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1938-1939 Cleveland Law School

Cleveland Law School

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Forty-second Annual Announcement

THE . . .
CLEVELAND
LAW SCHOOL

CLEVELAND, OHIO

●

1938 . . 1939
BULLETIN

*The
Cleveland Law School*

*Member
League of Ohio Law Schools*

*Founded . . 1897
Incorporated 1899*



*School Year Commencing
Wednesday, September 14, 1938*

*Office and Class Rooms
1336 Engineers' Bldg.
MAin 2533
Cleveland, Ohio*



JUDGE WILLIS VICKERY
Founder of The Cleveland Law School



MELVILLE WILLIS VICKERY
Dean, 1932-1937

Officers and Trustees

HON. LEE E. SKEEL, LL. B.
President and Dean

ARTHUR J. McCORMICK, A. B., LL. B.
Assistant to the Dean

HOWARD L. VICKERY, B. S., M. S.
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Secretary and Registrar

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Judge of the Court of Common Pleas
Instructor on Law of Crimes and Sales

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Instructor on Law of Contracts

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Judge of the Court of Common Pleas
Instructor on Law of Domestic Relations

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Judge of the Court of Common Pleas
Instructor on Law of Equity

CHARLES I. RUSSO, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Bankruptcy

A. ADELBERT STEPHENS, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Torts, Insurance and Bills and Notes

HOWELL LEUCK, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Briefing and Moot Court

HON. LEWIS DRUCKER, A. B., LL. B.
Judge of the Municipal Court
Instructor on Law of Agency

HON. STANLEY L. ORR, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Municipal Corporations

WALLACE J. BAKER, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Wills

CARL R. ADRION, LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Suretyship

MORTON S. ZALLER, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Constitutional Law

MILTON B. SCHWEID, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Industrial Relations

THOMAS A. BURKE, Jr., A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Personal Property

WILSON G. STAPLETON, B. S., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Partnership

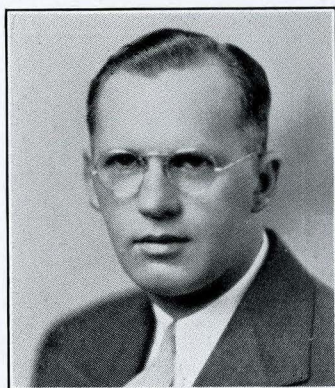
THOMAS E. HANN, A. B., LL. B.
Instructor on Law of Real Property and Mortgages

JAMES B. DOLPHIN
Instructor on Law of Legal Ethics

ARTHUR J. McCORMICK
Instructor in Legal Research



JUDGE LEE E. SKEEL
President and Dean



ARTHUR J. McCORMICK
Assistant to the Dean



COM. HOWARD L. VICKERY
Trustee



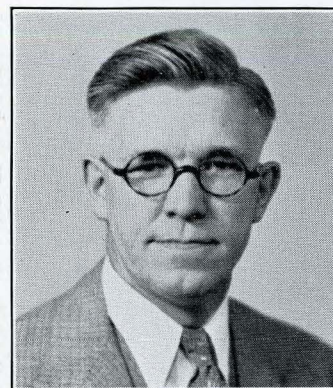
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THOMAS E. HANN



ELLIS R. DIEHM



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HOWELL LEUCK



MORTON S. ZALLER



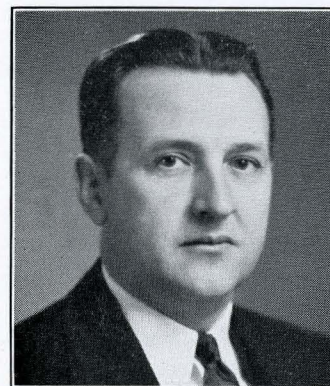
A. A. STEPHENS



I. R. MORRIS



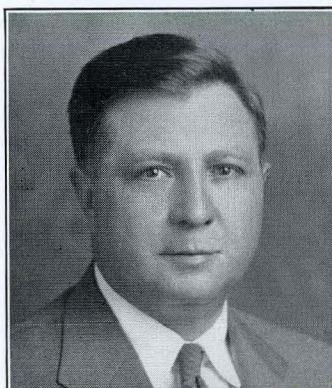
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JUDGE LEWIS DRUCKER



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THE CLEVELAND LAW SCHOOL

Prior to the year 1897 those who desired to study law but were unable, for one reason or another, to attend the schools maintained by the various colleges and universities, had no place to obtain an education in the law other than in the offices of practicing attorneys. Though that system had in the past developed many great lawyers, it was by that time losing its effectiveness as a system of education for the reason that, in a city like Cleveland, the lawyers no longer had the time to devote to the education of the younger men in their offices.

Certain lawyers then practicing in the city of Cleveland, among them Willis Vickery, Fredrick Howe, Judge Charles Bentley, Clifford Neff and others, realized that such was the case and believed that some opportunity should be afforded to the ambitious young man or woman to study law under the direction of trained instructors.

These men, then, to meet the situation thus presented, formed the Baldwin University Law School which later, in the year 1899, was incorporated under the name of The Cleveland Law School.

The School adopted the plan of giving instruction in the evenings in order that the young men and women who were forced to earn their own way through school would be able to devote their days to their work and still be able to attend the School sessions. It was the first evening law school in Ohio and soon became the largest evening law school in Ohio, and one of the best known and largest in the United States.

At its inception the School adopted the policy of admitting young women as students of law, being the first school in Ohio to do so.

From the date of its foundation, Judge Willis Vickery acted as manager, and in later years as Dean of the Law School, to the day of his death. Judge Vickery was succeeded by his son Melville Willis Vickery, who served as Dean until his death, November 14, 1937.

It has always been the policy of The Cleveland Law School to have practicing lawyers as instructors thus giving to the student the benefit of their experience in the practice of law and making the instruction practical as well as theoretical. These instructors are equal to any in the country, many of them being of state-wide, and some of them nation-wide prominence.

The Cleveland Law School is not in competition with the day Law Schools. We afford to those who, because they are employed during the day and therefor can not attend a day law school, the opportunity to acquire a sound knowledge of the law.

During the years The Cleveland Law School has made possible the opportunity to acquire a sound Legal Education after working hours, many of its students have attained outstanding success not only in the practice of the law, but also in the business and civic life of Cleveland.

Our graduates will be found on the Bench and among the leaders of the Bar. At the present time 12 out of 16 Judges of the Municipal Court of Cleveland, 8 out of 15 Judges of the Court of Common Pleas of Cuyahoga County, 1 Judge of the Court of Appeals, Eighth District, 1 Judge of the Supreme Court of Ohio, the Prosecutor of Cuyahoga County and a number of his assistants are graduates of The Cleveland Law School. The only woman Judge of the United States Customs Court, Miss Genevieve Cline, is a graduate of this School.

On July 12, 1934, The Cleveland Law School joined with other Law Schools of the State in founding The League of Ohio Law Schools with the avowed purpose of raising the standards and improving the facilities for legal education in the State of Ohio and is a charter member of that association.

It has been one of the prominent factors amongst the educational institutions of Cleveland for over one-third of a Century and has always insisted upon high standards for its students and members of its faculty, among whom are some of the leading lawyers and Judges of the City of Cleveland.

Advantages

The Cleveland Law School is located in the heart of the city, mid-way between the Federal Court House and the new County Court House, and easily accessible by street car or bus from any portion of Cuyahoga or adjoining counties. Our faculty is composed of men all of whom are experienced lawyers, who have been for years active at the trial table or on the bench.

The lectures are given by men particularly fitted for their respective subjects, and the lessons assigned are such that the ambitious student can spend all the time at his disposal in preparation.

