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1941-1942 Cleveland Law School

Cleveland Law School

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Forty-Fifth Annual Announcement

THE
CLEVELAND
LAW SCHOOL

CLEVELAND, OHIO



1941 .. 1942
BULLETIN

*The
Cleveland Law School*

*Member
League of Ohio Law Schools*

Founded . . 1897



*School Year Commencing
Monday, September 15, 1941*

*Office and Class Rooms
1336 Engineers' Bldg.
MAin 2533
Cleveland, Ohio*

Administration

JUDGE LEE E. SKEEL

Dean

ARTHUR J. McCORMICK

Assistant Dean

OLGA C. SORENSEN

Registrar

Trustees

HOWARD L. VICKERY, *Chairman*

JUDGE LEE E. SKEEL

JUDGE STANLEY L. ORR

ARTHUR J. McCORMICK

OLGA C. SORENSEN

WILSON G. STAPLETON

Faculty

CARL R. ADRIAN, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Suretyship

WALLACE J. BAKER, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Wills

WILLIAM J. DAWLEY, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor in Law of Real Property

HARRY L. DEIBEL, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Trusts

ELLIS R. DIEHM, LL.B.
Instructor on Law of Evidence

JAMES B. DOLPHIN
Instructor on Law of Legal Ethics

CARL A. HOPE, B. S., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Conflict of Laws

HOWELL LEUCK, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Briefing and Moot Court

ARTHUR J. McCORMICK, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor in Legal Research

W. F. MARSTELLER, L. S. S., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Contracts

I. R. MORRIS, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Pleading and Private Corporations

Faculty

HON. STANLEY L. ORR, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Municipal Corporations

CHARLES I. RUSSO, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Bankruptcy

HON. SAMUEL H. SILBERT, LL. B.
Judge of the Court of Common Pleas
Instructor on Law of Domestic Relations

HON. LEE E. SKEEL, LL. B.
Judge of the Court of Appeals
Instructor on Law of Crimes, Sales and Personal Property

WILSON G. STAPLETON, B. S., M. A., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Partnership

A. ADELBERT STEPHENS, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Torts and Negotiable Instruments

PARKER C. WILLIAMS, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Equity

MORTON S. ZALLER, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Constitutional Law

THE CLEVELAND LAW SCHOOL

In 1887 The Cleveland Law School was founded by Judge Willis Vickery, Frederick Howe, Judge Charles Bentley and Clifford Neff. At that time it was known as Baldwin University Law School and in 1899 incorporated under the name of The Cleveland Law School.

The Cleveland Law School adopted the plan of giving instruction in the evenings exclusively and has followed this plan to the present time. It was the first evening Law School in Ohio.

From the date of its foundation, Judge Willis Vickery acted as manager, and in later years as Dean of the Law School. Judge Vickery was succeeded by his son Melville Willis Vickery, who served as Dean until his death, November 14, 1937.

It has always been the policy of The Cleveland Law School to maintain a faculty composed of instructors all of whom have been for years active at the trial table or on the bench. Thus the student is given the benefit of their experience, making the instruction practical as well as theoretical.

During the years The Cleveland Law School has made possible the opportunity to acquire a sound Legal Education after working hours, many of its students have attained outstanding success not only in the practice of the law, but also in the business and civic life of Cleveland.

The Cleveland Law School is located in the heart of the city, mid-way between the Federal Court House and the new County Court House, and easily accessible by street car or bus from any portion of Cuyahoga or adjoining counties.

It has been one of the prominent factors amongst the educational institutions of Cleveland for over one-third of a Century and has always insisted upon high standards for its students and members of its faculty.

On July 12, 1934, The Cleveland Law School joined with other Law Schools of the State in founding The League of Ohio Law Schools with the avowed purpose of raising the standards and improving the facilities for legal education in the State of Ohio.

The Cleveland Law School is a charter member of the League, the Articles of Association of which provide that member schools shall possess reasonably adequate facilities and shall be organized as a non-profit corporation and conducted in accordance with the standards and practices generally recognized by member schools as essential to the maintenance of a sound educational policy.

Law Library

A library fully equipped for the needs of the student is maintained in conjunction with the school and is open daily, except Sunday, from 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M., Saturdays until 5:00 P. M. To supplement the general course of study, the student has access to all reported Ohio cases, digests, statutes and reference books. The library also contains the complete American Digest and National Reporter Systems, containing reported cases of other states; annotated reports; United States Code; Shepard's Citations; law reviews; Restatement of the Law; and numerous textbooks and treatises.

All students are trained in the use of all the books in the law library, researching and briefing.

Admission

Application for admission to the Law School shall be by certificate, showing that applicant has successfully completed two years of study in an approved college, to be evidenced by the proper official thereof.

It shall further show that the requirements for admission to the college issuing the same are at least 15 units of high school credits and that the applicant satisfied said requirements. The number of college credits which shall be not less than 30-semester hours, or 45 quarter hours, for each year of study in an approved college.

Persons otherwise qualified who present credits from reputable law schools having requirements similar to those of this Law School will be admitted to the advanced standing to which such credits may entitle them, provided such credits do not cover a period of study exceeding three years and providing such candidates have been honorably dismissed from the last school attended.

Special Students

Persons, not candidates for a degree, may pursue one or more courses as special students, provided they are qualified to take such courses to advantage. They will receive a certificate for all work completed.

Registration

The first semester begins September 15, 1941. The office, which is located in the Engineers' Building, is open daily for registration from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m., and after August 14 from 9 a. m. until 9 p. m., except on Saturday, when it closes at 5 p. m. Students are urged to register promptly.

Hours of Lectures

6 to 9 p. m.

First Year, Tuesday and Thursday.

Second Year, Tuesday and Thursday.

Third Year, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Fourth Year, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

The hours of class room instruction on the subjects herein-after outlined are based on a sixty minute hour.

The course covers a period of four years, at the end of which time students who have maintained the required standard of scholarship and character are entitled to a certificate admitting them to the state bar examination.

