negotiable instruments; requirements of negotiability; holders in due course; shelter doctrine of endorsement; warranties of endorsers; discharge.

NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS 2 Semester Hours
Organization, management and dissolution of non-profit corporations and associations, including foundations, and other special types of non-profit organizations.

PATENTS, COPYRIGHTS, TRADEMARKS AND TRADENAMES 2 Semester Hours
Common law and statutory law and practice in the chief areas of intellectual property rights.

PROPERTY I and II 6 Semester Hours
Concept of property; distinction between real and personal property; possession; finding; bailments; liens; gifts; bona fide purchasers. Brief study of the feudal system as the source of the modern system of land holdings; easement and profits; licenses, covenants of title and equitable servitudes, adverse possession, zoning and other aspects of rights and duties pertaining to real property.

PLEADING and PRACTICE 5 Semester Hours
Jurisdiction of courts; venue; parties; commencement of actions, including process; limitation of actions; pleadings, including petitions, demurrers, answers, replies, counterclaims, joinder and motions; issues; trial by jury; by court; judgments, new trial; exceptions; proceedings after judgment, and appeal. Both state and federal courts will be studied.

PROBATE PRACTICE 2 Semester Hours
Current practices and procedures in the handling of wills and other matters in probate courts, and allied problems and procedures.

PROCEDURE 2 Semester Hours
An introduction to procedural aspects of the legal system. Commencement of suits and actions; judgments; appeals, stare decisis; res judicata; federal and state courts; and other matters.

PSYCHIATRY AND LAW 2 Semester Hours
The elements of psychiatry and the law applicable to cases and situations involving psychiatry, such as insanity, incompetency, expert witnesses and other special problems.

PUBLIC UTILITIES 2 Semester Hours
History and development of the public utility; rights and duties of the interested parties; present program, and future trends of rate-making and regulation, both federal and state; the important constitutional problems; particular commissions.

REAL ESTATE PRACTICE 2 Semester Hours
Practice and procedure, emphasizing actual current practices in purchase or sale or encumbrance, in real estate transactions, vis-a-vis parties, financing institutions, title companies, brokers, and public authorities.

RESTITUTION 2 Semester Hours
Quasi-contract; with specific attention to situations involving benefits tortiously acquired, benefits conferred under mistake, conditions of recovery and defenses thereto, benefits conferred under compulsion and benefits voluntarily conferred.

SALES 2 Semester Hours
Study of the Uniform Sales Act and the Uniform Commercial Code; transfer of ownership of chattels by sale; rights and duties of buyer and seller; warranties; conditional sales; remedies; Statute of Frauds; risk of loss; documents of title.

TAXATION I 3 Semester Hours
Introduction to federal taxation of individuals and corporations; what is income; what is deductible; timing problems; capital gains and losses; choice of taxable person; tax procedures; use of statute, Regulations, decisions and other materials.

TAXATION II 3 Semester Hours
Federal income tax aspects of corporate formation, operation, transfers, reorganizations, and liquidations; subchapter S; "collapsible corporations." Federal transfer taxes; transfers during life, gross estate, powers of appointment, exemptions and deductions, the marital deduction.

TAXATION—PROCEDURES, PENALTIES AND PROSECUTIONS 2 Semester Hours
Ninety day letters; Tax Court petitions; refund claims; refund suits; statutes of limitations; civil penalties; criminal prosecutions.

TAXATION—STATE AND LOCAL 2 Semester Hours
Fundamentals of state and local taxation, with emphasis on corporate franchise, gross receipts, real and personal property, income, sales, use, and death taxes; with special attention to tax problems of business enterprises.

TORTS I AND II 5 Semester Hours
Injuries to persons or property, including medico-legal aspects of personal injuries; intentional wrongs such as assault, battery, false imprisonment, defamation, fraud, nuisance, malicious prosecution, and the like; unintentional injuries, with emphasis on the law of negligence and of absolute liability; defenses, privileges, and special aspects of the subject.

TORTS SEMINAR 2 Semester Hours
A workshop for individual and small group research in special problems on advanced aspects of the law of torts.

TRADE REGULATION 2 Semester Hours
Law and practice of and before regulatory authorities, such as state authorities, the S.E.C., F.C.C., and the like.

TRIAL PRACTICE 2 Semester Hours
Conduct of a trial of a civil or criminal case, and step-by-step practice and procedure during the course of a trial.

TRIAL PREPARATION 2 Semester Hours
Preparation of a case for trial, from original interviews to the trial brief, and settlement negotiations, with emphasis on personal injury cases, conducted in seminar style.

TRIAL PROCEDURE CLINIC 2 Semester Hours
A learning-by-doing clinic in trial practice and procedure, which will provide actual experience in conducting trials.

TRUSTS 3 Semester Hours
Planning and creation of a trust; administration of trusts; obligations of trustee to beneficiaries and third persons; rights and remedies of beneficiaries; resulting and constructive trusts; termination and modification of trusts.

UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES 2 Semester Hours
Various forms of unfair trade practices in violation of government and private regulations. Federal Acts, such as the Clayton Act, the Robinson-Patman Act, the Miller-Tydings Act, Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and others, are examined to determine what constitutes an unfair trade practice and the procedure involved in remedying such a practice. Some of the unfair trade practices studied are misbranding, disparagement, commercial espionage, simulating trade-names, false and misleading advertising, and discrimination.

UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE 2 Semester Hours
A comparative study of the Uniform Commercial Code as adopted and interpreted in various states, with emphasis on the statutory version adopted by Ohio.

WILLS 3 Semester Hours
Testate and intestate succession; testamentary capacity; execution, revocation and construction of wills; administration of decedent's estates; lapse, redemption, and satisfaction; incorporation by reference; will contests; probate laws.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION 2 Semester Hours
The procedural and substantive problems arising in the practice under Workmen's Compensation statutes with special emphasis on the Ohio statutes.

**142 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES REPRESENTED
IN THE LAW SCHOOL STUDENT BODY (1964-65)**

Akron	Gothenburg	Oklahoma
Albright	(Sweden)	Paris (France)
Amherst	Harvard	Penn State
Baldwin-Wallace	Hastings	Pennsylvania
Belgrade	Heidelberg	Pittsburgh
(Yugoslavia)	Hiram	Princeton
Berlin (Germany)	Holy Cross (Mass.)	Purdue
Borromeo	Hope	St. Jerome
Bowling Green	Howard (D. C.)	(Canada)
Bradley	Idaho	St. Louis (Mo.)
Brigham Young	Indiana	St. Thomas (Minn.)
Brown	Illinois	Seton Hall
Bryn Mawr	John Carroll	Seton Hill
Bucharest	Johns Hopkins	Shaw
(Roumania)	Kalamazoo	Siena
California State	Kolozovat	South Carolina
Capital	(Hungary)	Southern California
Carnegie Tech.	Kent State	Stanford
Case Tech.	Kentucky	Steubenville
Central (Iowa)	Lake Erie	Temple
Central State (Ohio)	Lamar State	Toledo
Cheney State	Lehigh	Tufts
Chicago	Litzmann School	Tulsa
Cincinnati	(Poland)	Union (New York)
Citadel, The	Loyola (Chicago)	U. S. Coast Guard
Clarion State	Lvov (Poland)	Acad.
Colgate	Marshall	Upsala (Sweden)
Columbia	Marquette	Valparaiso
Cornell (Iowa)	Miami (Ohio)	Vermont
Cornell (New York)	Miami (Florida)	Villanova
Copenhagen	Michigan	Virginia Tech.
(Denmark)	Michigan State	Warsaw (Poland)
Dalhousie (Canada)	Minnesota	Washington
Dartmouth	Montana	Washington & Jefferson
Dayton	Morris Harvey	Washington & Lee
Denison	Mount Holyoke	Waynesburg
Denver	Mount Union	Wayne State
De Pauw	Muskingum	Wellesley
Detroit	Munich (Germany)	Western Reserve
Duke	New Hampshire	West Virginia
Duquesne	New York U.	West Virginia State
Fenn	Niagara	Wheeling
Florida	North Carolina	Wilberforce
Friedrich-Wilhelm	Northwestern (Ill.)	William & Mary
(Germany)	Notre Dame (Ind.)	Wisconsin
Gannon	Notre Dame (Ohio)	Wittenberg
Geneva	Oberlin	Wooster
General Motors Inst.	Ohio	Xavier (Ohio)
Georgetown	Ohio Northern	Yale
George Williams	Ohio State	Youngstown
	Ohio Wesleyan	

**GIFTS AND ENDOWMENTS TO
CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL
of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE**

SUGGESTED FORMS

Communications regarding bequests or other gifts to the Law School should be addressed to the Chief Administrative Officer of the Law School, 1240 Ontario St., Cleveland, Ohio, 44113.

GENERAL

I give and bequeath to The Board of Trustees of the CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE, a non-profit corporation existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars to be used for the general purposes of The Law School, at the discretion of The Board of Trustees.

SPECIFIC

I give and bequeath to The Board of Trustees of the CLEVELAND-MARSHALL LAW SCHOOL of BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE, a non-profit corporation existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars and direct that the income therefrom shall be used only for the following purpose or purposes:
(Here specify in detail the purpose or purposes.)

GENERAL SCHOLARSHIP

I give and bequeath to (Trust or Fund) _____, a _____ or corporation existing (or, to be formed) under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars to be used for general scholarship purposes of (Trust or Fund) _____.
(Here specify the qualifications and terms.)

SPECIFIC SCHOLARSHIP

I give and bequeath to (Trust or Fund) _____, a _____ or corporation existing (or, to be formed) under the laws of the State of Ohio, the sum of _____ Dollars and direct that the income therefrom shall be used only for the following specific scholarship purpose or purposes:
(Here specify in detail the purpose or purposes.)