We do not profess to make lawyers, but rather assist young men and women to make lawyers of themselves.

Library Facilities

In September, 1924, a new reading and study room was created and approximately one thousand new volumes added to the school library, and in 1937 the space devoted to the library was again increased and many volumes were added. Here the

student has access to the Ohio State Reports, (of which there are three sets). Ohio Court of Appeals, Ohio Circuit Court Reports, Ohio Nisi Prius Reports, Ohio Decisions, Ohio Decisions Reprint, The Ohio Law Reporter, Weekly Law Bulletin, Federal Reports, United States Reports, Lawyers' Reports Annotated, The American Digest System, American Law Reports, Corpus Juris, and Cyc (two sets), the general Statutes of Ohio and the digests of same, and numerous text and case books, to supplement the general course of study.

A nominal library fee of \$2.50 annually per student is charged and the library is at the disposal of the students from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. daily except Saturday after 5 p. m. and Sunday.

The Cuyahoga County Law Library, one of the finest in the country, is located in the County Court House, just one block north of the School, while the Public Library is just one block east. The former offers special rates for membership to students, while the latter is free.

Admission to the School

The requirements for graduation from the Law School are the same as those prescribed by the state statutes for admission to the bar.

Applicants for admission to the Law School, must have attended a recognized college for a period of two years.

Persons otherwise qualified who present credits from reputable law schools having requirements similar to those of this Law School will be admitted to the advanced standing to which such credits may entitle them, provided such credits do not cover a period of study exceeding three years. Admission to the Bar of Ohio, requires one year's study in the State of Ohio, and graduation from The Cleveland Law School requires at least one year's study in the classes of The Cleveland Law School. Credit will not be given for legal study pursued under the direction of a correspondence school.

Special Students

Persons, not candidates for a degree, may pursue one or more courses as special students, provided they are qualified to take such courses to advantage. They will receive a certificate for all work done and may enter at any time as candidates for a degree, provided they are substantially qualified under the above requirements for admission as regular students at the time of first entering the school.

Matriculation

Students are urged to enter at the beginning of the school year.

Register Early

The first semester begins September 14, 1938. The office, which is located in the Engineers' Building, is open for registration every day, from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m., except on Saturday, when it closes at 1 p. m.

Hours of Lectures

6 to 9 p. m.

First Year, Monday and Wednesday.

Second Year, Tuesday and Thursday.

Third Year, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Fourth Year, Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

This arrangement enables the school to profit by the services of lecturers engaged in practice or in public service, while it gives to students the entire day for study, visiting the libraries, or attending the sessions of the Courts.

The course covers a period of four years, at the end of which time students who have maintained the required standard of scholarship and character are entitled to a certificate admitting them to the state bar examination, and the course of study is such that the diligent student of proper preliminary education ought to have no great difficulty in being admitted to the bar.

A degree of LL. B. is conferred upon those qualified students who have completed the four years' work.

Attendance

Students are required to be regular in their attendance at the lectures. Irregular attendance results not only in a loss of interest in the study of the law, but in a lowered standard of scholarship. If, therefore, in the judgment of the Faculty, a student, because of his irregular attendance, does not maintain the required standing, his registration and enrollment in the class will be cancelled. A certificate of regular attendance will be refused unless the requirements of the school are fully met. The student who is present at ninety per cent or more of the lectures throughout the scholastic year will be deemed regular in his attendance.

Examinations

Class examinations are held at the close of each subject. These examinations are intended to test the thoroughness of the student's work.

An average of 75 per cent in his grades must be attained to entitle a student to a certificate of attendance.

No special examinations are granted, save in cases of sickness on the day of examination, or for other imperative cause approved by the Dean of the School. In no case will such examination be granted unless prompt application be made therefor. A charge of \$1.00 will be made for each special examination.

Method of Instruction

The case system of teaching law seems best adapted to the needs of the law school whose students in the main have no occupation other than that of attending school.

A large majority of our students are employed during the day in various occupations and therefor our instructors follow the textbook system, combining with their lectures the citing and assignment of leading cases to be read by the student and by them prepared for class room discussion.

Courses of Instruction

The courses of instruction offered are carefully graded between the four years. A regular student may take any course offered in the year to which he belongs, or any course not already taken in the preceding year; but he may not take, without special permission, a course assigned to a succeeding year.

The hours of class room instruction on the several subjects as hereinafter outlined are based on a sixty minute hour.

CALENDAR—1938-39

September 14, 6 p. m.	First Semester Begins
November 23	Thanksgiving Day Recess
December 23-January 3	Christmas Recess
December 27-31	Registration for Second Semester
February 1	Second Semester Begins
February 22	Washington's Birthday
May 30	Memorial Day
May 15-19	Final Examinations
June 8	Commencement Exercises

COURSES FOR DEGREE OF LL.B.

First Year

- 1 Contracts Eighty-four hours
Offer and acceptance; consideration; contracts under seal; conditions precedent and subsequent; discharge; third party beneficiaries; assignments; illegal contracts; the statute of frauds.
Text Book: Clark on Contracts 4th Ed. and Throckmorton's Cases on Contracts 2nd Ed.

Mr. William F. Marsteller

- 2 Torts Forty-five hours
The law of obligations arising from private wrongs; the law of negligence, personal injuries, libel and slander.

Text Book: Cooley on Torts.

Mr. A. A. Stephens

- 3 Criminal Law Forty-two hours
A consideration of the general principles underlying crimes and criminal punishment, with a study of the more important crimes. A study of the administration of the criminal law with a critical analysis of its defects.

Text Book: Clark and Marshall on Crimes.

Dean Lee E. Skeel

- 4 Agency Thirty hours
Competency to act as principal or agent; creation of relation; execution and delegation of authority; liability of principal to third persons; ratification; liability of agents to third persons; undisclosed principal; duties and liabilities between principal and agent; termination of the agency relation.

Text Book: Mechem on Agency.

Judge Lewis Drucker

- 5 Domestic Relations Twenty-four hours
Husband and wife, parent and child, guardian and ward, infancy, insanity, the illegitimate child, marriage and divorce.

Text Book: Peck on Domestic Relations.

Judge Samuel H. Silbert

Second Year

- 6 Legal Research Six hours

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

- 7 Sales Thirty hours
The law relating to bargain and sale of personal property, including discussion of obligations of seller and buyer under the common law, statutory provisions and the Uniform Sales Act; the assignment of rights arising under contracts of sale; conditions and warranties, and the remedies of vendor and vendee for breach of contract.

Text Book: Vold on Sales.

Dean Lee E. Skeel

- 8 Property I Fifty-seven hours
This course covers a thorough study of the fundamental principles of real property law, with special reference to tenures estates, dower and curtesy, landlord and tenant; easements, remainders and executory devises, descent, deeds, adverse possession and eminent domain.

Text Book: Burdick on Real Property.

Mr. Thomas E. Hann

- 9 Wills and Administration.....Thirty nine hours
Nature of a will; capacity to make a will, including insanity, delusions, fraud, undue influence, and mistake; types of wills; execution of wills and competency of witnesses; revocation of wills by subsequent instrument, by physical act and implied from circumstances; dependent relative revocation; descent of property; necessity, effect and jurisdiction of probate, title and powers of executors and administrators, including payment of debts legacies and distributive shares.

Text Book: Gardner on Wills.

Mr. Wallace J. Baker

- 10 PartnershipThirty hours
Power to impose contract and tort liability before and after dissolution; nature of firm property; cooperative non-partnership associations; marshaling of assets in equity, priorities between firm and individual creditors; extra-judicial settlements of firm obligations; conduct and control of firm business, rights, and duties between partners.