Calendar Schedule

1941

August 18-September 15.....Registration
September 15, 6 p. m.....First Semester Begins
November 26-November 30..Thanksgiving Day Recess
December 24-January 4.....Christmas Recess
December 22-31Registration for Second Semester

1942

January 5.....Second Semester Begins
May 11-15Final Examinations
May 30Memorial Day
June 11Commencement Exercises

Scholastic Requirements

Students are required to be regular and punctual in their attendance at the lectures. Irregular attendance results not only in a loss of interest in the study of the law, but in a lowered standard of scholarship. A certificate of regular attendance will be refused unless the requirements of the school are fully met. Hours of lectures are scheduled from 6 to 9 P. M., and doors will be closed promptly.

Class examinations are held at the close of each subject to test the thoroughness of the student's work. The passing grade in each subject is 65 on written examinations, but an average grade of 75 must be maintained in all subjects to entitle the student to continue his enrollment.

A comprehensive examination is given at the end of each year on all subjects completed at that time.

At the end of the fourth year final examinations are given in all subjects in which an average grade of 75% is required for the degree of Bachelor of Laws and for certification to the Ohio State Bar Examination.

All examinations are scheduled in advance and must be taken by every member of the class at the same time. No special examinations are granted except in case of illness or unless notice is given in advance showing good cause for imperative absence.

The Board of Trustees reserves full power to receive, reject and discipline students at its discretion, and to vary from its catalog announcements as it may deem necessary to maintain the proper scholastic requirements.

COURSES FOR DEGREE OF LL.B.

FIRST YEAR

CONTRACTSNinety-nine hours
Offer and acceptance; consideration; contracts under seal; conditions precedent and subsequent; discharge; third party beneficiaries; assignments; illegal contracts; the statute of frauds. Text Book: Clark on Contracts 4th Ed. and Grismore's Cases on Contracts.

Mr. William F. Marsteller

LEGAL RESEARCHSix hours

ELEMENTARY PLEADING AND PROCEDURE.....Nine hours

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

TORTSForty-five hours
The law of obligations arising from private wrongs; the law of negligence, personal injuries, libel and slander.

Text Book: Cooley on Torts.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. A. A. Stephens

CRIMINAL LAWForty-five hours

A consideration of the general principles underlying crimes and criminal punishment, with a study of the more important crimes. A study of the administration of the criminal law with a critical analysis of its defects.

Text Book: Clark and Marshall on Crimes.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Dean Lee E. Skeel

DOMESTIC RELATIONS.....Thirty hours

Husband and wife, parent and child, guardian and ward, infancy, insanity, the illegitimate child, marriage and divorce.

Text Book: Peck on Domestic Relations.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Judge Samuel H. Silbert

SECOND YEAR

LEGAL RESEARCH.....Six hours

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

AGENCYThirty-six hours

Competency to act as principal or agent; creation of relation; execution and delegation of authority; liability of principal to third persons; ratification; liability of agents to third persons; undisclosed principal; duties and liabilities between principal and agent; termination of the agency relation.

Text Book: Mechem on Agency.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

PARTNERSHIP -----Thirty hours

Power to impose contract and tort liability before and after dissolution; nature of firm property; cooperative non-partnership associations; marshaling of assets in equity, priorities between firm and individual creditors; extra-judicial settlements of firm obligations; conduct and control of firm business, rights, and duties between partners.

Text Book: Crane on Partnership.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Wilson G. Stapleton

CORPORATIONS -----Forty-two hours

A consideration of the characteristics of private corporations, their formation, powers, liabilities, and dissolution; directors; stockholders, their rights and liabilities; rights of creditors against the corporation, its officers, stockholders, assignees, etc.

Text Book: Stevens on Corporation.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. I. R. Morris

PERSONAL PROPERTY -----Forty-eight hours

Distinctions between real and personal property; acquisition of title to Personal Property, accession, confusion, finding, gifts, bailments, lien, pledge and chattel mortgages.

The law relating to bargain and sale of personal property, including discussion of obligations of seller and buyer under the common law, statutory provisions and the Uniform Sales Act; the assignment of rights arising under contracts of sale; conditions and warranties, and the remedies of vendor and vendee for breach of contract.

Text Book: Brown on Personal Property
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Dean Lee E. Skeel

REAL PROPERTY -----Sixty-nine hours

This course covers a thorough study of the fundamental principles of real property law, with special reference to tenures estates, dower and curtesy, landlord and tenant; easements, remainders and executory devises, descent, deeds, adverse possession and eminent domain.

Estates upon condition; uses and trusts; future estates; perpetuities; easements and profits; covenants running with the land; restrictive covenants and equitable easements; mortgages; deeds and conveyances; transfer of title to personal property. Historical development of the law introduces each topic.

Text Book: Burdick on Real Property.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. William J. Dawley

THIRD YEAR

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS -----Forty-two hours

Nature, origin, and history of the law governing bills of exchange, trade acceptances, promissory notes, bonds, bills of lading, bank acceptances, and similar instruments; their formal requisites; consideration, negotiation, interpretation, and discharge; the obligations of the parties thereto; the Uniform Negotiable Instruments Law.

Text Book: Ogden on Negotiable Instruments.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. A. A. Stephens

LEGAL RESEARCH -----Six hours

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS -----Thirty-three hours

Covering the subject of public corporations, municipal corporations, municipal charters and ordinances, regulation of public utilities, police powers.

Character, origin and history; creation and control; corporate agencies; officers; legislation; powers; contracts; property; revenue indebtedness; liability.

Text Book: Elliott on Municipal Corporations, 3rd Ed.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Judge Stanley L. Orr

SURETYSHIP -----Forty-two hours

Statute of Frauds as applying to contracts of suretyship, guaranty and indemnity; commercial guaranties; defenses of alteration, payment, fraud, release, failure to sue principal. Statute of Limitations and exoneration; special types of contracts, private, public, and judicial bonds, rights and remedies of promisor after payment, including subrogation, contribution, and indemnity.

Text Book: Stearns on Suretyship.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Carl R. Adrion

EQUITY -----Fifty-seven hours

Equitable and legal rights distinguished; equitable jurisdiction and remedies; specific performance of contracts and prevention of wrongs and the reformation and rescission of contracts; equitable maxims and rules.

Text Book: McClintock on Equity.
Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Parker C. Williams

WILLS AND ADMINISTRATIONS.....Fifty-seven hours

Nature of a will; capacity to make a will, including insanity, delusions, fraud, undue influence, and mistake; types of wills; execution of wills and competency of witnesses; revocation of wills by subsequent instrument, by physical act and implied from circumstances; dependent relative revocation; descent of property; necessity, effect and jurisdiction of probate, title and powers of executors and administrators, including payment of debts, legacies and distributive shares.

Text Book: Atkinson on Wills.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Wallace J. Baker

TRUSTSForty-two hours

Their nature, creation, and elements; resulting and constructive trusts; rights and liabilities of parties.

Text Book: Bogert on Trusts.

Powell's Cases on Trusts and Estates.

Mr. Harry L. Deibel

MORTGAGESThirty hours

Nature and elements of a mortgage, legal and equitable; incidents of the mortgage relation, right to possession and remedies of the mortgage; discharge by payment, tender and merger; subrogation; assignments; etc.

Text to be selected.

Mr. Carl A. Hope

LEGAL ADMINISTRATION.....Eighteen hours

Analysis and study of practical legal problems; administrative practice and procedure.

To be Announced

FOURTH YEAR

PLEADINGForty-eight hours

Union of law and equity, equitable defenses; code cause of action, theory of case, severance, joinder, amendment, recent changes; parties, real party in interest, joinder, recent changes; statement of facts, petition, answer; demurrers.

Text Book: Phillips on Pleading.

Mr. I. R. Morris

LEGAL ETHICSTwenty-four hours

The nature of a profession; pecuniary limitations, advertising, solicitation, fees; lawyers' oath; ethical duties of lawyers to society, to courts, to clients, to litigants; ethics of employment.

Mr. James B. Dolphin

LEGAL RESEARCH.....Six hours

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

CONFLICT OF LAWS.....Fifty-four hours

A study of rules of private law pertaining to jural relations which contain one or more foreign elements; more particularly to matters of jurisdiction of courts and foreign judgments, torts and workman's compensation acts, contracts, sales and mortgages, business organizations, family law, and administration of estates.

Text Book: Goodrich on The Conflict of Laws.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Carl A. Hope

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.....Forty-eight hours

Covering the history of the making of our Federal Constitution; the distribution of Governmental powers; political and personal rights; the construction of the Constitution, and a detailed consideration of the leading principles of constitutional law as developed in the leading decisions.

Text Book: Rottschaefer on Constitutional Law.

Black's Cases on Constitutional Law.

Mr. Morton S. Zaller

EVIDENCESixty hours

A general and careful survey of the rules of evidence covering the functions of court and jury, burden of proof, admissibility, admissions and confessions, use of documents, presumptions, capacity to testify, expert testimony, best evidence, circumstantial evidence, hearsay, application of rules to both civil and criminal trials, cross-examination, impeachment of the evidence.

Text Book: McKelvey on Evidence.

Cases and Materials to be selected.

Mr. Ellis R. Diehm

MOOT COURT AND BRIEFING.....Twenty-four hours

Preparation of pleadings, arguments, and trials on hypothetical states of fact, members of the class acting as parties, attorneys, witnesses, jurors, and court officials.

Jurisdiction of courts. Procedure in the trial of a case from the service of summons to the judgment of the trial court.

Mr. Howell Leuck

INSURANCE.....Twenty-four hours

State control of insurance business; insurable interest; the insurance contract; premiums; ascertainment and control of risk; implied conditions and exceptions; representations and warranties; waiver and estoppel; rights under life policies; rights under fire policies; subrogation; construction of insurance policies generally.

Text Book: Vance on Insurance.

Mr. A. A. Stephens

Final Examinations in all subjects, May 11, 12, 13, 14, 15.....Twenty hours

GRADUATE DEGREES

For the purpose of encouraging further study of the law, after graduation, the Board of Trustees of The Cleveland Law School have provided for conferring degree of Master of Law and Doctor of Jurisprudence on its own graduates and those of other Institutions who have acquired degree of Bachelor of Law.

Applications and requirements for such advanced degrees shall be approved by the Board of Trustees.

PRIZES

THE CALLAGHAN PRIZE. This prize is awarded by Messrs. Callaghan & Co., of Chicago, to the student having the highest average grade at the end of the second year, and consists of the Cyclopedia Law Dictionary.

THE FACULTY PRIZE. A prize of Fifty Dollars, the gift of the Faculty of the Law School, is awarded the student of the graduating class who has the best record in scholarship for the entire course. This prize is an order upon The Banks-Baldwin Law Publishing Company for books to the amount of \$50.00.

THE W. HOWARD HAYNES PRIZE. DeWitt's Mechanic's Liens: To the student in the graduating class having the second highest average grade in the entire course.

THE BANKS-BALDWIN LAW PUBLISHING COMPANY PRIZE.

Gates Ohio Corporation Manual with Supplement awarded by The Banks-Baldwin Law Publishing Company of Cleveland and New York to the student of the graduating class having the highest grade in final examinations.

THE BANKS-BALDWIN LAW PUBLISHING COMPANY PRIZE. Deibel's Ohio Probate Manual, awarded to the student of the graduating class having the second highest grade in the final examinations.

DELTA THETA PHI, Ranney Senate, offers a prize to the Sophomore having attained the highest scholastic standing throughout the Freshman year. This award is made to the student having the highest average at the completion of the Freshman year when he returns for the Second Year term.

FEES AND EXPENSES

MATRICULATION FEE: Payable only on first registration (Non-returnable)\$ 5.00

TUITION: First and Second Years—for the year.... 145.00
Third and Fourth Years—for the year..... 165.00

PAYMENT OF TUITION FEES: First quarter payable on or before close of registration; second quarter payable on or before Dec. 15, 1941; third quarter payable on or before Feb. 15, 1942; and last quarter payable on or before May 15, 1942. Arrangements can be made with the Registrar for monthly payments in advance during each quarter. No discounts will be allowed. If tuition fees are not paid promptly, students will not be permitted to attend classes or take examinations.