Text Book: Gilmore on Partnership.

Mr. Wilson G. Stapleton

- 11 SuretyshipThirty hours
Statute of Frauds as applying to contracts of suretyship, guaranty and indemnity; commercial guaranties; defences of alteration, payment, fraud, release, failure to sue principal. Statute of Limitations and exoneration; special types of contracts, private, public, and judicial bonds, rights and remedies of promisor after payment, including subrogation, contribution, and indemnity.

Text Book: Stearns on Suretyship.

Mr. Carl R. Adrion

- 12 Personal Property.....Thirty-three hours
Distinctions between real and personal property; acquisition of title to Personal Property, accession, confusion, finding, gifts, bailments, lien, pledge and chattel mortgages.

Text Book: To be selected.

Mr. Thomas A. Burke, Jr.

Third Year

- 13 Legal Research.....Nine hours

Mr. Arthur J. McCormick

- 14 Bills and Notes.....Thirty-six hours
Nature, origin, and history of the law governing bills of exchange, trade acceptances, promissory notes, bonds, bills of lading, bank acceptances, and similar instruments; their formal requisites; consideration, negotiation, interpretation, and discharge; the obligations of the parties thereto; the Uniform Negotiable Instruments Law.

Text Book: Ogden on Negotiable Instruments.

Mr. A. A. Stephens

- 15 PleadingForty-five hours
Union of law and equity, equitable defenses; code cause of action, theory of case, severance, joinder, amendment, recent changes; parties, real party in interest, joinder, recent charges; statement of facts, petition, answer; demurrers.

Text Book: Phillips on Pleading.

Mr. I. R. Morris

- 16 EvidenceForty-eight hours
A general and careful survey of the rules of evidence covering the functions of court and jury, burden of proof, admissibility, admissions and confessions, use of documents, presumptions, capacity to testify, expert testimony, best evidence, circumstantial evidence, hearsay, application of rules to both civil and criminal trials, cross-examination, impeachment of the evidence.

Text Book: McKelvey on Evidence.

Mr. Ellis R. Diehm

- 17 EquityForty-two hours
Equitable and legal rights distinguished; equitable jurisdiction and remedies; specific performance of contracts and prevention of wrongs and the reformation and rescission of contracts; equitable maxims and rules.

Text Book: Eaton on Equity.

Judge Joy Seth Hurd

- 18 CorporationsForty-two hours
A consideration of the characteristics of private corporations, their formation, powers, liabilities, and dissolution; directors; stockholders, their rights and liabilities; rights of creditors against the corporation, its officers, stockholders, assignees, etc.

Text Book: Clarke on Corporation.

Mr. I. R. Morris

- 19 Constitutional Law.....Forty-two hours
Covering the history of the making of our Federal Constitution; the distribution of Governmental powers; political and personal rights; the construction of the Constitution, and a detailed consideration of the leading principles of constitutional law as developed in the leading decisions.

Text Book: Black on Constitutional Law.

Mr. Morton S. Zaller

- 20 Property IIThirty hours
Estates upon condition; uses and trusts; future estates; perpetuities; easements and profits; covenants running with the land; restrictive covenants and equitable easements; mortgages; deeds and conveyances; transfer of title to personal property. Historical development of the law introduces each topic.

Text Book: Burdick on Real Property.

Mr. Thomas E. Hann

- 21 Bankruptcy and Receivers.....Twenty-four hours
Origin and history of bankruptcy law; jurisdiction of courts of bankruptcy; voluntary and involuntary bankrupt; who may

become bankrupts and who may file bankruptcy petitions; acts of bankruptcy; receivers and trustees in bankruptcy; their selection, powers and duties; rights and duties of creditors of bankrupt estates; offenses against the bankruptcy act and provision for their punishment; procedure in administering bankrupt estates; compositions in bankruptcy; exemptions; discharge of bankrupt,—when granted or denied.

Mr. Charles I. Russo

Fourth Year

- 22 Legal Research-----Nine hours
Mr. Arthur J. McCormick
- 23 Trusts -----Thirty-six hours
Their nature, creation, and elements; resulting and constructive trusts; rights and liabilities of parties.
Text Book: Bogert on Trusts.
Mr. Harry L. Deibel
- 24 Insurance -----Thirty hours
State control of insurance business; insurable interest; the insurance contract; premiums; ascertainment and control of risk; implied conditions and exceptions; representations and warranties; waiver and estoppel; rights under life policies; rights under fire policies; subrogation; construction of insurance policies generally.
Text Book: Vance on Insurance.
Mr. A. A. Stephens
- 25 Conflict of Laws-----Forty-two hours
A study of rules of private law pertaining to jural relations which contain one or more foreign elements; more particularly to matters of jurisdiction of courts and foreign judgments, torts and workman's compensation acts, contracts, sales and mortgages, business organizations, family law, and administration of estates.
Text Book: Goodrich on The Conflict of Laws.
Mr. Carl A. Hope
- 26 Municipal Corporations -----Thirty hours
Covering the subject of public corporations, municipal corporations, municipal charters and ordinances, regulation of public utilities, police powers.
Character, origin and history; creation and control; corporate agencies; officers; legislation; powers; contracts; property; revenue indebtedness; liability.
Text Book: Elliott on Municipal Corporations, 3rd Ed.
Judge Stanley L. Orr
- 27 Moot Court and Briefing-----Thirty hours
Preparation of pleadings, arguments, and trials on hypothetical states of fact, members of the class acting as parties, attorneys, witnesses, jurors, and court officials.
Jurisdiction of courts. Procedure in the trial of a case from the service of summons to the judgment of the trial court.
Mr. Howell Leuck

- 28 Legal Ethics-----Twenty-four hours
The nature of a profession; pecuniary limitations, advertising, solicitation, fees; lawyers' oath; ethical duties of lawyers to society, to courts, to clients, to litigants; ethics of employment.
Mr. James B. Dolphin
- 29 Industrial Relations -----Eighteen hours
Organized labor, independent unions, company unions, collective bargaining, industrial disputes, boycott, wages, hours, arbitration, conciliation, mediation, labor legislation, social insurance, profit-sharing, welfare work and strikes and their incidents.
Mr. Milton B. Schweid
- 30 Taxation -----Thirty hours
A study of the general principles of taxation; the constitutional and legislative powers and limitations provided in the assessment, levying and collection of local, State and Federal taxes; taxation, as distinguished from other governmental powers; construing provisions of the tax laws; due process, confiscation, double taxation, and equal protection of the laws in taxation; and taxpayer's suits. Cases will be assigned for study.
To be assigned.
- 31 Review Course -----Fifty-seven hours
A comprehensive and correlated study of Ohio Law and Statutes under the direction of the Dean and the members of the Faculty.
- 32 Final examinations in all subjects.
May 15, 16, 17, 18, 19.

MASTERS DEGREE

For the purpose of encouraging further study of the law, after graduation, the Board of Trustees of The Cleveland Law School have provided for conferring degree of Master of Law on its own graduates and those of other Institutions who have acquired degree of Bachelor of Law.

Requirements:

A year's resident study resulting in a satisfactory completion of the following course.

A reading and examination on Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes' Common Law.

A reading and examination on Austin's Jurisprudence.

A reading and examination on Wheaton's International Law.

A reading and examination on Federal Practice and Procedure.

The writing of a thesis by each candidate for a Masters Degree upon some legal subject, to be approved by the Board of Trustees. Such thesis to be filed with The Cleveland Law School.

Upon the satisfactory completion of the above course, the above degree will be conferred.