LIBRARY FEE: For the year 2.50

GRADUATION FEE 10.00

SPECIAL EXAMINATION FEE: For all special or make-up examinations given by reason of student's failure to take or pass regularly assigned examination 2.00

No payment will be refunded to students who are dismissed or suspended or who leave the school for any reason except in case of illness involving absence for more than half a semester and then not more than half the proportionate charges for such period of absence will be refunded. Students who leave the school for any reason must give notice of such intention to the secretary; otherwise they will be charged tuition for the full term. No degrees are conferred upon students who have not paid their dues to the school.

For more detailed information call at the office of the Dean, 1336 Engineers Building or address Cleveland Law School, Cleveland, Ohio. Telephone: MAin 2533.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Delta Theta Phi

Delta Theta Phi is a national legal fraternity organized to promote scholarship, encourage good fellowship and foster a loyalty to the school. The Cleveland Law School is represented by Ranney Senate, the founder senate of Delta Theta Phi.

Phi Delta Delta

The women's international law sorority, Phi Delta Delta, is represented by Alpha Nu Chapter, organized to promote a high standard of scholarship and professional ethics.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

CLASS OF 1941

Aaronson, Jack L. Cleveland, O.
 Barragate, Phillip C. Cleveland, O.
 Bejcek, Harold L., Ph.C. Parma, O.
 Benke, Stanley Cleveland, O.
 Bever, John H. Lakewood, O.
 Biskup, Harry F. Cleveland, O.
 Blair, William A., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Buescher, Loyal V., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Casey, Dorothy E., R.N. Cleveland, O.
 Chimo, Leo C., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Conley, Bernard J., Ph.B. Cleveland, O.
 Conway, Owen T. Toledo, O.
 DeRocco, Dominic Cleveland, O.
 Fellenbaum, Sylvia University Heights, O.
 Garbutt, John B., A.B. Lakewood, O.
 Geraci, Lucille C. Cleveland, O.
 Goldberg, Joel M. Cleveland, O.
 Gray, Thomas J., A.B. East Cleveland, O.
 Haefele, Donald, B.S. Lakewood, O.
 ✓ Haiman, Irwin S., A.B. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Holihan, Ralph F. Shaker Heights, O.
 Hribar, Paul J., Ph.B. Cleveland, O.
 Hritz, Paul J. Cleveland, O.
 ✓ Hynes, Bart R. Lakewood, O.
 Kielsmeier, Edward H. Painesville, O.
 Kiss, Frank Lakewood, O.
 Larsen, Carl R. Cleveland, O.
 Luhrs, John F., B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 McCuskey, George, A.B. East Cleveland, O.
 McHugh, Edward P., Ph.B. Euclid, O.
 Mancino, Frank Cleveland, O.
 Marsteller, Clay Akron, O.
 ✓ Martin, Joseph H., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Mikus, Paul Lorain, O.
 Moran, Thomas Jr., Ph.B. Cleveland, O.
 Nadrah, Stanley Cleveland, O.
 Odiorne, Calvin H., A.B. Lakewood, O.
 O'Meara, James E., Ph.B., M.A. Cleveland, O.
 Osenbaugh, Watson P. Akron, O.
 Palmer, Edmund P. Cleveland, O.
 Patton, Eugene J., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Peck, Edwin J. Shaker Heights, O.
 Picciano, Alex D. Cleveland, O.
 Platell, Edward O., A.B. Euclid, O.
 Qualman, Thomas J., A.B. Lakewood, O.

45
 Radu, Daniel D., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Salim, Edward N. B.S. Bratenahl, O.
 Schellinger, Eugene J. East Cleveland, O.
 Scherer, William L., B.S. Lakewood, O.
 ✓ Smith, Arlo M. Medina, O.
 Smith, Russell P. Cleveland, O.
 Trousil, Gerald J. Rocky River, O.
 Williams, Michael, A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Winter, Ralph A., A.B. Leroy, O.

CLASS OF 1942

54
 Artl, Adelbert J. Cleveland, O.
 Assad, Samuel C. Cleveland, O.
 Baker, Douglas C., A.B. South Euclid, O.
 Baker, Victor M., B.B.A. Cleveland, O.
 Beman, Lytton S., A.B. Shaker Heights, O.
 Bialosky, Herbert S., A.B. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Boehm, John C. Lakewood, O.
 Browne, Francis C., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Caldwell, William W., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Cassidy, Paul W. Cleveland, O.
 Christensen, Gerald G., B.M.E. Cleveland, O.
 Dickison, Harold E. Lakewood, O.
 Diehm, Robert F., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Dredge, David E., B.S. South Euclid, O.
 Dreger, William E. Cleveland, O.
 Engel, Stanley L., A.B. East Cleveland, O.
 Featherstun, Walter M. Bedford, O.
 Friedman, Stanley B., B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Gusak, Albert Cleveland, O.
 Herbst, Joseph, Jr., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Holtz, Gilbert C., A.B. Lakewood, O.
 Horsfall, Joseph D., B.S. Avon Lake, O.
 Kabalan, Said S., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Mangan, Edward B. Cleveland, O.
 Mosinski, Joseph A., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Motiska, William R., B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Mutnick, Morton J. Cleveland, O.
 Payer, Franklin S. Cleveland, O.
 Phillips, John W., B.S. Shaker Heights, O.
 Pryatel, August J., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Quincy, Robert G., Jr. Cleveland, O.
 Rietz, James K. Cleveland, O.

Sato, John H. Cleveland, O.
 X Sauer, Bernard C., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Sherwin, Paul Cleveland, O.
 Smith, Lois Mae, A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Victory, Thomas K. M., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Walsh, Michael J., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Williams, Robert D. Shaker Heights, O.
 Wilson, John F., A.B. Elyria, O.
 Wilson, Louis R., A.B. Cleveland, O.

CLASS OF 1943

Arbeznik, Leo J., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Bradler, Charles W., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Butzberger, William J., A.B. Bay Village, O.
 Calhoun, William D., A.B. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Chesler, Howard I. Cleveland, O.
 Clingman, Roger E., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Dooley, James B. Lakewood, O.
 Dunson, James A. Fairview Village, O.
 Fowler, Robert A. Cleveland, O.
 Gaiduk, Louis R. Cleveland, O.
 Gannon, Edward J., B.S. Lakewood, O.
 Gleason, Charles L., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Goldfarb, Charles L. Cleveland, O.
 Grimm, Paul A., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Henrickson, Chester, A.B. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Hofstetter, Seymour, A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Horwedel, Arnold V., Ph.B. Dover Village, O.
 Katz, Max B. Cleveland, O.
 Kitchen, Arthur T. Cleveland, O.
 Klein, Sylvia H., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Kras, John Cleveland, O.
 Kuhn, Richard I. Lakewood, O.
 Levine, Sidney A. Cleveland, O.
 Longo, Otto Cleveland, O.
 X Moss, Richard H. Cleveland, O.
 Naujoks, Erwin E., A.B., A.M. East Cleveland, O.
 O'Malley, Theodore J., Ph.B. Cleveland, O.
 X Osborne, Thomas L., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Ostrander, Edward R. Painesville, O.
 X Pell, Clarence B., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Schmidt, Henry W., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Sharpe, Clarence L., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Shipps, Frazier P., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Siegel, Nathan, B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Smith, LeRoy T., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Speter, Edward C. Cleveland, O.

Tisovec, Jack, A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Venslovas, Peter A., B.C.E. Bedford, O.
 Weiss, Willard A., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Zavel, Charles M. Cleveland, O.

CLASS OF 1944

Abbey, Robert L., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Britton, Robert F. Cleveland, O.
 Bush, Russell T., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Catalano, Antoinette Cleveland, O.
 Chambers, Collins W., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Chapman, William R., A.B. Lakewood, O.
 Cohen, Harold A., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Coltman, Thomas J. Cleveland, O.
 Connare, Harold P., B.S. Lakewood, O.
 Corlette, Tom N., Jr. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Decker, Mark J., B.S. Olmstead Falls, O.
 Dorfmeier, Robert E., B.S. Lakewood, O.
 Eby, Thomas R., B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Eby, William J., B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Gallagher, Frank J., Ph. B. Cleveland, O.
 Ganger, Richard N. Cleveland Heights, O.
 X Goldman, Arthur Cleveland, O.
 Goldner, Winifred M. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Gundlach, Howard F., B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Haecker, Rex E. Shaker Heights, O.
 Hayes, Martha J., A.B., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Henninger, John G., A.B. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Kasper, Raymond C., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Klaiman, Ruth, B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Klein, Dan F., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Kovachy, George M., A.B. Shaker Heights, O.
 Laundry, Henry H., B.S. Lakewood, O.
 Lesser, Seymour H. Cleveland, O.
 X McManus, Edward J., A.B. Cleveland, O.
 Mader, Adelbert G., B.S. Parma Heights, O.
 Melville, William A., A.B. East Cleveland, O.
 Miller, Ray C., Ph.B., M.A. Cleveland, O.
 More, Robert S., Ph.B. Cleveland, O.
 Pelefsky, Arnold N. Cleveland, O.
 Pokorny, John J., Ph. B. Cleveland, O.
 Stein, Betty R. Lakewood, O.
 Strobol, Benjamin E. E., B.S. Cleveland, O.
 Trossen, Harriet I., A.B. Lakewood, O.
 Volk, David, B.S. Cleveland Heights, O.
 Wise, Rae Cleveland, O.

The Supreme Court of Ohio

RULE XIV.

ADMISSION TO THE BAR

SECTION 1. Except as provided in Section 1703, General Code, concerning persons who have been admitted and practiced in the highest court of another state, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, for a period of five years, no person shall be admitted to the bar except upon an examination and certificate of the Bar Examining Committee.

SECTION 2. There shall be appointed, to take effect on the first day of January, 1901, ten discreet and judicious attorneys and counselors-at-law to be known as the Bar Examining Committee. Two members of the committee shall be appointed for one year, two for two years, two for three years, two for four years, and two for five years. Their successors shall be appointed for a term of five years each. (As amended April 15, 1937).

SECTION 3. *Two examinations of applicants for admission to the Bar shall be held each year in the City of Columbus, Ohio, one beginning at 9:00 o'clock A. M. on the first Wednesday after the first Tuesday in January, and the other beginning at 9:00 o'clock A. M. on the last Tuesday in June. Each examination shall continue during the total period of three days and shall be divided into six half-day sessions. No other examination will be held. Examinations must be conducted under the direction of the Committee. (As amended February 10, 1938.)*

Each examiner shall grade the papers of the applicants in the subjects in which he has submitted questions and forward his report to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, who shall cause the grades to be tabulated. (This paragraph adopted November 17, 1925.)

SECTION 3a. No applicant shall be admitted unless he has sustained on his written answers to the questions of the examiners an average grade of 75 percent on an examination embracing the following subjects:—

The law of real and personal property, torts, contracts, evidence, pleading, partnership, negotiable instruments, agency, suretyship, domestic relations, wills, private corporations, municipal corporations, trusts, conflict of laws, equity, criminal law, constitutional law, and the canons of professional ethics adopted by the Ohio Bar Association, at its 30th annual meeting 1909.

SECTION 3b. None but citizens of the United States will be admitted to the examination and every applicant must be twenty-one years of age. The printed interrogatories and the answers of applicants thereto shall be submitted to the Court with the report of the examiners, and, together with all certificates and papers required under this rule, shall be filed with the Clerk and preserved. (As amended July 5, 1921.)

SECTION 4. REQUIREMENTS AS TO CERTAIN LEARNING.