The charge for such degree will be \$125.00 and \$10.00 for a diploma. The fees to be paid semi-annually in advance.

HONORS AND PRIZES

1. *Honor Degrees.* Seven honor degrees are conferred upon students having the highest grades in the final examinations for graduation.

In the class of 1938 these degrees were awarded to the following students:

Summa Cum Laude

John F. Murphy, B.S., LL.B.

Magna Cum Laude

Arien S. Wolf, LL.B.

Sylvia Mulberg, LL.B.

Cum Laude

Haskell Titchell, LL.B.

Alan M. Loveman, LL.B.

Albert L. Thomas, A.B., LL.B.

Alan L. MacCracken, B.S., LL.B.

Post Graduate

Doctor of Jurisprudence

Herman DeWitt Byrne, A.B., A.M., LL.B., J.D.

2. **THE CALLAGHAN PRIZE.** This prize is awarded by Messrs. Callaghan & Co., of Chicago, to the student having the highest average grade at the end of the second year, and consists of the Cyclopedia Law Dictionary. This prize was awarded in June, 1938, to

Edward N. Salim

3. **THE FACULTY PRIZE.** A prize of Fifty Dollars, the gift of the Faculty of the Law School, is awarded the student of the graduating class who has the best record in scholarship for the entire course. This prize is an order upon The Banks-Baldwin Law Publishing Company for books to the amount of \$50.00.

In June, 1938, this prize was awarded to

Haskell Titchell, LL.B.

4. **THE BANKS-BALDWIN LAW PUBLISHING COMPANY PRIZE.**

Gates Ohio Corporation Manual with Supplement awarded by The Banks-Baldwin Law Publishing Company of Cleveland and New York to the student of the graduating class having the highest grade in final examinations.

In June, 1938, this prize was awarded to

John F. Murphy, B.S., LL.B.

5. **THE W. HOWARD HAYNES PRIZE.** DeWitt's Mechanic's Liens: To the student in the graduating class having the highest average grade in the final examinations.

In June, 1938, this prize was awarded to

John F. Murphy, B.S., LL.B.

6. **THE BANKS-BALDWIN LAW PUBLISHING COMPANY PRIZE.** Deibel's Ohio Probate Manual, awarded to the student of the graduating class having the second highest grade in the final examinations.

In June, 1938, this prize was awarded to

Arien S. Wolf, LL.B.

7. **DELTA THETA PHI,** Ranney Senate, offers a prize to the Sophomore having attained the highest scholastic standing throughout the Freshman year. This award is made to the student having the highest average at the completion of the Freshman year when he returns for the Second Year term.

In September, 1937, this prize was awarded to

Clarence P. Bryan

FEES AND EXPENSES

Tuition fee per year, First and Second.....	\$125.00
Third Year	135.00
Fourth Year	135.00
Library Fee	2.50
Diploma Fee for Bachelor of Law.....	10.00
Special Examination Fee.....	1.00

A discount of ten per cent. off the tuition price will be allowed to any student who pays his tuition in two cash payments at the beginning of each semester.

Terms may be arranged with the Secretary, whereby students may pay their tuition at the rate of \$15.00 per month, payable in advance on the 15th of each month, until the tuition for the semester is paid.

No payment will be refunded to students who are dismissed or suspended or who leave the school for any reason except in case of illness involving absence for more than half a semester, and then not more than half the proportionate charges for such period of absence will be refunded. Students who leave the school for any reason must give notice of such intention to the Secretary; otherwise they will be charged tuition for the full term.

No degrees are conferred upon students who have not paid their dues to the School.

For more detailed information call at the office of the Dean, 1336 Engineers' Building, or address Cleveland Law School, Cleveland, Ohio. Telephone: Main 2533.

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DELTA THETA PHI

DELTA THETA PHI is a national legal fraternity organized to promote scholarship in the law, encourage good fellowship and foster a loyalty to the school.

Its attention to scholarship has stimulated in the undergraduate a keener interest in his work, with an aim toward a thorough understanding of legal principles and the ethical precepts underlying the law. Scholarship keys are awarded to the junior and senior members who attain honors among the highest percentage of their class enrollment.

DELTA THETA PHI offers a prize to the Sophomore having attained the highest scholastic standing throughout his or her Freshman year. This offer is extended to all those of The Cleveland Law School Freshman Class returning for the Second Year Term.

DELTA THETA PHI, with its active and alumni senates, is established in every leading university and law school in the United States, and numbers among its members those who have achieved prominence in political, legal and judicial endeavors.

THE CLEVELAND LAW SCHOOL is represented by Ranney Senate, the founder senate of DELTA THETA PHI. The fraternity maintains a spacious suite of rooms in the Temple Court Building, 3608 Euclid Avenue, and a complete law library established there for the use of its members.



PHI DELTA DELTA LEGAL FRATERNITY (International)

The Vickery Club, composed of women students and graduates of Cleveland Law School, in the spring of 1929 petitioned Phi Delta Delta, Women's International Law Fraternity for a charter. The charter was granted and on October 5, 1929, Alpha Nu chapter was installed.

There were twenty-one charter members of Alpha Nu Chapter, and fourteen members have been initiated into the chapter since. However, some of these members have formed the Cleveland Alumnae Chapter of the fraternity, and there are at present ten active members of Alpha Nu Chapter.

In addition to Alpha Nu and Cleveland Alumnae Chapter, there is also in Cleveland Pi Chapter of the fraternity at Western Reserve University School of Law, installed in 1923, and with a present active membership of more than twenty.

Phi Delta Delta has fifty-six chapters with 1,600 members, and was organized to promote a high standard of scholarship and professional ethics among women in law schools and in the legal profession. Among some of its outstanding members are Mrs. Mabel Walker Willebrandt, and the Honorable Ruth Bryan Owen Rohde. Many Phi Delta Deltas are outstanding members of the bench and bar throughout the country.

The present officers of Alpha Nu Chapter at Cleveland Law School are: High Priestess, Ruth Dorsey; Priestess, Edith Gallagher; Registrar, Myrtle Lucas; Chancellor, Evelyn DeWitt; Chaplain, Elizabeth Dunlap.

PHI SIGMA LAMBDA (National Law Fraternity)

PHI SIGMA LAMBDA is a National Law Fraternity which is the outgrowth of an organization that had its inception in The Cleveland Law School in 1920.

PHI SIGMA LAMBDA became a National Law Fraternity in 1926 and now boasts of several chapters in the larger cities throughout the country.

The primary purpose of this organization is to promote an intensive and thorough co-operation in the study of law between students and graduate brothers and to create a feeling of good fellowship among its members.

During the current year the local chapter entered into a program of extensive activities, the outgrowth being the creation of a Graduate Chapter whose members are prominent lawyers of this city, whose purpose and function is to assist the active members attending The Cleveland Law School as undergraduates.

A campaign for additional chapters is now in progress and favorable reports from the schools contacted, are now in the hands of the executive committee for action.

CLASS OF 1938

Abrams, Samuel L., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Alitto, Olive R.	Cleveland, O.
Arnoff, Alex E., A.B.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Balantzow, Daniel D.	Cleveland, O.
Baldwin, William W., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Beach, Charles G., A.B.	Akron, O.
Bogan, Edward T.	Cleveland, O.
Bramson, Albert H.	Cleveland, O.
Brown, Bernard R.	Cleveland, O.
Buchanan, Enos B., B.S., M.A., Ch.E.	Cleveland, O.
Caputo, Joseph J., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Carmody, John J.	Cleveland, O.
Cooper, William S., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Costello, Michael J.	Cleveland, O.
Cracium, Joseph J.	Cleveland, O.
Dalton, Louis W.	Akron, O.
Davis, Ward W., B.S., M.A.	Akron, O.
DeWitt, Leo W., Ph.B.	Bay Village, O.
Dunn, Richard F. X.	Lakewood, O.
Friedman, Henry S.	Cleveland, O.
Gerber, Russell A., E.E.	Akron, O.
Goldthorpe, David	Lorain, O.
Green, Donald C., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Greeter, Russell F.	Cleveland, O.
Guy, Charles T., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Hankison, George E., M.E.	Sandusky, O.
Helinski, Francis G.	Cleveland, O.
Heritage, Albert C., B.S.	Akron, O.
Herriott, Clayton E.	Akron, O.
Hladky, Frances M., Ph.G.	Cleveland, O.
Hout, Howard B., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Hudec, Raymond F., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Illebenberger, Arthur M.	Akron, O.
Jenkins, James A., A.B.	Akron, O.
Johnson, Lillbern B., A.B.	Akron, O.
Kartorie, Helen B.	Cleveland, O.
Kepple, Donald F., B.S.	Akron, O.
Kiss, Albert H.	Lakewood, O.
Klein, Rabbi Hugo H.	Cleveland, O.
Koonse, William C., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Kucera, John F., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Leissa, Arthur M., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Loveman, Alan M.	Cleveland, O.
Lucas, Myrtle I., A.B.	Parma Heights, O.
Lucas, Robert R., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
MacCracken, Alan L., B.S.	Akron, O.
McDonnell, Frank H.	Akron, O.
McGann, Edward F.	Cleveland, O.
McMonagle, Richard E., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Maytmier, David M., A.A.	Akron, O.
Minshall, William E., Jr.	Cleveland, O.

Mulberg, Sylvia	Cleveland, O.
Murad, B. Bill	Cleveland, O.
Murphy, John F., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Naef, John R., A.B.	Akron, O.
Oviatt, Richard B., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Palmer, Harold E.	Cleveland, O.
Patterson, Charles J., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Patterson, Roy M.	Akron, O.
Presser, Milton	Cleveland, O.
Ratica, Sophie	Cleveland, O.
Rinehart, Naomi L., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Rothman, Sanford A., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Ryan, Donald W.	Cleveland, O.
Svoboda, Frank J., A.B.	Shaker Heights, O.
Thomas, Albert L., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Titchell, Haskell J.	Cleveland, O.
Weiss, Aub B.	Cleveland, O.
Wolf, Arien S.	Cleveland, O.

CLASS OF 1939

Babyak, Alex R.	Cleveland, O.
Ball, Robert L.	Cleveland, O.
Beach, William V.	North Olmstead, O.
Benjamin, Ronald M., B.S.	East Cleveland, O.
Bernardic, Stephen P., Jr., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Black, James	Cleveland, O.
Brady, Joseph H.	Cleveland, O.
Brover, Leon E., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Buckeye, Albert B., Jr., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Carlson, Fred C., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
DeBard, Victor	Cleveland, O.
Dodge, James K., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Dragga, Joseph, Jr.	Cleveland, O.
Fedor, George E., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Fischer, Joseph L., A.B.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Flynn, Matt C., B. S.	Cleveland, O.
Friedman, Nelson, A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Green, Regina L.	Cleveland, O.
Halter, Daniel F., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Haney, Joseph M.	Cleveland, O.
Hart, Ralph A., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Headley, Dana R., A.B.	Ashtabula, O.
Howe, Kenneth C.	Bay Village, O.
Hurd, Paul J.	Lakewood, O.
Jaros, Lawrence, B.CE.	Chagrin Falls, O.
Jaros, Stanley, B.CE.	Chagrin Falls, O.
Johnson, Roy L., A.B.	East Cleveland, O.
Kenen, I. L., A.B.	Shaker Heights, O.
McCaffrey, Charles H.	Cleveland, O.

MacKellar, Edwin R.	Lakewood, O.
Mog, Raymond P., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Mulvihill, Norma T.	Lakewood, O.
Nelan, Allen F.	Cleveland Hts., O.
Nicola, Sam B.	
O'Brien, Francis J., Ph.B.	Lakewood, O.
Perkins, Francis E.	Lakewood, O.
Petrill, Nicholas A.	Cleveland, O.
Poelking, Francis H., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Polk, Franklin A., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Pulse, Frederick E., Jr., B.S.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Robb, John W.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Roth, Lester L., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Rubinstein, Daisy	Cleveland Heights, O.
Samerdyke, Fred J., B.S.	Rocky River, O.
Schreiber, Charles	Cleveland, O.
Seidler, Carlton G., A.B.	Berea, O.
Stansbury, John C., B.S.	East Cleveland, O.
Stanton, Thomas P.	Cleveland, O.
Thomas, William H., Jr., Ph.B.	Lakewood, O.
Volk, Fred G., B.S.	Painesville, O.
Webber, William B., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Weisberger, Eugene R.	Cleveland, O.
Weiss, Barney J., A.B.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Wilson, John F.	Elyria, O.

CLASS OF 1940

Acrey, William L.	Cleveland, O.
Benkoski, Stanley	Cleveland, O.
Bobey, Clarence A., A.B.	Rocky River, O.
Brandow, Robert H.	Cleveland, O.
Brown, Frank R., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Bryan, Clarence P., A.B., M.A.	Rocky River, O.
Burlage, Stanley R., B.S., M.A., Ph.D., M.D.	Bedford, O.
Cain, Edward	Cleveland, O.
Cerrito, Oratio A.	Cleveland, O.
Cicerchi, Anthony R.	Cleveland, O.
Colin, John A.	Cleveland, O.
Conway, Owen T.	Akron, O.
Cox, Irvin E.	Cleveland, O.
Danis, Michael N., A.B.	East Cleveland, O.
Ellowitz, Ozzy D.	Cleveland, O.
Fakult, John A.	Cleveland, O.
Fejer, Robert G.	Cleveland, O.
Fink, Joseph	Cleveland, O.
Garbutt, John B., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Gillie, William T., A.B.	Hudson, O.
Graff, Harry R.	Cleveland Heights, O.

Harris, Verne L., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Heller, Seymour N.	Cleveland, O.
Horak, Anthony J., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Horr, Bernard	Cleveland, O.
Hyde, Eber J.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Jerrow, Edward F., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Kaiser, Robert L., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Kalal, Edward F.	Cleveland, O.
Kaplan, Joseph	Cleveland, O.
Klepczyk, Michael F.	Cleveland, O.
Knechtly, Roy S.	Bedford, O.
Levine, Alfred D.	Cleveland, O.
Luhrs, John F., B.S.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Lyons, Henry B.	Lakewood, O.
MacDougal, James K.	Cleveland Heights, O.
McCoy, Calvin L., Jr.	Cleveland, O.
McGee, Ralph G.	Lorain, O.
Malzone, Margaret M.	Bedford, O.
Meyerson, Irwin S.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Mishkind, Leonard L.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Pelger, William M.	Cleveland, O.
Powell, Lawrence J.	Cleveland, O.
Ross, Stephen S.	Cleveland, O.
Rubinstein, Milton	Cleveland Heights, O.
Salim, Edward N., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Shanker, Julius L., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Shepherd, Edith M.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Smith, Russell P.	Cleveland, O.
Stanton, Edward C.	Cleveland, O.
Talarico, Frank P.	Cleveland, O.
Walsh, John F.	Cleveland, O.
Wentzlaff, William H.	Lakewood, O.
Wichert, Anthony H., D.D.S.	Cleveland, O.
Williams, John A., Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
Wilson, Walter H.	Cleveland, O.
Winter, Ralph A.	Leroy, O.
Wolf, George C.	Cleveland, O.
Zona, John B.	Cleveland, O.