Each applicant for registration as a law student must present a certificate of general learning with his certificate that he has begun the study of law. Such certificate of general learning shall meet the following requirements:

- A. If filed between the 15th day of October, 1926, and the 15th day of October, 1927, it shall show that the applicant has successfully completed one year of study in an approved college, to be evidenced by the signature of the proper official thereof.
- B. On and after October 15, 1927, it shall show that the applicant has successfully completed two years of study in an approved college, to be evidenced by the signature of the proper official thereof.
- C. It shall further show—
 - (1) That the requirements for admission to the college issuing the same are at least 15 units of high school credits and that the applicant satisfied said requirements.
 - (2) The period of the applicant's attendance.
 - (3) The number of college credits which shall be not less than 30 semester hours, or 45 quarter hours, for each year of study in an approved college.
- D. Applicants who register or apply for examination under the provisions of sections 7 or 8 of this rule shall be required to file certificates of general learning as provided in paragraphs "A," "B" and "C" hereof, at the time of such registration or application. (Paragraphs A to D, inclusive, adopted January 14, 1926.)
- E. All credentials presented under this rule must be submitted to the Court and if the Court is satisfied that the applicant has the educational qualifications required he will be admitted to registration. All credentials presented shall be filed with the Clerk.
- F. The Clerk of this Court is authorized to accept certificates which clearly meet the requirements of this section.
- G. Diplomas should not be presented. Certificates which may be retained permanently are desired. They should be upon the official stationery of the college or university in which the applicant carried on the study required. (Paragraphs E, F and G, adopted May 22, 1923.)
- H. Questions as to whether a particular college is an approved college within the meaning of this section, and questions as to the value to be given to credits presented from a college not approved, and questions relating to the sufficiency of the credits presented by an applicant, shall be referred to an examiner appointed by this Court, and his determination of such questions shall be final and shall be reported to this Court for record. (Paragraph H, adopted January 14, 1926.)
- I. Members of the Ohio Association of Colleges are "approved colleges". A Junior College or school of full-time or part time study, where instruction is given covering only the first two years of ordinary collegiate work, is an "approved college," if it complies with the following requirements:
 - (1) It must be a non-commercial enterprise, conducted by an institution of recognized responsibility and standing.
 - (2) It must offer instruction only in courses of study of collegiate grade.
 - (3) It must compute the credit hours, whether semester or quarter hours, on a basis equivalent to the number of hours of

classroom instruction required by the standard of the Ohio Association of Colleges, for each such hour of credit.

(4) It must possess at least one full-time administrative officer.

(5) Its recognition as an "approved college" shall not be made contingent upon any requirement of form of endowment, nor upon any prescribed number of full-time instructors, nor upon the circumstance that instruction be given, wholly or partly, in the evening. (Par. I adopted November 19, 1929.)

J. Certificates of general learning meeting the requirements of Section 4 as the same existed immediately prior to the adoption of this amendment will be accepted for registration until October 15, 1926.

K. Applicants who registered prior to June 7, 1923, who have not yet filed certificates of general learning, may qualify in that respect by filing a certificate meeting the requirements of Section 4, as the same existed immediately prior to the adoption of this amendment. (Pars. J and K adopted January 14, 1926.)

SECTION 5. The Court will not receive applications for waiver of the requirements mentioned in Section 4. (Adopted January 14, 1926.)

SECTION 6. REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS.

A. Every resident of the state who commences the study of law on and after June 1, 1934, at a law school located in this state or elsewhere, shall file with the Clerk of the Supreme Court his application for registration as a candidate for admission to the bar. *Such application shall be accompanied by a certificate of the chief officer of his law school, showing that the applicant has commenced the study of law therein; by a certificate of general education as required by Section 4 of this rule; by answers in duplicate to a questionnaire executed by him under oath upon a form prescribed by the Court; and by the registration fee of six dollars. If such application is filed subsequent to the first term of the applicant's attendance in law school it shall also be accompanied by an affidavit giving sufficient reason for such delay. (As amended March 15, 1934, and January 31, 1939, and May 29, 1941.*

B. Upon the filing of such application and questionnaire one copy of the questionnaire shall be referred by the Clerk to a committee to be designated by the local bar association or associations as herein-after provided in the county where such candidate claims permanent residence.

C. Such committee, so designated by the local bar association or associations, shall proceed to investigate the character, reputation and moral qualifications of each candidate whose questionnaire is submitted to it and shall obtain answers to questionnaires from three citizens of the county, not related to the applicant, at least one of whom shall not be a member of the bar, and from two members of the said local bar association committee who have personally investigated the candidate's qualifications, such questionnaires from the members and citizens to be in the form prescribed by the Supreme Court of Ohio.

D. The Supreme Court shall determine from the report of the local bar association committee and from the questionnaires filed by said committee and the candidate and from such other information as may be available, whether the candidate shall be accepted for registration, and shall notify the candidate whether his application

for registration has been accepted or rejected. As to such persons as are accepted for registration the period required for the study of law by the rules of this Court shall date from the filing of the application of such candidate.

E. The president of each local bar association, or if there be more than one, then the presidents of such local bar associations, shall appoint a Committee on Applicants for Admission to the Bar, which Committee shall consist of three or more members of each county, as the Court shall from time to time determine, and the members thereof shall serve without compensation. Upon the original appointment one-third of said members shall be appointed for one year, one-third for two years, and one-third for three years and their successors thereafter appointed for a term of three years each. Said Committee on Applicants for Admission to the Bar shall be charged with the duty of passing upon the character, reputation and moral qualifications of candidates for registration in accordance with the rules from time to time prescribed by the Supreme Court. Said Committees in their examination of the candidate shall employ the questionnaires hereinbefore prescribed and shall report to the Clerk of the Supreme Court the result of their investigation and their recommendations as to the acceptance or rejection of such candidates as registered law students. (Paragraphs B, C, D, E and F adopted March 15, 1934.)

F. Before any application for registration shall be filed such person shall present to the Clerk of this Court satisfactory evidence of general educational attainments as required by Section 4 of this rule. (As amended May 22, 1923.)