CLASS OF 1941

Aaronson, Jack Louis	Cleveland, O.
Allen, William A., A.B.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Barragate, Phillip C.	Cleveland, O.
Bejcek, Harold L., Ph.C.	Parma, O.
Bever, John H.	Lakewood, O.
Biskup, Harry F.	Cleveland, O.
Borex, Alice A., B.S.	Garfield Heights, O.
Brauer, George C.	Rocky River, O.
Buescher, Loyal V.	Cleveland, O.
Carlin, Joseph J., B.S.	East Cleveland, O.

Chimo, Leo C., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Conley, Bernard J., Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
DeRocco, Dominic	Cleveland, O.
Eittle, Walter G., B.S.	Lakewood, O.
Fellenbaum, Sylvia	Cleveland Heights, O.
Fischer, Richard K., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
Frisby, John D., A.B.	Akron, O.
Geraci, Lucille C.	Cleveland, O.
Goldberg, Joel M.	Cleveland, O.
Gray, Thomas J., A.B.	East Cleveland, O.
Holihan, Ralph F.	Shaker Heights, O.
Hribar, Paul J., Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
Hritz, Paul J.	Cleveland, O.
Hynes, Bart R.	Lakewood, O.
Kastelic, William A.	Cleveland, O.
Kielsmeier, Edward H.	Painesville, O.
Kiss, Frank	Lakewood, O.
Larsen, Carl R.	Cleveland, O.
Laundy, Henry H., B.S.	Lakewood, O.
McGinty, William J.	Cleveland, O.
McHugh, Edward P., Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
Mancino, Frank	Cleveland, O.
Marquard, Francis J., Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
Marsteller, Clay	Akron, O.
Martin, Joseph H., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Mauk, Cecil P.	Cleveland, O.
Moran, Thomas, Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
Nadrah, Stanley	Cleveland, O.
Nyerges, Otto W., B.S.	Cleveland, O.
O'Meara, James E., Ph.B., M.A.	Cleveland, O.
Osenbaugh, Watson P.	Cleveland, O.
Palmer, Edmund P.	East Cleveland, O.
Peck, Edwin J.	Cleveland, O.
Pryatel, August J., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Qualman, Thomas J.	Lakewood, O.
Schellinger, Eugene J.	East Cleveland, O.
Scherer, William L., B.S.	Rocky River, O.
Siffin, James F., Ph.B.	Cleveland, O.
Smith, Arlo M.	Elyria, O.
Smith, William F., A.B.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Spitz, Donald H., A.B.	Cleveland Heights, O.
Stanton, Robert	Cleveland, O.
Troescher, Loren W.	Will-O-Bee, O.
Troescher, Olin	East Cleveland, O.
Trousil, Gerald J.	Rocky River, O.
Van Aken, Lawrence W., A.B.	Lakewood, O.
Vinopal, Alvin C., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Weinacht, Louis C.	South Euclid, O.
Williams, Michael, A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Williams, Russell J., A.B.	Cleveland, O.
Winge, Arthur P.	Cleveland, O.
Zied, Harry	Cleveland, O.

The Supreme Court of Ohio

RULE XIV.

ADMISSION TO THE BAR

SECTION 1. Except as provided in Section 1703, General Code, concerning persons who have been admitted and practiced in the highest court of another state, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, for a period of five years, no person shall be admitted to the bar except upon an examination and certificate of the Standing Committee on Examinations.

SECTION 2. There shall be appointed, to take effect on the first day of January, 1901, ten discreet and judicious attorneys and counselors-at-law to be known as the Standing Committee on Examinations. Two members of the committee shall be appointed for one year, two for two years, two for three years, two for four years, and two for five years. Their successors shall be appointed for a term of five years each.

SECTION 3. The Standing Committee shall hold examinations of applicants for admission to the Bar in the City of Columbus, Ohio, on the first Wednesday, Thursday and Friday after the first Tuesday in January and on the last Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of June. No other examinations will be held. Examinations must be conducted under the direction of the Committee.

Each examiner shall grade the papers of the applicants in the subjects in which he has submitted questions and forward his report to the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, who shall cause the grades to be tabulated.

SECTION 3a. No applicant shall be admitted unless he has sustained on his written answers to the questions of the examiners an average grade of 75 percent on an examination embracing the following subjects:—

The law of real and personal property, torts, contracts, evidence, pleading, partnership, negotiable instruments, agency, suretyship, domestic relations, wills, *private corporations, municipal corporations, trusts, conflict of laws*, equity, criminal law, constitutional law, and the canons of professional ethics adopted by the Ohio State Bar Association, at its 30th annual meeting, 1909. (*This amendment, adopted March 15, 1934, shall be effective as to the examination to be held in June, 1935, and thereafter.*)

SECTION 3b. None but citizens of the United States will be admitted to the examination and every applicant must be twenty-one years of age. The printed interrogatories and the answers of applicants thereto shall be submitted to the Court with the report of the examiners, and, together with all certificates and papers required under this rule, shall be filed with the Clerk and preserved.

SECTION 4. REQUIREMENTS AS TO GENERAL LEARNING.
Each applicant for registration as a law student must present a certificate of general learning with his certificate that he has begun the study of law. Such certificate of general learning shall meet the following requirements:

A. If filed between the 15th day of October, 1926, and the 15th day of October, 1927, it shall show that the applicant has successfully completed one year of study in an approved college, to be evidenced by the signature of the proper official thereof.

B. On and after October 15, 1927, it shall show that the applicant has successfully completed two years of study in an approved college, to be evidenced by the signature of the proper official thereof.

C. It shall further show—

(1) That the requirements for admission to the college issuing the same are at least 15 units of high school credits and that the applicant satisfied said requirements.

(2) The period of the applicant's attendance.

(3) The number of college credits, which shall be not less than 30 semester hours, or 45 quarter hours, for each year of study in an approved college.

D. Applicants who register or apply for examination under the provisions of sections 7 or 8 of this rule shall be required to file certificates of general learning as provided in paragraphs "A," "B," and "C" hereof, at the time of such registration or application.

E. All credentials presented under this rule must be submitted to the Court and if the Court is satisfied that the applicant has the educational qualifications required he will be admitted to registration. All credentials presented shall be filed with the Clerk.

F. The Clerk of this Court is authorized to accept certificates which clearly meet the requirements of this section.

G. Diplomas should not be presented. Certificates which may be retained permanently are desired. They should be upon the official stationery of the college or university in which the applicant carried on the study required.

H. Questions as to whether a particular college is an approved college within the meaning of this section, and questions as to the value to be given to credits presented from a college not approved, and questions relating to the sufficiency of the credits presented by an applicant, shall be referred to an examiner appointed by this Court, and his determination of such questions shall be final and shall be reported to this Court for record. (Effective January 14, 1924.)

I. Members of the Ohio Association of Colleges are "approved colleges." A Junior College or school of full-time or part-time study, where instructions are given covering only the first two years of ordinary collegiate work, is an "approved college," if it complies with the following requirements:

(1) It must be a non-commercial enterprise, conducted by an institution of recognized responsibility and standing.

(2) It must offer instruction only in courses of study of collegiate grade.

(3) It must compute the credit hours, whether semester or quarter hours, on a basis equivalent to the number of hours of classroom instruction required by the standard of the Ohio Association of Colleges, for each such hour of credit.

(4) It must possess at least one full-time administrative officer.

(5) Its recognition as an "approved college" shall not be made contingent upon any requirement of form endowment, nor upon any prescribed number of full-time instructors, nor upon

the circumstance that instruction be given, wholly or partly, in the evening. (Adopted November 19, 1929.)

- . Certificates of general learning meeting the requirements of Section 4 as the same existed immediately prior to the adoption of this amendment will be accepted for registration until October 15, 1926.
- K. Applicants who registered prior to June 7, 1923, who have not yet filed certificates of general learning, may qualify in that respect by filing a certificate meeting the requirements of Section 4, as the same existed immediately prior to the adoption of this amendment.

SECTION 5. The Court will not receive applications for waiver of the requirements mentioned in Section 4. (Effective January 14, 1926.)

SECTION 6. REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS.

- A. Every resident of the state who commences the study of law on and after *June 1, 1934*, either under the tuition of an attorney at law or at a law school, whether located in this state or elsewhere, shall file with the Clerk of the Supreme Court his application for registration as a candidate for admission to the bar, accompanied by the certificate of his preceptor or the chief officer of such law school, as the case may be, *and by answers in duplicate to a questionnaire executed by him under oath, such questionnaire to be upon a form prescribed by the Court, and also accompanied by a fee of three dollars.*
- B. *Upon the filing of such application and questionnaire one copy of the questionnaire shall be referred by the Clerk to a committee to be designated by the local bar association or associations as hereinafter provided, in the county where such candidate claims permanent residence.*
- C. *Such committee, so designated by the local bar association or associations, shall proceed to investigate the character, reputation and moral qualifications of each candidate whose questionnaire is submitted to it and shall obtain answers to questionnaires from three citizens of the county, not related to the applicant, at least one of whom shall not be a member of the bar, and from two members of the said local bar association committee who have personally investigated the candidate's qualifications, such questionnaires from the members and citizens to be in the form prescribed by the Supreme Court of Ohio.*
- D. *The Supreme Court shall determine from the report of the local bar association committee and from the questionnaires filed by said committee and the candidate and from such other information as may be available, whether the candidate shall be accepted for registration, and shall notify the candidate whether his application for registration has been accepted or rejected. As to such persons as are accepted for registration the period required for the study of law by the rules of this Court shall date from the filing of the application of such candidate.*
- E. *The president of each local bar association, or if there be more than one, then the presidents of such local bar associations, shall appoint a Committee on Applicants for Admission to the Bar, which Committee shall consist of three or more members of each county, as the Court shall from time to time determine, and the*

members thereof shall serve without compensation. Upon the original appointment one-third of said members shall be appointed for one year, one-third for two years, and one-third for three years and their successors thereafter appointed for a term of three years each. Said Committee on Applicants for Admission to the Bar shall be charged with the duty of passing upon the character, reputation and moral qualifications of candidates for registration in accordance with the rules from time to time prescribed by the Supreme Court. Said Committees in their examination of the candidate shall employ the questionnaires hereinbefore prescribed and shall report to the Clerk of the Supreme Court the result of their investigation and their recommendations as to the acceptance or rejection of such candidates as registered law students. (Adopted March 15, 1934.)

- F. Before any application for registration shall be filed such person shall present to the Clerk of this Court satisfactory evidence of general educational attainments as required by Section 4 of this rule.

SECTION 7. Every person who shall commence the study of law while a non-resident of this state, and who has not been regularly admitted as an attorney-at-law in some court of record within the United States, shall, *at least one year before admission to an examination*, file with the Clerk an affidavit showing that he has come into the state for the purpose of making it his permanent residence, and stating his name, age, present and former residence, and also the certificate of his preceptor, or of the chief officer of his law school, showing the time when, and place or places where, and under whom, he has studied law; which papers shall be accompanied by a certificate of general learning as required by Section 4, a questionnaire as required by Section 6, of this rule, and by a fee of three dollars.

The one year's residence in this state required of such persons by Section 1701, General Code, shall date from the filing of such papers. (As amended March 15, 1934.)

SECTION 8. Every person entitled to be admitted to the examination under Section 1702, General Code, on the ground that he has been regularly admitted as an attorney and counselor at law in some court of record within the United States, shall, *not less than ninety days* before the time fixed for the examination, file with the Clerk the following credentials:

- a. An affidavit showing that he is a citizen of the United States and that he is a resident of this state or that he has come into the state for the purpose of making it his permanent residence, and stating his name, age and former and present residence.
- b. His certificate of admission to the bar.
- c. The certificate of a judge of the court of record in which he has practiced law, showing the time such judge has personally known him, the period of time he has practiced law and his moral and professional standing at such bar.
- d. Certificate of his preceptor or the law school which he attended, showing the period of his study of law, *which certification shall show compliance with the standard of law study prescribed in Section 10 of this Rule.*
- e. Certificate of general learning as required by Section 4 of this rule.
- f. *Answers in duplicate to a questionnaire upon a form prescribed by this Court.*

g. A fee of \$18.00 shall accompany the application. (As amended March 15, 1934.)

SECTION 9. Repealed May 22, 1923.

SECTION 10. APPLICATION FOR EXAMINATION.

Every person who desires to have his name enrolled for examination, except as provided in Section 8 hereof, must file application not less than ninety days before the time fixed for the examination, which application shall contain:

- A. The affidavit of the applicant, stating his name, age, residence and post office address; that he is a citizen of the United States and has resided in the State of Ohio for the year last past, and that he has read the Canons of Professional Ethics adopted by the Ohio State Bar Association, July 7, 1909, and the additions thereto, and has faithfully endeavored to make himself acquainted with the same and will endeavor to conform his professional conduct thereto.
- B. The certificate of the law school which the applicant attended or the affidavit of the preceptor under whom the applicant has studied law, as provided in either Paragraphs C, D, or E, hereof.
- C. A certificate showing that the applicant has regularly and attentively studied law for the period of three school years, in a law school where instruction is given during the day time and in which the entire time of the student is devoted to the study of legal subjects, whose standing is approved by the Court.
- D. A certificate showing that the applicant has regularly and attentively studied law for the period of four school years, in a law school where the entire time of the student is not devoted to the study of legal subjects, whose standing is approved by the Court.
- E. An affidavit by a practicing attorney that the applicant has regularly and attentively studied law for the period of four calendar years under the supervision of such attorney, during which period said attorney gave to said applicant not less than two hundred hours per year of actual legal instructions. In case of the death of the applicant's preceptor, or if for any reason satisfactory to the Court, the affidavit of such preceptor cannot be obtained, the affidavit of the applicant and that of some other attorney at law who has personal knowledge of the length of time the applicant has been engaged in the study of law, may be presented.
On and after September 1, 1935, no applications for registration will be received from applicants studying law under tutorage of attorneys.
- F. The certificates and affidavits mentioned in Paragraphs C, D and E, shall further show that the applicant has completed a course of study in all the subjects enumerated in Section 3a of this Rule, that the applicant is a person of good moral character and has sufficient knowledge and ability to discharge the duties of an Attorney and Counselor at law. The periods of law study required by Paragraphs C, D and E, shall apply to all examinations held after January 15, 1924.
- G. *On and after July 1, 1939, the certificate provided for in Paragraphs C and D must be accompanied by either (a) a certificate from a law school "approved" by the American Bar Association*

certifying that the applicant has received the LL.B. degree granted under present requirements therefor or other degree of similar significance, of like present requirements, from said school; or (b) a certificate from an Ohio law school that meets the requirements for membership in the League of Ohio Law Schools, certifying that the applicant has received the LL.B. degree granted under present requirements therefor or such similar certificate as the law school ordinarily awards to a student who successfully completes the work in that school.