G. *On and after September 1, 1935, no applications for registration will be received from applicants studying law under tutorage of attorneys. (As amended June 14, 1935.)*

SECTION 7. Every person who shall commence the study of law while a non-resident of this state, and who has not been regularly admitted as an attorney-at-law in some court of record within the United States, shall, at least one year before admission to an examination, file with the Clerk, an affidavit showing that he has come into the state for the purpose of making it his permanent residence, and stating his name, age, present and former residence; *the certificate of the chief officer of his law school, showing the periods of his law study; an official transcript of his law college work; certificate of his general education as required by Section 4 of this rule; questionnaire in duplicate as required by Section 6 of this rule; and registration fee of three dollars. (As amended January 31, 1939.)*

The one year's residence in this state required of such persons by Section 1701, General Code, shall date from the filing of such papers. (As amended March 15, 1934.)

SECTION 8. Every person entitled to be admitted to the examination under Section 1702, General Code, on the ground that he has been regularly admitted as an attorney and counselor at law in some court of record within the United States, shall, not less than ninety days before the time fixed for the examination, file with the Clerk the following credentials:

a. An affidavit showing that he is a citizen of the United States and that he is a resident of this state or that he has come into the state for the purpose of making it his permanent residence, and stating his name, age and former and present residence.

b. His certificate of admission to the bar.

c. The certificate of a judge of the court of record in which he has practiced law, showing the time such judge has personally known him, the period of time he has practiced law and his moral and professional standing at such bar.

d. Certificate of his preceptor or the law school which he attended, showing the period of his study of law, which certification shall show compliance with the standard of law study prescribed in Section 10 of this rule.

e. Certificate of general learning as required by Section 4 of this rule.

f. Answers in duplicate to a questionnaire upon a form prescribed by this Court.

g. A fee of \$18.00 shall accompany the application. (As amended March 15, 1934.)

Section 9. Repealed May 22, 1923.

SECTION 10. APPLICATION FOR EXAMINATION.

Every person who desires to have his name enrolled for examination, except as provided in Section 8 hereof, must file application not less than ninety days before the time fixed for the examination which application shall contain:

A. The affidavit of the applicant, stating his name, age, residence and post office address; that he is a citizen of the United States and has resided in the State of Ohio for the year last past, and that he has read the Canons of Professional Ethics adopted by the Ohio State Bar Association July 7, 1909, and the additions thereto, and has faithfully endeavored to make himself acquainted with the same and will endeavor to conform his professional conduct thereto.

B. The certificate of the law school which the applicant attended or the affidavit of the preceptor under whom the applicant has studied law, as provided in either Paragraphs C, D, or E, hereof.

C. A certificate showing that the applicant has regularly and attentively studied law for the period of three school years, in a law school where instruction is given during the day time and in which the entire time of the student is devoted to the study of legal subjects, whose standing is approved by the Court.

D. A certificate showing that the applicant has regularly and attentively studied law for the period of four school years, in a law school where the entire time of the student is not devoted to the study of legal subjects, whose standing is approved by the Court.

E. An affidavit by a practicing attorney that the applicant has regularly and attentively studied law for the period of four calendar years under the supervision of such attorney prior to September 1, 1939, during which period such attorney gave to said applicant not less than two hundred hours per year of actual legal instruction. In the case of the death of the applicant's preceptor, or if for any reason satisfactory to the Court, the affidavit of such preceptor cannot be obtained, the affidavit of the applicant and that of some other attorney-at-law who has personal knowledge of the length of time the applicant has been engaged in the study of law, may be presented. *No certificate showing study of law under supervision of a preceptor subsequent to September 1, 1939, shall be accepted.* (As amended January 31, 1939.)

F. The certificates and affidavits mentioned in Paragraphs C, D and E shall show that the applicant is a person of good moral character and has sufficient knowledge and ability to discharge the duties of an Attorney and Counselor at law; and as to all such applicants, *excepting those who have received an LL. B. degree from a law school whose standing is approved by the Council of Legal Education of the American Bar Association, said certificates and affidavits mentioned in Paragraphs C, D and E shall further show that the applicant has completed a course of study in all the subjects enumerated in Section 3a of this Rule.*

The periods of law study required by Paragraphs C, D and E shall apply to all examinations held after January 15, 1924. (As amended November 29, 1938.)

G. On and after July 1, 1939, the certificate provided for in Paragraphs C and D must be accompanied by either (a) a certificate from a law school "approved" by the American Bar Association certifying that the applicant has received the LL.B. degree granted under present requirements therefor or other degree of similar significance, of like present requirements, from said school; or (b) a certificate from an Ohio law school that meets the requirements for membership in the League of Ohio Law Schools, certifying that the applicant has received the LL.B. degree granted under present requirements therefor or such similar certificate as the law school ordinarily awards to a student who successfully completes the work in that school.

The provisions of Paragraph G shall not apply to any person who has completed his registration as a candidate for admission to the bar and began the study of law prior to September 1, 1935, and who shall apply for examination prior to September 1, 1939.

An applicant from a law school outside Ohio not on the list of law schools approved by the American Bar Association may be admitted to the bar examination on certificate of the Secretary of the League of Ohio Law Schools that such law school, from which such applicant applies, maintains standards equal to those maintained by the League of Ohio Law Schools. The cost of investigating such a school, where that is necessary, shall be estimated by the Secretary of the League of Ohio Law Schools and be paid in advance by the applicant. (As amended June 14, 1935.)

H. Each applicant for examination shall file with his application a questionnaire, in duplicate, on a form prescribed by the Court, one copy of which questionnaire, together with the questionnaire and reports filed under the provisions of Section 6 of this rule, shall be forwarded by the Clerk to the local Committee on Applicants for Admission to the Bar. Said Committee shall make a further investigation of the character and moral fitness of the applicant and report its finding and recommendation to the Clerk of this Court not less than two weeks prior to the date of the examination. Said Committee shall file a separate report as to each applicant, recommending that his application be accepted or rejected and the Supreme Court shall determine from said report, the questionnaires submitted and from such other information as may be available, whether the application shall be accepted or rejected.