The provisions of Paragraph G shall not apply to any person who has completed his registration as a candidate for admission to the bar and began the study of law prior to September 1, 1935, and who shall apply for examination prior to September 1, 1939.

An applicant from a law school outside Ohio not on the list of law schools approved by the American Bar Association may be admitted to the bar examination on certificate of the Secretary of the League of Ohio Law Schools that such law school, from which such applicant applies, maintains standards equal to those maintained by the League of Ohio Law Schools. The cost of investigating such a school, where that is necessary, shall be estimated by the Secretary of the League of Ohio Law Schools and be paid in advance by the applicant. (As amended June

14, 1935.)

SECTION 11. No certificate, affidavit, or other paper produced in conformity with this rule shall be deemed conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated, and in all cases the court must be satisfied of the truth thereof before the applicant shall be admitted to examination.

SECTION 12. Each application for examination shall be accompanied by an examination fee, as follows: *First examination, fifteen dollars; second examination, twenty dollars; third examination, twenty-five dollars; and fourth examination, twenty-five dollars.* Such fee will be returned to the applicant if his name is not placed on the examination roll. If an applicant, upon examination, be rejected, he may be admitted to the next examination upon filing a certificate from a law school or a practicing attorney, as required by Section 10 of this rule, *that he has studied law for the period of time between receipt of notice of failure until the date of the next examination.* No one shall be admitted to more than four examinations. *(As amended March 15, 1934. Effective as to examination to be held June, 1934, and thereafter.)*

SECTION 13. After the expiration of the thirtieth day before the examination the court will examine the papers filed by the applicant, and cause him to be notified whether he will be admitted to the examination unconditionally, or subject to the production of a supplemental certificate of additional study, when that may be necessary, and if so admitted, will cause his name to be placed on the examination roll which will be delivered to the Standing Committee.

SECTION 14. The Standing Committee may, subject to the approval of the court, make rules not inconsistent herewith, for the conduct of the examinations, which, together with this rule, shall be published in pamphlet form for distribution by the Standing Committee.

SECTION 15. The applicant upon receiving the oath of office, shall sign a roll showing the date of his admission and the place of his residence. The oath administered shall be as follows:

I DO SOLEMNLY SWEAR:

I will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Ohio;

I will maintain the respect due to courts of justice and judicial officers;

I will not counsel or maintain any suit or proceeding which shall appear to me to be unjust, nor any defense except such as I believe to be honestly debatable under the law of the land;

I will employ for the purpose of maintaining the causes confided to me such means only as are consistent with truth and honor, and will never seek to mislead the judge or jury by any artifice or false statement of fact or law;

I will maintain the confidence and preserve inviolate the secrets of my client, and will accept no compensation in connection with his business except from him or with his knowledge and approval;

I will abstain from all offensive personality, and advance no fact prejudicial to the honor or reputation of a party or witness, unless required by the justice of the cause with which I am charged;

I will never reject, from any consideration personal to myself, the cause of the defenseless or oppressed, or delay any man's cause for lucre or malice. SO HELP ME GOD.

SECTION 16. The Clerk shall enter the date of the filing of all papers under this rule, with a pertinent description of the same, in a record provided for that purpose, and shall enter all sums received under this rule in a cash book, showing the date, from whom and for what received, and shall pay the same out upon the order of the Chief Justice in payment of the expenses of the examination, and for no other purpose. That is to say: costs of necessary printing and stationery; necessary janitor or messenger service; necessary hall rent, postage and express charges and other necessary expenses; to each member of the Standing Committee his necessary traveling expenses actually incurred in the work of the Committee and such compensation as the Court may from time to time determine; to the Clerk \$1.00 for each certificate of admission or duplicate certificate of admission issued by him and also \$1.00 for each certificate of registration filed by him under this rule. \$1.00 will be charged for each duplicate certificate.

If the funds are not sufficient, such pro rata distribution shall be made as the funds will warrant. (As amended March 15, 1934. Effective June 1, 1934.)

SECTION 17. The following form must be used for the certificate by a preceptor, mentioned in Section 10-12, of this rule.
TO THE SUPREME COURT OF OHIO:

I HEREBY CERTIFY, That I am an attorney engaged in active practice of law, and that I have acted as the preceptor and instructor of-----, an applicant for admission to the bar examination, for the period of-----calendar years, -----months, from-----, 19-- to-----, 19--. I further certify that said applicant is a citizen of the United States and of the State of Ohio; that he has resided in said state for one year last past; that he is over 21 years of age; of good moral character; that he has regularly and attentively studied law under my tutorage for the entire period of time above named, and that during said period I gave to said

applicant not less than two hundred hours per year of actual legal instruction; I further certify that said applicant has satisfactorily completed a course of study in all the subjects enumerated in Section 3a of Rule XIV; that I believe him to be a person of sufficient legal knowledge and ability to discharge the duties of an Attorney and Counselor-at-law, and would therefore recommend his admission to the bar.

Attorney-at-Law.

Dated at-----

-----A. D., 19--

State of Ohio-----County, ss:

-----, being duly sworn, says that he is the attorney who signed the foregoing certificate, and that the facts therein stated are true, as he verily believes.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence this-----
day of----- A. D., 19--

(Seal) Notary Public-----County, Ohio.

NOTE:—Blank forms for certificate and application should be obtained from the Clerk. The above section as amended, was adopted January 15, 1924, and such certificate must be used for certifying any law study after that date.

SECTION 18. Repealed.

SECTION 19. Certificates of study given by schools known as correspondence law schools or by lawyers without the state, certifying that the applicant has studied under their supervision within the State of Ohio, do not satisfy the Ohio statute and the rules respecting study ordered by the Supreme Court of Ohio, and such certificates will not be filed or in any way recognized.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

SECTION 20. An applicant for admission to the bar of Ohio without examination, under Section 1703, General Code, must file with the Clerk the following credentials:

1. Certificate of admission as an attorney and counselor-at-law in the highest Court of another state, upon a regular examination, after three (3) years study of law, preceded by a general education equal to the requirements prescribed by this Court for applicants for admission to the Bar examination in this state in effect at the date of such admission, which general education, law study and examination must be shown either by a certificate of the facts or by a requirement thereof in the statute of such state. Provided, that if such applicant shall submit proof of ten years of active practice of law this amendment of the rule shall not apply. (As amended March 16, 1932.)

2. Certificate from the Judge of the Court of Record in which the applicant practiced that he is of good moral character and that he has been an active practitioner in good and regular standing, in the courts of such state or in the Supreme Court of the United States for a period of not less than five years immediately preceding his removal to the State of Ohio. This certificate must be authenticated by the Clerk of Courts under seal.

3. Certificate of good moral character, and recommendation from some attorney-at-law of this state, that the applicant be admitted to the bar of Ohio.

4. The affidavit of the applicant that he is a citizen of the United States, and that he is a resident of this state, or has come into the state for the purpose of making it his permanent residence.

5. *A questionnaire as required by Section 6 of this rule.*

A fee of \$25.00 must accompany the application. (*As amended March 15, 1934.*)

RULE RELATING TO FOREIGN ATTORNEYS

SECTION 21. Attorneys-at-law residing without the state of Ohio, not members of the bar of this state, who have been retained in any case assigned for oral argument, may be heard therein upon being presented to the Court by a member of the Bar of Ohio.

Columbus, Ohio,

July 1, 1935.

SEBA H. MILLER,

Clerk of Supreme Court.

The Cleveland Law School is a member of the League of Ohio Law Schools.