When an application for examination has been rejected because of an adverse report as to character and moral fitness, any

further application presented by such applicant shall be accompanied by a report from the local Bar Applicant Committee recommending the applicant as to character and moral fitness. (Paragraph H adopted April 29, 1937.)

SECTION 11. No certificate, affidavit, or other paper produced in conformity with this rule shall be deemed conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated, and in all cases the court must be satisfied of the truth thereof before the applicant shall be admitted to examination.

SECTION 12. Each application for examination shall be accompanied by an examination fee, as follows: First examination, fifteen dollars; Second examination, twenty dollars; Third examination, twenty-five dollars; and Fourth examination, twenty-five dollars. Such fee will be returned to the applicant if his name is not placed on the examination roll. If an applicant, on examination, be rejected, he may *apply for admission* to the next examination. *An application for re-examination shall be filed ninety days previous to the date of such re-examination; and fifteen days prior to the examination the applicant shall file his affidavit showing that he has diligently pursued the study of law from the date he received notice of failure until the date of such affidavit.* No one shall be admitted to more than four examinations. (As amended January 31, 1939.)

SECTION 13. After the expiration of the thirtieth day before the examination the court will examine the papers filed by the applicant, and cause him to be notified whether he will be admitted to the examination unconditionally, or subject to the production of a supplemental certificate of additional study, when that may be necessary, and if so admitted, will cause his name to be placed on the examination roll.

SECTION 14. The Bar Examining Committee may, subject to the approval of the court, make rules not inconsistent herewith, for the conduct of the examinations, which, together with this rule, shall be published in pamphlet form for distribution by the Committee. (As amended April 29, 1937.)

SECTION 15. The applicant upon receiving the oath of office, shall sign a roll showing the date of his admission and the place of his residence. The oath administered shall be as follows:

I DO SOLEMNLY SWEAR:

I will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Ohio;

I will maintain the respect due to courts of justice and judicial officers;

I will not counsel or maintain any suit or proceeding which shall appear to me to be unjust, nor any defense except such as I believe to be honestly debatable under the law of the land;

I will employ for the purpose of maintaining the causes confided to me such means only as are consistent with truth and honor, and will never seek to mislead the judge or jury by any artifice or false statement of fact or law;

I will maintain the confidence and preserve inviolate the secrets of my client, and will accept no compensation in connection with his business except from him or with his knowledge and approval;

I will abstain from all offensive personality, and advance no fact prejudicial to the honor or reputation of a party or witness, unless required by the justice of the cause with which I am charged;

I will never reject, from any consideration personal to myself, the cause of the defenseless or oppressed, or delay any man's cause for lucre or malice. SO HELP ME GOD.

(Clerk's Note: This form of oath was adopted January 25, 1910. It is the form recommended by the American Bar Association.)

SECTION 16. The Clerk shall enter the date of the filing of all papers under this rule, with a pertinent description of the same, in a record provided for that purpose, and shall enter all sums received under this rule in a cash book, showing the date, from whom and for what received, and shall pay the same out upon the order of the Chief Justice in payment of the expenses of the examination, and for no other purpose. That is to say: costs of necessary printing and stationery; necessary janitor or messenger service; necessary hall rent, postage and express charges and other necessary expenses; to each member of the Bar Examining Committee his necessary traveling expenses actually incurred in the work of the Committee and such compensation as the Court may from time to time determine; to the Clerk \$1.00 for each certificate of admission or duplicate certificate of admission issued by him and also \$1.00 for each certificate of registration filed by him under this rule. \$1.00 will be charged for each duplicate certificate.

If the funds are not sufficient, such pro rata distribution shall be made as the funds will warrant. (As amended March 15, 1934. Effective June 1, 1934.)

SECTION 16a. The Clerk is authorized to pay to the National Conference of Bar Examiners the sum of \$25.00 for each character investigation and report made by said association under the provisions of Section 20 of this rule. (Adopted April 29, 1937.)

SECTION 17. Repealed, January 31, 1939.

SECTION 18. Repealed.

SECTION 19. Certificates of study given by schools known as correspondence law schools or by lawyers without the state, certifying that the applicant has studied under their supervision within the state of Ohio, do not satisfy the Ohio statute and the rules respecting study ordered by the Supreme Court of Ohio, and such certificates will not be filed or in any way recognized.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

SECTION 20. An applicant for admission to the Bar of Ohio without examination, under Section 1703, General Code, must file with the Clerk the following credentials:

1. Certificate of admission as an attorney and counsellor-at-law in the highest Court of another state, upon a regular examination, after three (3) years study of law, preceded by a general education equal to the requirements prescribed by this Court for applicants for admission to the Bar examination in this state in effect at the date of such admission, which general education, law study and examination must be shown either by a certificate of the facts or by a requirement thereof in the statute of such state. Provided, that if such applicant shall submit proof of ten years of active practice of law this amendment of the rule shall not apply. (As amended March 16, 1932.)

2. Certificate from the Judge of the Court of Record in which the applicant practiced that he is of good moral character and that he has

been an active practitioner in good and regular standing in the courts of such state or in the Supreme Court of the United States for a period of not less than five years immediately preceding his removal to the State of Ohio. This certificate must be authenticated by the Clerk of Courts under seal.

3. Certificate of good moral character, and recommendation from some attorney-at-law of this state, that the applicant be admitted to the Bar of Ohio.

4. The affidavit of the applicant that he is a citizen of the United States, and that he is a resident of this state, or has come into the state for the purpose of making it his permanent residence.

5. An application and questionnaire, in duplicate, for character investigation and report by the National Conference of Bar Examiners, upon a form prescribed by the Court.

6. A fee of \$50.00 must accompany the application, no part of which will be refunded if the application be rejected. (Sections 5 and 6 adopted April 29, 1937.)

RULE RELATING TO FOREIGN ATTORNEYS

SECTION 21. Attorneys-at-law residing without the state of Ohio, not members of the bar of this state, who have been retained in any case assigned for oral argument, may be heard therein upon being presented to the Court by a member of the Bar of Ohio.

Columbus, Ohio.

February 7, 1939.

SEBA H. MILLER,

Clerk of the Supreme Court of Ohio.

